NATIONAL CHILD WELFARE INFORMATION STUDY (NCWIS)

NDACAN Dataset Number 236
CODEBOOK

National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect

Bronfenbrenner Center for Translational Research

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National Child Welfare Information Study (NCWIS)

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PREFACE

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF SOURCE

Authors should acknowledge the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect (NDACAN) and the original collector(s) of the data when publishing manuscripts that use data provided by the Archive. Users of these data are urged to follow some adaptation of the statement below.

> The data used in this publication were made available by the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, and have been used with permission. Data from *National Child Welfare Information Study (NCWIS)* were originally collected by Brian Deakins, Christine Leicht, Michael Long, Sharika Bhattacharya, Elizabeth Eaton, Dannele Ferreras, Katelyn Sedelmyer, Sarah Pfund, and Christina Zdawczyk. Funding for the project was provided by U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Children's Bureau (Award Number(s): HHSP233201600080C). The collector(s) of the original data, the funder(s), NDACAN, Cornell University and their agents or employees bear no responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

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PUBLICATION SUBMISSION REQUIREMENT

In accordance with the terms of the *Data License* for this dataset, users of these data are required to notify the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect of any published work or report based wholly or in part on these data. A copy of any completed manuscript, thesis abstract, or reprint should be emailed to NDACANsupport@cornell.edu . Such copies will be used to provide our funding agency with essential information about the use of NDACAN resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about research activities among data users and contributors.

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

Abbreviation or Acronym	Definition or Expanded Meaning
BSW	Bachelor's Degree in Social Work
CW	Child welfare
NCWIS	National Child Welfare Information Survey
NDACAN	National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect
N/A	Not applicable
MSW	Master's Degree in Social Work

CODEBOOK NOTES

1. Four versions of the survey were given to four different populations that work in child welfare:
   a. Child welfare professionals working with state, county, or private agencies
   b. Child welfare professionals working with tribes
   c. Legal professionals
   d. Social work students

   Each survey had differences in questions shown; these differences are described in the relevent entries in this codebook.

2. For each variable, the codebook includes a reference number listing the location for that item in a particular survey under "Item Location". The surveys are referenced as follows:
   a. S: Child welfare professionals working with state, county, or private agencies
   b. T: Child welfare professionals working with tribes
   c. C: Legal professionals
   d. U: Social work students

   Each reference number includes a single letter and a two-digit number representing the item number in the survey, as follows:
   a. U05: This variable represents item number 5 in the social work students survey.

3. Several items that were on the survey instruments are not included in this dataset.
   a. Some surveys included an item that was intended to determine if the respondent qualified to take the survey; data from these items are not included, as follows:
      i. T01
      ii. C01
   b. Some surveys included several items that were intended for internal use by the Child Welfare Information Gateway; data from these items are not included, as follows:
      i. S38 – S44
      ii. T37 – T38
      iii. U35 – U41
   c. Respondents to all surveys were asked if they would be willing to participate in focus groups; data from these items are not included, as follows:
      i. S52 – S53
      ii. T46 – T47
      iii. C43 – C44
      iv. U48 – U49
   d. Some surveys included opportunities for open-ended responses to questions about work regions. These items are not included in the dataset for confidentiality reasons.
   e. Respondents to the survey for social work students were asked to identify their institution (item U04); this item is not included in this dataset for confidentiality reasons.

4. Included variables with string data type were reviewed for confidentiality reasons. Several responses were deleted. Therefore, variables with string data type do not include all responses provided during data collection.

Listing of Variable Metadata by Variable Position in the Data File

Name: **ID**

Label: Response ID

Item Location: N/A

Item Wording in Survey: N/A

Notes: Each respondent was given a random 4-digit number followed by a dash and a letter as a unique identification number. The letter corresponds to the version of the survey that the respondent took, as follows:

-S: CW Professional Working with State, County, or Private Agencies

-T: CW Professional Working with Tribes

-C: Legal Professional

-U: BSW/MSW Student

Data Type: String

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: N/A

Values: N/A

Name:	**Survey**
Label:	Version of Survey
Item Location:	N/A
Item Wording in Survey:	N/A
Notes:	Each respondent was given a version of the survey based on their role in child welfare. This item identifies which version of the survey the respondent was given.
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A

Values:

1	CW Professionals Working with State, County, or Private Agencies
2	CW Professionals Working with Tribes
3	Legal Professionals
4	BSW/MSW Students

Name:	**OrgType**
Label:	Type of organization for which respondent works
Item Location:	S01
Item Wording in Survey:	Do you work for an organization or agency that provides support to children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	999

Values:

1	No
2	Yes, for a state-administered child welfare agency
3	Yes, for a county-administered child welfare agency
4	Yes, for a private agency providing services under contract with a state or county
5	Yes, for a different type of organization (Please specify)
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgType_Open**
Label:	Type of organization for which respondent works (Open-Ended)
Item Location:	S01
Item Wording in Survey:	Do you work for an organization or agency that provides support to children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?: Yes, for a different type of organization (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Yes, for a different type of organization" for the item "Do you work for an organization or agency that provides support to children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?" were asked to specify the type of organization.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**SchoolEnrollment**
Label:	Currently enrolled in an education/degree program
Item Location:	S02
	T02
Item Wording in Survey:	Are you currently enrolled in an education/degree program?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	Yes, I am enrolled in a Bachelor's in Social Work program
2	Yes, I am enrolled in a Master's in Social Work program
3	Yes, I am enrolled in an education/degree program other than a BSW or MSW program
4	No
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:		**OrgRole**
Label:		Role at your organization or agency
Item Location:		S03
Item Wording in Survey:		Please select the option below that best describes your role at your organization or agency.
Notes:		
Data Type:		Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:		888, 999

Values:

1	Frontline worker (e g , caseworker, direct service worker)
2	Supervisor
3	Manager
4	Director/administrator
5	None of the above – I am support staff (e g , administrative assistant, finance, building maintenance)
6	Other (Please specify)
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgRole_Open**
Label:	Role at your organization or agency (Open-Ended)
Item Location:	S03
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the option below that best describes your role at your organization or agency: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "Please select the option below that best describes your role at your organization or agency." were asked to specify the role.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**OrgResponsibilities**
Label:	Majority of work responsibilities
Item Location:	S04
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select one option below that aligns with the majority of your work responsibilities.
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	Administration (e g , Commissioner, Director, Deputy Director, Regional Director, CFSR/CFSP/PIP)
2	Workforce Development/Training
3	Continuous Quality Improvement/Evaluation
4	Information Technology/SACWIS/Data Systems
5	Indian Child Welfare Act
6	Primary or Secondary Prevention (Home Visitation, Parent Education, Domestic Violence, Housing)
7	Child Protective Services (e g , Intake, Emergency Response, Investigation/Assessment)
8	In-Home Services (e g , PSSF Worker, Family Based Safety Services Specialist, CPS In-Home Services Worker, Family Preservation Worker)
9	Foster Care (e g Foster Care Reunification, Permanency)
10	Adoption/Guardianship
11	Youth in Transition/Chafee/Independent Living Programs
12	Other (Please specify)
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgResponsibilities_Open**
Label:	Majority of work responsibilities (Open-Ended)
Item Location:	S04
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select one option below that aligns with the majority of your work responsibilities: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "Please select one option below that aligns with the majority of your work responsibilities." were asked to specify work responsibilities.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**OrgRoleLegal**
Label:	Role in the legal system
Item Location:	C02
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the option below that best describes your role in the legal system.
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999
Values:	

1	Court Improvement Program (CIP) Director/Coordinator
2	Tribal Court Improvement Program (TCIP) Director/Coordinator
3	Court Improvement Program (CIP) Staff
4	Tribal Court Improvement Program (TCIP) Staff
5	Judge
6	Attorney for child welfare agency
7	Attorney for parents, children, or families (including guardian ad litem)
8	Other (Please specify)
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgRoleLegal_Open**
Label:	Role in the legal system (Open-Ended)
Item Location:	C02
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the option below that best describes your role in the legal system: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "Please select the option below that best describes your role in the legal system." were asked to specify their role.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**OrgTypeTribal**
Label:	Type of organization for which respondent works
Item Location:	T03
Item Wording in Survey:	For what type of organization do you work?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	A child welfare agency
2	A tribal court system
3	A tribal government agency (Please specify)
4	Other organization (Please specify)
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgTypeTribal_GovAgency_Open**
Label:	Type of tribal government agency for which respondent works
Item Location:	T03
Item Wording in Survey:	For what type of organization do you work?: A tribal government agency (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "A tribal government agency" for the item "For what type of organization do you work?" were asked to specify the tribal government agency.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**OrgTypeTribal_Other_Open**
Label:	Type of organization for which respondent works (Open-ended)
Item Location:	T03
Item Wording in Survey:	For what type of organization do you work?: Other organization (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other organization" for the item "For what type of organization do you work?" were asked to specify the organization.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name: **OrgRoleTribal_CWAgency_DirectService**

Label: Respondent provides direct service to tribal children and families

Item Location: T03a

Item Wording in Survey: Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: I provide direct service to tribal children and families (e g , I am a caseworker).

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99ᵃ	Not asked based on response to OrgTypeTribal
888ᵃ	Participant did not answer
999ᵃ	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgRoleTribal_CWAgency_Supervisor**
Label:	Respondent supervises or manages individuals who provide direct service in the tribal child welfare sector
Item Location:	T03a
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: I supervise or manage individuals who provide direct service in the tribal child welfare sector.
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgTypeTribal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgRoleTribal_CWAgency_OverseeProgram**
Label:	Respondent oversees a tribal child welfare program
Item Location:	T03a
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: I oversee a tribal child welfare program.
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgTypeTribal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgRoleTribal_CWAgency_Other**
Label:	Respondent plays a different role at a child welfare agency
Item Location:	T03a
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: Other (Please specify).
Notes:	Respondent selected "Other (Please specify)." for the prompt "Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply."
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgTypeTribal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgRoleTribal_CWAgency_Other_Open**
Label:	Respondents plays a different role at a child welfare agency (Open-ended)
Item Location:	T03a
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: Other (Please specify).
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply." were asked to specify their role.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**OrgRoleTribal_CourtSys_Judge**
Label:	Respondent is a judge in a tribal court system
Item Location:	T03b
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: Judge
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgTypeTribal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name: **OrgRoleTribal_CourtSys_Attorney**

Label: Respondent is an attorney in a tribal court system

Item Location: T03b

Item Wording in Survey: Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: Attorney

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgTypeTribal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name: **OrgRoleTribal_CourtSys_TCIPDirector**

Label: Respondent is a Tribal Court Improvement Program (TCIP) Director/Coordinator

Item Location: T03b

Item Wording in Survey: Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: Tribal Court Improvement Program (TCIP) Director/Coordinator

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgTypeTribal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgRoleTribal_CourtSys_TCIPStaff**
Label:	Respondent is a staff member for a Tribal Court Improvement Program (TCIP)
Item Location:	T03b
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: Tribal Court Improvement Program (TCIP) Staff
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgTypeTribal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgRoleTribal_CourtSys_Other**
Label:	Respondent plays a different role for a tribal court system
Item Location:	T03b
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: Other (Please specify).
Notes:	Respondent selected "Other (Please specify)." for the prompt "Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply."
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgTypeTribal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**OrgRoleTribal_CourtSys_Other_Open**
Label:	Respondent plays a different role for a tribal court system (Open-ended)
Item Location:	T03b
Item Wording in Survey:	Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply: Other (Please specify).
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "Please select the options below that best describe your role. Check all that apply." were asked to specify their role.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**OrgRoleTribal_Open**
Label:	Role that respondent plays for tribal government agency or other organization (Open-ended)
Item Location:	T03c
Item Wording in Survey:	Please describe your role.
Notes:	
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**WorkState**
Label:	Work State or Territory
Item Location:	S05
	C03
Item Wording in Survey:	In which state or territory do you primarily work?
Notes:	Values were randomly assigned and value labels were removed, so as not to identify respondents' states.
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgRoleLegal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name: **WorkBIARegion**

Label: Work BIA Region

Item Location: T04

C04

Item Wording in Survey: In which BIA region do you primarily work?

Notes: Values were randomly assigned and value labels were removed, so as not to identify respondents' work regions.

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99

Values:

99[a]	Not asked based on response to OrgRoleLegal
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**StudentSchoolEnrollment**
Label:	Currently enrolled in BSW or MSW program
Item Location:	U01
Item Wording in Survey:	Are you currently enrolled in a Bachelor's or Master's program in Social Work?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	999

Values:

1	Yes, I am enrolled in a Bachelors in Social Work program
2	Yes, I am enrolled in a Masters in Social Work program
3	No
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

| **Name:** | **StudentSchoolCWStipend** |

| **Label:** | Currently receive CW stipend from school |

| **Item Location:** | U02 |

| **Item Wording in Survey:** | Do you currently receive a child welfare stipend from your educational institution? |

Notes:

| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

| **Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:** | 888, 999 |

Values:

1	Yes
2	No
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name: **StudentSchoolState**

Label: State of School Attended

Item Location: U03

Item Wording in Survey: In what state do you attend school?

Notes: Values were randomly assigned and value labels were removed, so as not to identify respondents' states.

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999

Values:

888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**StudentCWEmployment**
Label:	Currently work for an organization that supports those involved with CW system
Item Location:	U05
Item Wording in Survey:	In addition to your studies, do you currently work (part-time or full-time) for an organization or agency that provides support to children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	Yes, for a state child welfare agency
2	Yes, for a county child welfare agency
3	Yes, for a private agency providing services under contract with a state or county
4	Yes, for a different type of organization (Please specify)
5	No
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**StudentCWEmployment_Open**
Label:	Currently work for an organization that supports those involved with CW system (Open-ended)
Item Location:	U05
Item Wording in Survey:	In addition to your studies, do you currently work (part-time or full-time) for an organization or agency that provides support to children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?: Yes, for a different type of organization (Please spe
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Yes, for a different type of organization" for the item "In addition to your studies, do you currently work (part-time or full-time) for an organization or agency that provides support to children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?" were asked to specify the organization.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**Urbanicity**
Label:	Urbanicity of community served
Item Location:	S06
	T05
	C05
	U06
Item Wording in Survey:	Would you consider the community that you serve to be primarily urban, surburban, or rural/frontier?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

1	Urban
2	Suburban
3	Rural/Frontier
4	Don't know or not applicable
99[a]	Not asked based on response to StudentCWEmployment
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**TimeAwayFromDesk**
Label:	Amount of time spent away from desk during typical workday
Item Location:	S07
	T06
	C06
Item Wording in Survey:	During your typical workday, how much of your time do you spend away from your desk (e g , attending meetings, interacting with children and families, driving to meetings)?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	All or almost all of the time (I am almost never working at my desk)
2	More than half the time
3	About half the time
4	Less than half the time
5	None or almost none of the time (I am almost always working at my desk)
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**TimeWithInternet**
Label:	Proportion of time with reliable internet during typical workday
Item Location:	S08
	T07
	C07
	U07
Item Wording in Survey:	During your typical workday, how much of the time do you have reliable access to the internet?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Always or almost always
2	Most of the time
3	Sometimes
4	Rarely or never
5	I don't know
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

| **Name:** | **Frequency_ReadNews** |

Name: **Frequency_ReadNews**

Label: Frequency of reading about news or current events

Item Location: S09

T08

C08

U08

Item Wording in Survey: How often do you do each of the following?: Read about news or current events

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name: **Frequency_Videos**

Label: Frequency of watching online videos

Item Location: S09

T08

C08

U08

Item Wording in Survey: How often do you do each of the following?: Watch online videos

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Frequency_Podcasts**
Label:	Frequency of listening to podcasts or audiobooks
Item Location:	S09
	T08
	C08
	U08
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you do each of the following?: Listen to podcasts or audiobooks
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Frequency_Internet**
Label:	Frequency of searching for content on the internet
Item Location:	S09
	T08
	C08
	U08
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you do each of the following?: Search for content on the internet
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Frequency_Downloads**
Label:	Frequency of downloading or viewing informational products, publications, or resources
Item Location:	S09
	T08
	C08
	U08
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you do each of the following?: Download or view informational products, publications, or resources
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Frequency_Games**
Label:	Frequency of playing online games or apps
Item Location:	S09
	T08
	C08
	U08
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you do each of the following?: Play online games or apps
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Frequency_Reviews**
Label:	Frequency of reading ratings and reviews of commercial products or services
Item Location:	S09
	T08
	C08
	U08
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you do each of the following?: Read ratings and reviews of commercial products or services
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Frequency_Courses**
Label:	Frequency of viewing or taking an online course, module, or lesson
Item Location:	S09
	T08
	C08
	U08
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you do each of the following?: View or take an online course, module, or lesson
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Mobile_Ownership**
Label:	Have smartphone and/or tablet for personal or professional use
Item Location:	S10
	T09
	C09
	U09
Item Wording in Survey:	Do you have a smartphone and/or tablet (e g , Samsung Galaxy, iPhone, iPad, Microsoft Surface Pro) for personal or professional use?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Yes
2	No
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:		**Mobile_News**
Label:		Use mobile device to read about news or current events
Item Location:		S11
		T10
		C10
		U10
Item Wording in Survey:		Which of the following activities do you usually engage in using your smartphone and/or tablet? (Select all that apply): Read about news or current events
Notes:		
Data Type:		Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:		888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Mobile_Videos**
Label:	Use mobile device to watch online videos
Item Location:	S11
	T10
	C10
	U10
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following activities do you usually engage in using your smartphone and/or tablet? (Select all that apply): Watch online videos
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Mobile_Podcasts**
Label:	Use mobile device to listen to podcasts or audiobooks
Item Location:	S11
	T10
	C10
	U10
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following activities do you usually engage in using your smartphone and/or tablet? (Select all that apply): Listen to podcasts or audiobooks
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Mobile_Internet**
Label:	Use mobile device to search for information or resources on the internet
Item Location:	S11
	T10
	C10
	U10
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following activities do you usually engage in using your smartphone and/or tablet? (Select all that apply): Search for information or resources on the internet
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

| **Name:** | **Mobile_Downloads** |

| **Label:** | Use mobile device to download or view informational products, publications, or resources |

Item Location:	S11
	T10
	C10
	U10

| **Item Wording in Survey:** | Which of the following activities do you usually engage in using your smartphone and/or tablet? (Select all that apply): Download or view informational products, publications, or resources |

Notes:

| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

| **Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:** | 888, 99 |

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Mobile_Games**
Label:	Use mobile device to play online games
Item Location:	S11
	T10
	C10
	U10
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following activities do you usually engage in using your smartphone and/or tablet? (Select all that apply): Play online games
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Mobile_Reviews**
Label:	Use mobile device to read ratings and reviews of commercial products or services
Item Location:	S11
	T10
	C10
	U10
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following activities do you usually engage in using your smartphone and/or tablet? (Select all that apply): Read ratings and reviews of commercial products or services
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Mobile_Courses**
Label:	Use mobile device to view or take an online course, module, or lesson
Item Location:	S11
	T10
	C10
	U10
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following activities do you usually engage in using your smartphone and/or tablet? (Select all that apply): View or take an online course, module, or lesson
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**MobileUse_Frequency**
Label:	Frequency of using mobile device to search for, access, or share information for personal or professional reasons
Item Location:	S12
	T11
	C11
	U11
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you use your smartphone and/or tablet to search for, access, or share information for personal or professional reasons?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

1	Once an hour or more
2	Several times a day
3	Once a day
4	Several times a week
5	Several times a month
6	Once a month or less
7	Never
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**NewsSource_Important**
Label:	Most important source of information about news and current events
Item Location:	S13
	T12
	C12
	U12
Item Wording in Survey:	Below are several ways that people stay up to date with news and current events. You may use one, some, or all of these sources Which of the following is your most important source of information about news and current events?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	TV
2	Online videos or clips (e g , YouTube)
3	Radio
4	Podcasts
5	News websites
6	Social media
7	Print newspapers or magazines
8	Other (Please specify)
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**NewsSource_Important_Open**
Label:	Most important source of information about news and current events (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S13
	T12
	C12
	U12
Item Wording in Survey:	Below are several ways that people stay up to date with news and current events. You may use one, some, or all of these sources. Which of the following is your most important source of information about news and current events?: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "Which of the following is your most important source of information about news and current events?" were asked to specify the source of information.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name: **SMFreq_Any**

Label: Frequency of viewing or sharing information through any social media platform

Item Location: S14

                                       T13

                                       C13

                                       U13

Item Wording in Survey: We would like to know how often you use social media, whether for personal or professional reasons. How often do you view or share information on the following sites?: Any social media platform

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**SMFreq_Any_Derived**
Label:	Derived binary variable indicating whether or not respondent uses any social media
Item Location:	N/A
Item Wording in Survey:	N/A
Notes:	This is a derived variable. Some respondents provided internally contradictory answers to this survey item, in that they indicated that they never use social media in their response to SMFreq_Any, and then subsequently responded that they do use specific types of social media. Any respondent who reported using any type of social media received a 0 for this variable ("Some social media"), while any respondent who reported not using any type of social media across all social media questions received a 1 ("No social media"). Participants who did not respond to any of the SMFreq items were assigned a missing value.
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	777

Values:

0	Some social media (based on responses to Q13)
1	No social media (based on responses to Q13)
777[a]	Variable not derived

a. Missing Value

Name:		**SMFreq_Facebook**
Label:		Frequency of viewing or sharing information through Facebook
Item Location:		S14
		T13
		C13
		U13
Item Wording in Survey:		We would like to know how often you use social media, whether for personal or professional reasons. How often do you view or share information on the following sites?: Facebook
Notes:		Respondents who responded "Never" to item SMFreq_Any and left all other SMFreq_ items (e.g., SMFreq_Facebook, SMFreq_Instagram, etc.) blank were assigned the value 99 for "Never".
Data Type:		Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:		888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
99	Never, based on response to SMFreq_Any
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**SMFreq_Instagram**
Label:	Frequency of viewing or sharing information through Instagram
Item Location:	S14
	T13
	C13
	U13
Item Wording in Survey:	We would like to know how often you use social media, whether for personal or professional reasons. How often do you view or share information on the following sites?: Instagram
Notes:	Respondents who responded "Never" to item SMFreq_Any and left all other SMFreq_ items (e.g., SMFreq_Facebook, SMFreq_Instagram, etc.) blank were assigned the value 99 for "Never".
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
99	Never, based on response to SMFreq_Any
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**SMFreq_LinkedIn**
Label:	Frequency of viewing or sharing information through LinkedIn
Item Location:	S14
	T13
	C13
	U13
Item Wording in Survey:	We would like to know how often you use social media, whether for personal or professional reasons. How often do you view or share information on the following sites?: LinkedIn
Notes:	Respondents who responded "Never" to item SMFreq_Any and left all other SMFreq_ items (e.g., SMFreq_Facebook, SMFreq_Instagram, etc.) blank were assigned the value 99 for "Never".
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
99	Never, based on response to SMFreq_Any
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**SMFreq_Pinterest**
Label:	Frequency of viewing or sharing information through Pinterest
Item Location:	S14
	T13
	C13
	U13
Item Wording in Survey:	We would like to know how often you use social media, whether for personal or professional reasons. How often do you view or share information on the following sites?: Pinterest
Notes:	Respondents who responded "Never" to item SMFreq_Any and left all other SMFreq_ items (e.g., SMFreq_Facebook, SMFreq_Instagram, etc.) blank were assigned the value 99 for "Never".
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
99	Never, based on response to SMFreq_Any
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**SMFreq_Snapchat**
Label:	Frequency of viewing or sharing information through Snapchat

Item Location:	S14
	T13
	C13
	U13

Item Wording in Survey:	We would like to know how often you use social media, whether for personal or professional reasons. How often do you view or share information on the following sites?: Snapchat

Notes:	Respondents who responded "Never" to item SMFreq_Any and left all other SMFreq_ items (e.g., SMFreq_Facebook, SMFreq_Instagram, etc.) blank were assigned the value 99 for "Never".

Data Type:	Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
99	Never, based on response to SMFreq_Any
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**SMFreq_Twitter**
Label:	Frequency of viewing or sharing information through Twitter
Item Location:	S14
	T13
	C13
	U13
Item Wording in Survey:	We would like to know how often you use social media, whether for personal or professional reasons. How often do you view or share information on the following sites?: Twitter
Notes:	Respondents who responded "Never" to item SMFreq_Any and left all other SMFreq_ items (e.g., SMFreq_Facebook, SMFreq_Instagram, etc.) blank were assigned the value 99 for "Never".
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
99	Never, based on response to SMFreq_Any
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoAccess_Sufficient**
Label:	Have enough access to information about child welfare to do your work effectively
Item Location:	S15
	T14
	C14
	U14
Item Wording in Survey:	Do you agree or disagree that you have enough access to information about child welfare to do your work effectively?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoAccess_Types_Open**
Label:	Types of information to which more access is desired
Item Location:	S16
	T15
	C15
	U15
Item Wording in Survey:	What types of information, if any, would you like more access to?
Notes:	
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**CWInfoAccess_Deterrent_Open**
Label:	Barriers to access to information about child welfare
Item Location:	S17
	T16
	C16
	U16
Item Wording in Survey:	What, if anything, prevents you from having enough access to information about child welfare?
Notes:	
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_News**
Label:	Frequency of searching for news about child welfare-related topics
Item Location:	S18
	T17
	C17
	U17
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you search for each of the following?: News about child welfare-related topics
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:		**CWInfoSearch_Practices**
Label:		Frequency of searching for information about best practices in child welfare
Item Location:		S18
		T17
		C17
		U17
Item Wording in Survey:		How often do you search for each of the following?: Information about best practices in child welfare
Notes:		
Data Type:		Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:		888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Laws**
Label:	Frequency of searching for information about child welfare laws and policies
Item Location:	S18
	T17
	C17
	U17
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you search for each of the following?: Information about child welfare laws and policies
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Research**
Label:	Frequency of searching for research on child welfare
Item Location:	S18
	T17
	C17
	U17
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you search for each of the following?: Research on child welfare (e g , journal articles, studies from research organizations)
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Clients**
Label:	Frequency of searching for information or resources to share with my clients
Item Location:	S18
	T17
	C17
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you search for each of the following?: Information or resources to share with my clients
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:		**CWInfoSearch_Methods**
Label:		Most frequent way of searching for CW info
Item Location:		S19
		T18
		C18
		U18
Item Wording in Survey:		When you need to search for information about child welfare, what do you do most often?
Notes:		Only the version of the survey for BSW/MSW Students had an additional response option "Ask a faculty member, advisor, or someone else at my university". Additionally, the fifth response option for students was "Ask a peer or colleague".
Data Type:		Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:		888, 99

Values:

1	Type keywords into website search engines (e g , Google, Yahoo)
2	Visit a specific website (Please name)
3	Go to the intranet or website for the organization or agency for which I work
4	Ask a social media group or online forum
5	Ask a colleague or other professional contact
6	Other (Please specify)
7	Ask a faculty member, advisor, or someone else at my university
99[a]	Not asked based on response to previous CWInfoSearch items
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Methods_Website_Open**

Label:	Most frequent way of searching for CW info: Website Name (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S19
	T18
	C18
	U18
Item Wording in Survey:	When you need to search for information about child welfare, what do you do most often?: Visit a specific website (Please name)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Visit a specific website" for the item "When you need to search for information about child welfare, what do you do most often?" were asked to specify the website.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Methods_Other_Open**
Label:	Most frequent way of searching for CW info (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S19
	T18
	C18
	U18
Item Wording in Survey:	When you need to search for information about child welfare, what do you do most often?: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "When you need to search for information about child welfare, what do you do most often?" were asked to specify what they do most often.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name: **GetCWInfo_Frequency**

Label: Frequency of receiving CW info

Item Location: S20

                                               T19

                                               C19

                                               U19

Item Wording in Survey: How often do you receive information about child welfare (electronically or in hard copy) that you have not specifically searched for?

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**GetCWInfo_SocialMedia**
Label:	Most important ways of receiving CW info: Through a social media account
Item Location:	S21
	T20
	C20
	U20
Item Wording in Survey:	What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: Through a social media account (e g , Facebook, LinkedIn)
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to GetCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**GetCWInfo_Email**
Label:	Most important ways of receiving CW info: Through an email from a colleague or other professional contact
Item Location:	S21
	T20
	C20
	U20
Item Wording in Survey:	What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: Through an email from a colleague or other professional contact
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to GetCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**GetCWInfo_Person**
Label:	Most important ways of receiving CW info: In person or by telephone from a colleague or other professional contact
Item Location:	S21
	T20
	C20
	U20
Item Wording in Survey:	What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: In person or by telephone from a colleague or other professional contact
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to GetCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**GetCWInfo_Listserv**
Label:	Most important ways of receiving CW info: Through an email listserv, electronic newsletter, or subscription list
Item Location:	S21
	T20
	C20
	U20
Item Wording in Survey:	What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: Through an email listserv, electronic newsletter, or subscription list
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to GetCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**GetCWInfo_Journal**
Label:	Most important ways of receiving CW info: Through a scholarly or academic journal
Item Location:	S21
	T20
	C20
	U20
Item Wording in Survey:	What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: Through a scholarly or academic journal
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to GetCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name: **GetCWInfo_Trainings**

Label: Most important ways of receiving CW info: Through a training, conference, or workshop

Item Location: S21

T20

C20

U20

Item Wording in Survey: What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: Through a training, conference, or workshop (online or in person)

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to GetCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

| **Name:** | **GetCWInfo_Community** |

| **Label:** | Most important ways of receiving CW info: Through an online community of practice |

Item Location:	S21
	T20
	C20
	U20

| **Item Wording in Survey:** | What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: Through an online community of practice |

Notes:

| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

| **Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:** | 888, 99 |

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to GetCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**GetCWInfo_Class**
Label:	Most important ways of receiving CW info: Through class lectures or discussions (online or in person)
Item Location:	U20
Item Wording in Survey:	What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: Through class lectures or discussions (online or in person)
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to GetCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

| **Name:** | **GetCWInfo_Other** |

| **Label:** | Most important ways of receiving CW info: Other |

Item Location:	S21
	T20
	C20
	U20

Item Wording in Survey: What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: Other (Please specify)

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to GetCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**GetCWInfo_Other_Open**
Label:	Most important ways of receiving CW info: Other (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S21
	T20
	C20
	U20
Item Wording in Survey:	What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "What are the most important ways that you receive information about child welfare that you have not specifically searched for? Please choose up to three responses." were asked to specify the important way they receive information.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name: **NewCWInfo_Qtype**

Label: Version of item about most important ways of receiving child welfare information that respondent was shown

Item Location: N/A

Item Wording in Survey: N/A

Notes: There was a programming error with the survey, and 52 respondents were shown a version of the survey that did not allow them to check more than one answer for the item "If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?" (NewCWInfo_Pamphlet, etc.). All other respondents were allowed to check all that apply.

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: N/A

Values:

1	Check one answer
2	Check all that apply

Name:	**NewCWInfo_Pamphlet**
Label:	Preferred format for receiving information: Pamphlet
Item Location:	S22
	T21
	C21
	U21
Item Wording in Survey:	If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?: Pamphlet
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**NewCWInfo_Briefing**
Label:	Preferred format for receiving information: Briefing document/Executive summary
Item Location:	S22
	T21
	C21
	U21
Item Wording in Survey:	If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?: Briefing document/Executive summary
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name: **NewCWInfo_Report**

Label: Preferred format for receiving information: Report

Item Location: S22

                             T21

                             C21

                             U21

Item Wording in Survey: If you were going to receive information about a new,
                             promising child welfare practice, in what format would
                             you prefer to receive it?: Report

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data   888
Codes:

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name: **NewCWInfo_NewsArticle**

Label: Preferred format for receiving information: News article

Item Location: S22

T21

C21

U21

Item Wording in Survey: If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?: News article

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**NewCWInfo_Journal**
Label:	Preferred format for receiving information: Peer-reviewed journal article
Item Location:	S22
	T21
	C21
	U21
Item Wording in Survey:	If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?: Peer-reviewed journal article
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**NewCWInfo_Video**
Label:	Preferred format for receiving information: Video
Item Location:	S22
	T21
	C21
	U21
Item Wording in Survey:	If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?: Video
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**NewCWInfo_PowerPoint**
Label:	Preferred format for receiving information: PowerPoint presentation
Item Location:	S22
	T21
	C21
	U21
Item Wording in Survey:	If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?: PowerPoint presentation
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name: **NewCWInfo_Podcast**

Label: Preferred format for receiving information: Podcast

Item Location: S22

                                    T21

                                    C21

                                    U21

Item Wording in Survey: If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?: Podcast

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**NewCWInfo_Other**
Label:	Preferred format for receiving information: Other
Item Location:	S22
	T21
	C21
	U21
Item Wording in Survey:	If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**NewCWInfo_Other_Open**
Label:	Preferred format for receiving information: Other (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S22
	T21
	C21
	U21
Item Wording in Survey:	If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "If you were going to receive information about a new, promising child welfare practice, in what format would you prefer to receive it?" were asked to specify the format in which they would want to receive information.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**CWSubscription**
Label:	Have subscription to email listserv or electronic newsletter
Item Location:	S23
	T22
	C22
	U22
Item Wording in Survey:	Do you subscribe to any email listservs, electronic newsletters, or other types of subscription lists through which you receive child welfare information and resources on a regular basis?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name: **CWSubscriptionValue_Open**

Label: Value of CW Listserv or Subscription List

Item Location: S24

                                          T23

                                          C23

                                          U23

Item Wording in Survey: Think about the listserv or subscription list that you find most valuable to your work What is it about this listserv or subscription list that makes it most valuable to you?

Notes:

Data Type: String

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: N/A

Values: N/A

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_Frequency**
Label:	Frequency of sharing CW information with colleagues or other professional contacts
Item Location:	S25
	T24
	C24
	U24
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you share information about child welfare with colleagues or other professional contacts?
Notes:	The version of the survey for BSW/MSW students had slightly different question wording, as follows: "How often do you share information about child welfare with peers, fellow students, or other professional contacts?"
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_Email**
Label:	CW Info Sharing Method: Email
Item Location:	S26
	T25
	C25
	U25
Item Wording in Survey:	When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: Email
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_SocialMedia**
Label:	CW Info Sharing Method: Through social media
Item Location:	S26
	T25
	C25
	U25
Item Wording in Survey:	When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: Through social media
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_Person**
Label:	CW Info Sharing Method: Face-to-face conversation
Item Location:	S26
	T25
	C25
	U25
Item Wording in Survey:	When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: Face-to-face conversation
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_Telephone**
Label:	CW Info Sharing Method: By telephone
Item Location:	S26
	T25
	C25
	U25
Item Wording in Survey:	When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: By telephone
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

| **Name:** | **ShareCWInfo_Listserv** |

| **Label:** | CW Info Sharing Method: Through an electronic listserv, newsletter, or subscription list |

Item Location:	S26
	T25
	C25
	U25

Item Wording in Survey: When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: Through an electronic listserv, newsletter, or subscription list

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name: **ShareCWInfo_Meeting**

Label: CW Info Sharing Method: At a meeting at your organization or agency

Item Location: S26

T25

C25

Item Wording in Survey: When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: At a meeting at your organization or agency

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_Community**
Label:	CW Info Sharing Method: Through an online community of practice
Item Location:	S26
	T25
	C25
	U25
Item Wording in Survey:	When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: Through an online community of practice
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_Training**
Label:	CW Info Sharing Method: Through a training, conference, or workshop (online or in person)
Item Location:	S26
	T25
	C25
	U25
Item Wording in Survey:	When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: Through a training, conference, or workshop (online or in person)
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_Class**
Label:	CW Info Sharing Method: Through in-person or online class discussions
Item Location:	U25
Item Wording in Survey:	When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: Through in-person or online class discussions
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_Other**
Label:	CW Info Sharing Method: Other
Item Location:	S26
	T25
	C25
	U25
Item Wording in Survey:	When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
99[a]	Not asked based on response to ShareCWInfo_Frequency
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**ShareCWInfo_Other_Open**
Label:	CW Info Sharing Method: Other (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S26
	T25
	C25
	U25
Item Wording in Survey:	When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "When you share information about child welfare, how do you most often do so? Please choose up to three responses." were asked to specify how.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**Students_OnlineActivities**
Label:	Current courses require conducting activities online
Item Location:	U26
Item Wording in Survey:	Do any of your current courses require that you conduct activities online?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	Yes, one or more of my courses require that I conduct activities online, such as participating in online discussions or attending virtual lectures
2	No, my courses consist solely of in-person sessions
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**TrainingAttendance**
Label:	Number of times in the past year attending virtual or in-person trainings, conference presentations, or workshops not provided by employer
Item Location:	S27
	T26
	C26
Item Wording in Survey:	In the past year, how many times have you attended virtual or in-person trainings, conference presentations, or workshops that were provided by someone other than your employer?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	None
2	1–2 times
3	3–5 times
4	6 or more times
5	Not sure/I don't remember
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**TrainingInfo**
Label:	Method for learning about most recent training, conference presentation, or workshop
Item Location:	S28
	T27
	C27
Item Wording in Survey:	Please think about the most recent training, conference presentation, or workshop that you attended that was provided by someone other than your employer How did you find out about this training, conference, or workshop?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99

Values:

1	Through social media (e g , Facebook, LinkedIn)
2	Through an email from a colleague or other professional contact
3	In person or by telephone from a colleague or other professional contact
4	Through an email listserv, electronic newsletter, or subscription list
5	Through a scholarly or academic journal
6	Through an online community of practice
7	I don't remember
8	Other (Please specify)
99[a]	Not asked based on response to TrainingAttendance
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

121

Name:	**TrainingInfo_Open**
Label:	Method for learning about most recent training, conference presentation, or workshop (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S28
	T27
	C27
Item Wording in Survey:	Please think about the most recent training, conference presentation, or workshop that you attended that was provided by someone other than your employer How did you find out about this training, conference, or workshop?: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "Please think about the most recent training, conference presentation, or workshop that you attended that was provided by someone other than your employer. How did you find out about this training, conference, or workshop?" were asked to specify how they found out about the event.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:		**TrainingAttendance_Reason**
Label:		Reason for attending most recent training, conference, or workshop
Item Location:		S29
		T28
		C28
Item Wording in Survey:		What is the most important reason that you chose to attend this training, conference, or workshop?
Notes:		
Data Type:		Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:		888, 999, 99

Values:

1	Topic/content covered was important for my professional knowledge or job role
2	To earn continuing education credits or meet continuing education requirements
3	Recommended by colleague or other professional contact
4	Easily accessible (e g , close physical location, online or phone participation)
5	The reputation of the person or organization running the event
6	Other (Please specify)
99[a]	Not asked based on response to TrainingAttendance
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**TrainingAttendance_Reason_Open**
Label:	Reason for attending training, conference, or workshop (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S29
	T28
	C28
Item Wording in Survey:	What is the most important reason that you chose to attend this training, conference, or workshop?: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "What is the most important reason that you chose to attend this training, conference, or workshop?" were asked to specify the reason.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**TrainingPreference**
Label:	Preference for training type
Item Location:	S30
	T29
	C29
	U27
Item Wording in Survey:	In general, which type of training do you prefer to participate in?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Attending in person
2	Participating live online or by telephone at a set time (e g , webinar, virtual conference)
3	Accessing the training materials online and completing activities at my own pace (e g , online course)
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_Frequency**
Label:	Frequency of using mobile device to search for, access, or share CW information
Item Location:	S31
	T30
	C30
	U28
Item Wording in Survey:	Over the past three months, how often have you used your smartphone and/or tablet to search for, access, or share information about child welfare?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**AcademicMobileUse_Notes**
Label:	Academic use of mobile device: Taking notes in class
Item Location:	U29
Item Wording in Survey:	In your academic work related to child welfare, for what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Taking notes in class
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**AcademicMobileUse_Research**
Label:	Academic use of mobile device: Conducting research for class assignments
Item Location:	U29
Item Wording in Survey:	In your academic work related to child welfare, for what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Conducting research for class assignments
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**AcademicMobileUse_Forums**
Label:	Academic use of mobile device: Participating in online discussions or forums
Item Location:	U29
Item Wording in Survey:	In your academic work related to child welfare, for what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Participating in online discussions or forums
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name: AcademicMobileUse_PD

Label: Academic use of mobile device: Accessing professional development or educational opportunities, such as online courses or webinars

Item Location: U29

Item Wording in Survey: In your academic work related to child welfare, for what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months: Accessing professional development or educational opportunities, such as online courses or webinars

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

| **Name:** | **AcademicMobileUse_Email** |

Label: Academic use of mobile device: Checking my email and accessing my calendar

Item Location: U29

Item Wording in Survey: In your academic work related to child welfare, for what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Checking my email and accessing my calendar

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name: **AcademicMobileUse_Other**

Label: Academic use of mobile device: Other

Item Location: U29

Item Wording in Survey: In your academic work related to child welfare, for what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Other (Please specify)

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name: **AcademicMobileUse_Other_Open**

Label: Academic use of mobile device: Other (Open-ended)

Item Location: U29

Item Wording in Survey: In your academic work related to child welfare, for what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Other (Please specify)

Notes: Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "In your academic work related to child welfare, for what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply)" were asked to specify the professional purposes for which they've used their mobile device.

Data Type: String

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: N/A

Values: N/A

Name: **CWMobileUse_Notes**

Label: Professional use of mobile device: Documenting contact notes

Item Location: S32

T31

Item Wording in Survey: For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Documenting contact notes

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name: **CWMobileUse_CaseInfo**

Label: Professional use of mobile device: Communicating case-related information with coworkers/colleagues

Item Location: S32

T31

Item Wording in Survey: For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Communicating case-related information with coworkers/colleagues

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_Research**
Label:	Professional use of mobile device: Researching information to share with clients
Item Location:	S32
	T31
Item Wording in Survey:	For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Researching information to share with clients
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_Clients**
Label:	Professional use of mobile device: Communicating with clients
Item Location:	S32
	T31
Item Wording in Survey:	For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Communicating with clients
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_PD**
Label:	Professional use of mobile device: Accessing professional development opportunities
Item Location:	S32
	T31
Item Wording in Survey:	For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Accessing professional development opportunities
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_Learning**
Label:	Professional use of mobile device: Learning about promising practices in the child welfare field
Item Location:	S32
	T31
Item Wording in Survey:	For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Learning about promising practices in the child welfare field
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_Policies**
Label:	Professional use of mobile device: Looking up policies or procedures
Item Location:	S32
	T31
Item Wording in Survey:	For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Looking up policies or procedures
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_Forms**
Label:	Professional use of mobile device: Accessing or completing forms
Item Location:	S32
	T31
Item Wording in Survey:	For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Accessing or completing forms
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_Email**
Label:	Professional use of mobile deviceI: Checking my email and accessing my calendar
Item Location:	S32
	T31
Item Wording in Survey:	For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Checking my email and accessing my calendar
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_Other**
Label:	Professional use of mobile device: Other
Item Location:	S32
	T31
Item Wording in Survey:	For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Other (Please specify)
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWMobileUse_Frequency
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWMobileUse_Other_Open**
Label:	Professional use of mobile device: Other (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S32
	T31
Item Wording in Survey:	For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply): Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "For what professional purpose(s) have you used your smartphone and/or tablet in the past three months? (Check all that apply)" were asked to specify the professional purposes for which they've used their mobile device.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**MobileReasons_WorkRules**
Label:	Reasons for not using mobile device: Workplace rules
Item Location:	S33
	T32
	C31
	U30
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following are reasons that you do not use your smartphone and/or tablet more often to search for, access, or share information about child welfare?: Workplace rules about using mobile devices
Notes:	The version of the survey for BSW/MSW students had slightly different option wording, as follows: "Rules about using mobile devices at my institution and/or workplace"
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

1	Not a reason
2	A minor reason
3	A major reason
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**MobileReasons_LackApps**
Label:	Reasons for not using mobile device: A lack of mobile applications that are relevant to my work
Item Location:	S33
	T32
	C31
	U30
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following are reasons that you do not use your smartphone and/or tablet more often to search for, access, or share information about child welfare?: A lack of mobile applications that are relevant to my work
Notes:	The version of the survey for BSW/MSW students had slightly different option wording, as follows: "A lack of mobile applications that are relevant to my academic and/or professional work"
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

1	Not a reason
2	A minor reason
3	A major reason
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**MobileReasons_LimitedWifi**
Label:	Reasons for not using mobile device: Limited access to Wi-Fi at my workplace
Item Location:	S33
	T32
	C31
	U30
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following are reasons that you do not use your smartphone and/or tablet more often to search for, access, or share information about child welfare?: Limited access to Wi-Fi at my workplace
Notes:	The version of the survey for BSW/MSW students had slightly different option wording, as follows: "Limited access to Wi-Fi at my institution or workplace"
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

1	Not a reason
2	A minor reason
3	A major reason
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**MobileReasons_TechSkills**
Label:	Reasons for not using mobile device: My own technology skills
Item Location:	S33
	T32
	C31
	U30
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following are reasons that you do not use your smartphone and/or tablet more often to search for, access, or share information about child welfare?: My own technology skills
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

1	Not a reason
2	A minor reason
3	A major reason
99[a]	Not asked based on response to Mobile_Ownership
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name: **MobileReasons_Other_Open**

Label: Reasons for not using mobile device: Other (Open-ended)

Item Location: S34

T33

C32

U31

Item Wording in Survey: Are there any other reasons that you do not use your smartphone and/or tablet more often to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? If so, please describe them.

Notes:

Data Type: String

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: N/A

Values: N/A

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_SMFreq**
Label:	Frequency of using social media to search for, access, or share CW information
Item Location:	S35
	T34
	C33
	U32
Item Wording in Survey:	How often do you search for, access, or share information about child welfare through social media?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99

Values:

1	Once a day or more
2	Several times a week
3	Several times a month
4	Once a month or less
5	Never
99[a]	Respondent does not use social media based on SMFreq_Any_Derived
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:		**CWInfoSearch_Facebook**
Label:		Use Facebook to search for, access, or share CW information
Item Location:		S36
		T35
		C34
		U33
Item Wording in Survey:		Which of the following social media platforms do you use to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? (Check all that apply): Facebook
Notes:		
Data Type:		Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:		888, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWInfoSearch_SMFreq
99[a]	Respondent does not use social media based on SMFreq_Any_Derived
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Instagram**
Label:	Use Instagram to search for, access, or share CW information
Item Location:	S36
	T35
	C34
	U33
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following social media platforms do you use to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? (Check all that apply): Instagram
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWInfoSearch_SMFreq
99[a]	Respondent does not use social media based on SMFreq_Any_Derived
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_LinkedIn**
Label:	Use LinkedIn to search for, access, or share CW information
Item Location:	S36
	T35
	C34
	U33
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following social media platforms do you use to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? (Check all that apply): LinkedIn
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWInfoSearch_SMFreq
99[a]	Respondent does not use social media based on SMFreq_Any_Derived
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Pinterest**
Label:	Use Pinterest to search for, access, or share CW information
Item Location:	S36
	T35
	C34
	U33
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following social media platforms do you use to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? (Check all that apply): Pinterest
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWInfoSearch_SMFreq
99[a]	Respondent does not use social media based on SMFreq_Any_Derived
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

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Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Snapchat**
Label:	Use Snapchat to search for, access, or share CW information
Item Location:	S36
	T35
	C34
	U33
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following social media platforms do you use to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? (Check all that apply): Snapchat
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWInfoSearch_SMFreq
99[a]	Respondent does not use social media based on SMFreq_Any_Derived
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Twitter**
Label:	Use Twitter to search for, access, or share CW information
Item Location:	S36
	T35
	C34
	U33
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following social media platforms do you use to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? (Check all that apply): Twitter
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWInfoSearch_SMFreq
99[a]	Respondent does not use social media based on SMFreq_Any_Derived
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

| Name: | **CWInfoSearch_Other** |

Label: Use another social media platform to search for, access, or share CW information

Item Location: S36

T35

C34

U33

Item Wording in Survey: Which of the following social media platforms do you use to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? (Check all that apply): Other (please specify)

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes: 888, 99, 98

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
98[a]	Not asked based on response to CWInfoSearch_SMFreq
99[a]	Respondent does not use social media based on SMFreq_Any_Derived
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Other_Open**
Label:	Use another social media platform to search for, access, or share CW information (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S36
	T35
	C34
	U33
Item Wording in Survey:	Which of the following social media platforms do you use to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? (Check all that apply): Other (please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "Which of the following social media platforms do you use to search for, access, or share information about child welfare? (Check all that apply)" were asked to specify the social media platform.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**CWInfoSearch_Comments_Open**
Label:	Other comments about preferences for accessing information related to work (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S37
	T36
	C35
	U34
Item Wording in Survey:	Is there anything you would like to add about how you prefer to access information related to your work?
Notes:	The version of the survey for BSW/MSW students had slightly different question wording, as follows: "Is there anything you would like to add about how you prefer to access information about child welfare?"
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:	**Age**
Label:	Age
Item Location:	S45
	T39
	C36
	U42
Item Wording in Survey:	What is your age?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	20 or under
2	21 to 30
3	31 to 40
4	41 to 50
5	51 to 60
6	61 or above
7	Prefer not to answer
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

| **Name:** | **Gender** |

| **Label:** | Gender Identity |

Item Location:	S46
	T40
	C37
	U43

| **Item Wording in Survey:** | Which of the following best describes how you self-identify? |

| **Notes:** | |

| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

| **Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:** | 888 |

Values:

1	Male
2	Female
3	Neither male nor female
4	Prefer not to answer
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Ethnicity**
Label:	Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin
Item Location:	S47
	T41
	C38
	U44
Item Wording in Survey:	Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

1	Yes
2	No
3	Prefer not to answer
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Race_AmericanIndian**
Label:	Race: American Indian or Alaska Native
Item Location:	S48
	T42
	C39
	U45
Item Wording in Survey:	What is your race? Select all that apply: American Indian or Alaska Native
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	Race_Asian
Label:	Race: Asian
Item Location:	S48
	T42
	C39
	U45
Item Wording in Survey:	What is your race? Select all that apply: Asian
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Race_Black**
Label:	Race: Black or African American
Item Location:	S48
	T42
	C39
	U45
Item Wording in Survey:	What is your race? Select all that apply: Black or African American
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Race_PacificIslander**
Label:	Race: Pacific Islander
Item Location:	S48
	T42
	C39
	U45
Item Wording in Survey:	What is your race? Select all that apply: Pacific Islander
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Race_White**
Label:	Race: White
Item Location:	S48
	T42
	C39
	U45
Item Wording in Survey:	What is your race? Select all that apply: White
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Race_Other**
Label:	Race: Other
Item Location:	S48
	T42
	C39
	U45
Item Wording in Survey:	What is your race? Select all that apply: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Race_DeclineResponse**
Label:	Race: Prefer not to answer
Item Location:	S48
	T42
	C39
	U45
Item Wording in Survey:	What is your race? Select all that apply: Prefer not to answer
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888

Values:

0	No
1	Yes
888[a]	Participant did not answer

a. Missing Value

Name:	**Race_Other_Open**
Label:	Race: Other (Open-ended)
Item Location:	S48
	T42
	C39
	U45
Item Wording in Survey:	What is your race? Select all that apply: Other (Please specify)
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Other" for the item "What is your race? Select all that apply." were asked to specify the race.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name:		**Education**
Label:		Highest grade or amount of school completed
Item Location:		S49
		T43
		C40
Item Wording in Survey:		What is the highest grade or amount of school you completed?
Notes:		
Data Type:		Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:		888, 999

Values:

1	Some high school or less
2	High school graduate
3	Some college
4	College graduate
5	Some graduate school (post-college)
6	Master's degree
7	Law degree (J. D.)
8	Doctoral degree
9	Prefer not to answer
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**PreviousCWWork**
Label:	Years worked in current field
Item Location:	S50
	T44
	C41
Item Wording in Survey:	How many years have you worked in your current field?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	Less than 1 year
2	1 to 5 years of service
3	6 to 10 years of service
4	11 to 15 years of service
5	16 + years of service
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**FutureCWWork**
Label:	Likelihood of working in CW five years from now
Item Location:	S51
	T45
	C42
Item Wording in Survey:	How likely is it that in five years you will still be working for an organization or agency that works with children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?
Notes:	The version of the survey for legal professionals had slightly different question wording, as follows: "How likely is it that in five years you will still be working as a legal professional in a role related to child welfare?"
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	Very likely
2	Somewhat likely
3	Not likely
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**PriorExperience**
Label:	Prior work for an organization that supports children and families involved with CW system
Item Location:	U46
Item Wording in Survey:	Before entering your current educational program, did you previously work for an organization or agency that provides support to children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?
Notes:	
Data Type:	Numeric
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	888, 999

Values:

1	Yes, for a state child welfare agency
2	Yes, for a county child welfare agency
3	Yes, for a private agency providing services under contract with a state or county
4	Yes, for a different type of organization (Please specify)
5	No
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value

Name:	**PriorExperience_Open**
Label:	Prior work for an organization that supports children and families involved with CW system (Open-ended)
Item Location:	U46
Item Wording in Survey:	Before entering your current educational program, did you previously work for an organization or agency that provides support to children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?: Yes, for a different type of organization (Please speci
Notes:	Respondents who selected "Yes, for a different type of organization" for the item "Before entering your current educational program, did you previously work for an organization or agency that provides support to children and families who are involved with the child welfare system?." were asked to specify the type of organization.
Data Type:	String
Missing / Inapplicable Data Codes:	N/A
Values:	N/A

Name: **PriorYears**

Label: Years of prior work for organization that supports
                                             children and families involved with CW system

Item Location: U47

Item Wording in Survey: For how many years did you work for an organization or
                                             agency that provides support to children and families who
                                             are involved with the child welfare system before entering
                                             your current program?

Notes:

Data Type: Numeric

Missing / Inapplicable Data   888, 999, 99
Codes:

Values:

1	Less than 1 year
2	1 to 5 years
3	6 to 10 years
4	11 to 15
5	16 +
99[a]	Not asked based on response to PriorExperience
888[a]	Participant did not answer
999[a]	Not asked on survey version

a. Missing Value