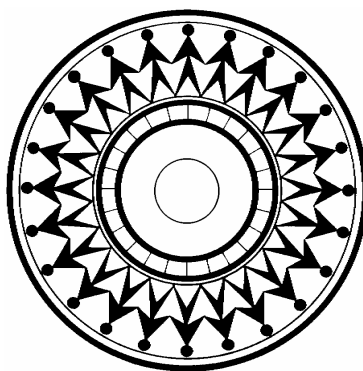


Los Angeles Times Poll

NDACAN DATASET NUMBER 54 USER'S GUIDE



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LOS ANGELES TIMES POLL

NDACAN DATASET NUMBER 54

DATA COLLECTED BY

David Finkelhor
Family Violence Research Laboratory
University of New Hampshire

DISTRIBUTED BY

National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect
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ABSTRACT

This opinion study was designed to determine the prevalence of childhood sexual abuse among a national sample of adult men and women and to identify characteristics of victims and risk factors associated with childhood sexual victimization. The sampling frame included all residential telephones in the United States. 2,629 men and women 18 years or older were contacted by telephone during an eight day period in July of 1985. Knowledge and attitudes about sexual abuse were ascertained and information was gathered about the respondents' personal life circumstances.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF ASSISTANCE

All manuscripts which use data made available through the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect should acknowledge that fact as well as identify the original collector of the data. Users of these data are urged to follow some adaptation of the following statement with the parentheses indicating items to be filled in appropriately or deleted by the individual user.

The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect, Cornell University, Ithaca New York. The data for the LOS ANGELES TIMES POLL were originally collected by I.A. Lewis. Funding support for preparing the data for public distribution was provided by a contract (90-CA-1370) between the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect and Cornell University. Neither the collector of the original data, funding agency, nor the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect bears any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

INFORMATION ABOUT THE USE OF ARCHIVAL RESOURCES

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about research activities among Archive participants, each user of these facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript, thesis abstract, or reprint to the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect, Cornell University, Family Life Development Center, MVR Hall, Ithaca, New York 14853.

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See Finkelhor, D., Hotaling, G., Lewis, I., & Smith, C. (1990). Sexual abuse in a national survey of adult men and women: Prevalence, characteristics, and risk factors. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, *14*, 19-28.

I. GENERAL STUDY OVERVIEW

Purpose of the L.A. Times Poll Study

To determine the prevalence of childhood sexual abuse among a national sample of adult men and women and to identify characteristics of victims and risk factors associated with childhood sexual victimization.

Sampling /Selection Information

Conducted by the Los Angeles Times Poll in July 1985, this is the first national random sample survey in the United States to inquire about histories of sexual abuse. The sampling frame included all residential telephones in the United States. Two thousand six hundred twenty eight (2628) American men and women 18 years of age or older were contacted by telephone during the eight days ending July 27th, 1985. Phone numbers were randomly generated by computer to insure that both listed and unlisted households were properly included. The sample of 1145 men and 1481 women (2 cases were missing on sex) were questioned for approximately one-half hour on topics related to sexual abuse. Respondents were not identifiable to the researchers either by name or address. The sample conformed in all respects to census demographics for the United States as a whole and to demographics for other similar telephone surveys. The refusal rate for the survey was 24%.

Data Collection

A history of victimization was elicited through responses to four questions pertaining to different types of childhood sexual abuse: (1) someone trying to have or succeeding in having intercourse when the respondents were age 18 or under; (2) someone touching, grabbing, kissing, or rubbing up against them in a way they considered sexual abuse; (3) someone taking nude photographs, exhibiting parts of their body, or performing sex acts in their presence; or (4) someone perpetrating oral sex or sodomy against them.

For each question, respondents were asked to report only on those incidents they would now consider to be sexual abuse.

Replies were weighted to take account of household size and times at home and to adjust for variations in the sample relating to geographic residence, age, gender, employment, race, and education.

In 19 cases out of 20, results based on all the responses in a study such as this will have a sampling error of no more than three percentage points in either direction from what would have been obtained by interviewing every adult in the population in the same way.

Confidence limits for subgroups may, of course, be larger. For example, estimates based on the 585 respondents in the sample who said they were victims of child sexual abuse are accurate to within five percentage points in either direction.

Surveys of this kind are sometimes subject to other effects which are not associated with sampling procedures. Findings may be influenced by recent events or those which take place while the survey is being conducted. Changing the wording of questions and the sequence in which they are asked can produce different results. And people who respond to the survey may not necessarily replicate the views of those who refused to be interviewed or who could not be found at home during the time the survey was conducted. Moreover, while every precaution has been taken to make these findings completely accurate, other errors may have resulted from the various practical difficulties associated with taking any survey of public opinion, particularly for sensitive topics.

Measures

An interview instrument developed by the LA Times Poll ascertained knowledge and attitudes about sexual abuse and gathered information about the respondents' personal life circumstances. The instrument includes 101 forced choice items and resulted in the creation of 204 variables in the dataset. A copy of the instrument is appended to this Instruction Manual.

II. DESCRIPTION OF MACHINE-READABLE FILES

The National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect (NDACAN) is able to distribute this data in a variety of ready to use file formats. Each data order comes on your choice of media (e.g., diskette, tape, etc.) with installation instructions. Please refer to the NDACAN order form or call us for more information.

NDACAN distributes one file for: **Los Angeles Times Poll**. A brief description of the data file is provided below. For information regarding variables, please see the individual codebook that goes with the data file in Appendix B: Codebook Information.

Data file name: LATIMES

This file contains 2,628 cases and 204 variables with variable names and labels corresponding to the codebook information.

Coding Conventions

A code of 931 was used when information pertaining to that item was MISSING. This is to be distinguished from information on an item that is not missing but is still unknown because of either a REFUSAL to respond to the question or a respondent being NOT SURE about how to answer the questions. The last category of an item for most variables on the instrument corresponds to the REFUSAL category, while the second to last category for most variables corresponds to the NOT SURE category. There is no need to recode these two categories for a given variable, since this has been already done in the SPSS-X file.

Classification of Sexual Abuse

The four screening questions mentioned above are more comprehensive than some that have been used in earlier surveys, but they also have some problems, in part because they allow for a partially undefined interpretation of sexual abuse. Experiences some researchers might define as abuse could be left out because the respondent did not consider them as abuse. Other experiences of a minor nature that many researchers would exclude could have been counted because of the respondent's broad interpretation of the phrase, "anything like that." Unfortunately, no subsequent questions were asked about the sexual acts that could have been used to exclude experiences that did not meet the researchers' criteria.

On the other hand, these screening questions are an improvement over surveys which asked only a single broad question about the history of abuse. Comparison among studies has shown that respondents disclose more experiences when they are given multiple opportunities to disclose and a variety of cues about the kinds of events researchers are interested in, as opposed to a single screening question.

Weighting

In most survey research the data in raw form (i.e., the unweighted data) do not accurately represent the characteristics of the population or sub populations of interest. Survey weights weight the data to reflect the probability of selection of cases in the data file. The weighted data instead of the unweighted data should be used to make the appropriate statistical inferences. Unlike the unweighted data, the weighted data eliminate the potential for bias in the analyses, permit reliable estimates of population and sub population parameters from the sample, and permit accurate quantification of sampling errors.

In the L.A. Times study the data should be weighted to take account of household size and times at home. In this study, though, there is only a slight difference in the numbers between the weighted and unweighted data, but enough of a difference for users to prefer using the weighted data over the unweighted data.

The weighting variable in this study is labeled as WTSVAR, which takes into account household size and times at home. Based on the set of four questions intended to determine whether or not a respondent was a victim of childhood sexual abuse, the variable VICTIMS dichotomizes between victims and non victims of childhood sexual abuse. The variable ABUSE2 distinguishes victims and non victims by sex.

As an example, the following SPSS-X program (with ddname of LATIMES) gives a weighted and unweighted analysis for the cross-tabulation of ABUSE2 and sex of abuser (VSEX):

```
GET FILE=LATIMES
CROSSTABS TABLES = VSEX BY ABUSE2
OPTIONS 3 4
WEIGHT BY WTSVAR
CROSSTABS TABLES = VSEX BY ABUSE2
OPTIONS 3 and 4
```

Below is a sample from the output of this program.

Key:		Count			
		Row Pct.			
		Column Pct.			
		ABUSE2			
		male victim	female victim	Row Total	
VSEX	male	137	403	540	
		25.4	74.6	94.1	
		84.0	98.1		

	female	26	8		34
		76.5	23.5	5.9	
		16.0	1.9		

Column Total		163	411	574	
		28.4	71.6	100.0	

Below is a sample from the output for the weighted data, which also appears as part of Table 3 in Finkehlhor et al. (1989).

Key:		Count		
		Row Pct.		
		Column Pct.		
		ABUSE2		
		male victim	female victim	Row Total
VSEX	male	158	367	525
		30.0	70.0	93.2
		82.9	98.4	

	female	33	6	38
		84.9	15.1	6.8
		17.1	1.6	

Column Total		190	373	563
		33.8	66.2	100.0

Hence both men and women reported that most of their abuse was perpetrated by men: 83% of the offenders against boys and 98% of the offenders against girls.

III. REFERENCES

Finkelhor, D., Hotaling, G., Lewis, I., & Smith, C. (1989). Sexual abuse and its relationship to later sexual satisfaction, marital status, religion, and attitudes. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 4(4), 379-399.

Finkelhor, D., Hotaling, G., Lewis, I., & Smith, C. (1990). Sexual abuse in a national survey of adult men and women: Prevalence, characteristics, and risk factors. Child Abuse and Neglect, 14, 19-28.

Finkelhor, D. (1988). An epidemiologic approach to the study of child molestation. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 528, 64-78.

Peters, S. D., Wyatt, G.E. & Finkelhor, D. Prevalence. In Child Sexual Abuse (pp. 15-59).

Appendix A

Original Collection Instrument

THE Los Angeles Times POLL 98

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> SECTION Z </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 40%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;">CASE NUMBER (2-6)</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;">INTERVIEWER NUMBER (7-9)</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;">REPLICA (10-11)</div> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"> (1) 1 </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> SECTION A </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 40%;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;">SAMPLE NUMBER</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;">TELEPHONE NUMBER (13-22)</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;">TYPE (23)</div> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"> (12) </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> CLUSTER 1. RANDOM 2. OTHER </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <p>Hello. My name is _____ and I'm calling from the Los Angeles Times Poll. This newspaper is taking a public opinion survey and our computer has selected your telephone number. Can you tell me, is this a residence? (IF NOT, THANK RESPONDENT AND TERMINATE INTERVIEW.)</p> <p>1. I'm supposed to talk to the adult member of this household who had the most recent birthday—even if he or she isn't at home right now. Thinking only of the people living here who are at least 18 years old, can you tell me who was the last one to have a birthday? Would that be you? (IF NO) Might I speak to (him/her)? (IF INFORMANT DOESN'T KNOW ALL THE BIRTHDAYS) Well, of the ones you do know, who had the last birthday? (WHEN DESIGNATED RESPONDENT COMES ON THE LINE, RE-INTRODUCE YOURSELF, IF NECESSARY, AND GO QUICKLY TO THE FIRST QUESTION. IF DESIGNATED RESPONDENT IS NOT AVAILABLE, TRY TO MAKE AN APPOINTMENT.)</p> <p>2. First, I'd like to ask you where you usually get most of your information about what people are doing today and what's going on—from the newspapers, or radio, or television, or magazines, or talking with people, or where?</p> <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 33%;">1. PAPERS</div> <div style="width: 33%;">4. MAGAZINES</div> <div style="width: 33%;">6. OTHER</div> <div style="width: 33%;">2. RADIO</div> <div style="width: 33%;">5. TALKING TO PEOPLE</div> <div style="width: 33%;">7. N/SURE</div> <div style="width: 33%;">3. TELEVISION</div> <div style="width: 33%;">8. REFUSED</div> </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px; text-align: center;"> INSTRUCTION TO INTERVIEWER: TURN OVER ANSWER SHEET & CONTINUE ON BACK </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> SECTION Y </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 40%;"> <p>3. What is your zip code? _____</p> <p>4. How many of the people living in your household are 18 years old or older than that? That's everybody over 18 who lives here regularly, including yourself? (IF MORE THAN FOUR, RECORD 4)</p> <p>5. Making that down, how many of the adults in your household are men? (IF MORE THAN FOUR, RECORD 4)</p> <p>6. And how many are women 18 years or over? (IF MORE THAN FOUR, RECORD 4)</p> <p>7. How old are you? (SPECIFY) (IF HESITATES) Well, does your age fall between 18 & 29, 30 & 39, 40 & 44, 45 & 64, or are you older?</p> <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 33%;">1. 18-29</div> <div style="width: 33%;">3. 40-44</div> <div style="width: 33%;">5. 65 & OVER</div> <div style="width: 33%;">2. 30-39</div> <div style="width: 33%;">4. 45-64</div> <div style="width: 33%;">6. REFUSED</div> </div> </div> <div style="width: 10%; text-align: center;"> (25-29) (30) (31) (32) 33-34-35- </div> </div>	<p>8. Are you, yourself, of Latino or Hispanic descent—such as Mexican, or Puerto Rican, or Cuban, or other Spanish background—or not?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 1. YES, LATINO 2. NO, NOT LATINO </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> 3. NOT SURE 4. REFUSED </div> </div> <p>9. What is your race: is it white, or black, or Asian, or some other?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 1. WHITE 2. BLACK 3. ASIAN </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> 4. ALL OTHERS 5. REFUSED </div> </div> <p>10. What was the last grade of regular school that you completed—not counting specialized schools like secretarial, art or trade schools?</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 1. SOME GRADE SCHOOL OR LESS (0-7th) 2. GRADE SCHOOL GRADUATE (8th) 3. SOME HIGH SCHOOL (9th-11th) 4. HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE (12th) 5. SOME COLLEGE (13th-15th) 6. COLLEGE GRADUATE (16th) 7. MORE THAN COLLEGE (17th+) 8. REFUSED </div> <div style="width: 45%;"></div> </div> <p>11. What were you doing most of last week: working full-time, or working part-time, or were you self-employed, or keeping house, or going to school, or are you looking for work, or retired, or what? (IF ILL, ON VACATION, OR ON STRIKE, RECORD AS "WORKING." IF "LOOKING FOR WORK" ASK:) Have you looked for a full- or a part-time job in the past four weeks? (IF YES, RECORD AS "LOOKING FOR WORK." IF NO, RECORD AS "NOT LOOKING FOR WORK.")</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 0. WORKING FULL-TIME (MORE THAN 30 HRS.) 1. WORKING PART-TIME (LESS THAN 30 HRS.) 2. SELF-EMPLOYED (EITHER FULL- OR PART TIME) 3. KEEPING HOUSE 4. GOING TO SCHOOL 5. LOOKING FOR WORK 6. NOT LOOKING FOR WORK 7. PERMANENTLY UNABLE TO WORK (EITHER MENTALLY OR PHYSICALLY) 8. RETIRED 9. SOMETHING ELSE (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET) X. NOT SURE Y. REFUSED </div> <div style="width: 45%;"></div> </div> <p>12. We are interested in finding out how often people are at home to watch TV or listen to the radio. Did you happen to be at home (yesterday/last night) at this particular time, or not? (WAIT FOR REPLY) How about the (day/night) before that—were you at home at this time, or not? (WAIT FOR REPLY) And the (day/night) before at this time? (RECORD THE NUMBER OF TIMES AT HOME, INCLUDING TODAY)</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> 1. HOME ONLY ONCE—TODAY 2. HOME ONE OTHER TIME BESIDES TODAY 3. HOME TWO OTHER TIMES BESIDES TODAY 4. HOME ALL FOUR DAYS AT THIS TIME 5. NOT SURE 6. REFUSED </div> <div style="width: 45%;"></div> </div>	(36) (37) (38) (39) (40)
--	---	--

TURN TO BACK OF ANSWER SHEET

AND CONTINUE QUESTIONNAIRE

SEX:	1. MALE	2. FEMALE	(41)
DAY OF INTERVIEW:	(42)		
1. FIRST	4. FOURTH	7. SEVENTH	X. TENTH
2. SECOND	5. FIFTH	8. EIGHTH	Y. ELEVENTH
3. THIRD	6. SIXTH	9. NINTH	

13. Teenage job rating 1. App/Str 2. App/Som 3. Dis/Som 4. Dis/Str 5. N/S 6. Ref	(43)	62. Likely age of abuse Average -----	19-20-
14. Complete term 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(44)	63. Threaten, use force 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(21)
15. Parental arrangement 1. None 2. Both 3. Only Mom 4. Only Pop 5. Both non 6. Non Mom 7. Non pop 8. Mom and non pop 9. Pop and non mom 10. Other Y. Ref	(45)	64. Serious crime problem 1. V/ser 2. F/ser 3. N/ser 4. H/any 5. N/S 6. Ref	(22)
16. Close to your mother 1. V/Close 2. F/Close 3. Not too 4. N/at all 5. N/S 6. Ref	(46)	65. Sex crime problem 1. V/ser 2. F/ser 3. N/ser 4. H/any 5. N/S 6. Ref	(2)
17. Children as a child 0. N/Patrim 1. One 2. Two 3. Three 4. Four 5. Five 6. Six 7. Seven 8. Eight 9. M/eleven 10. N/S Y. Ref	(47)	66. Victim of a crime 0. N/V 1. Murder 2. Rape 3. Assault 4. Robbery 5. Burglary 6. Auto 7. Money 8. O/Idony 9. N/Idony 10. N/S Y. Ref	(24)
18. More or less friends 1. More 2. In-betw 3. Fewer 4. N/S 6. Ref	(48)	67. Child abuse percent 0. To 10% 1. To 20% 2. To 30% 3. To 40% 4. To 50% 5. To 60% 6. To 70% 7. To 80% 8. To 90% 9. To 100% X. N/S Y. Ref	(25)
19. Parental authority 1. Strict 2. In-betw 3. N/strict 4. N/S 6. Ref	(49)	68. Percent of abuse now 0. To 10% 1. To 20% 2. To 30% 3. To 40% 4. To 50% 5. To 60% 6. To 70% 7. To 80% 8. To 90% 9. To 100% X. N/S Y. Ref	(28)
20. Child sex education 1. Adequate 2. In-betw 3. Inadequate 4. N/S 6. Ref	(50)	69. Percent abuse then 0. To 10% 1. To 20% 2. To 30% 3. To 40% 4. To 50% 5. To 60% 6. To 70% 7. To 80% 8. To 90% 9. To 100% X. N/S Y. Ref	(27)
21. Child's family life 1. V/happy 2. F/happy 3. F/unhap; 4. V/unhap 5. N/S 6. Ref	(51)	70. Reason for sex abuse 0. Alcohol 1. Porn 2. Oversexed 3. N/get it 4. Lonely 5. Gay 6. Mental 7. Senile 8. N/wrong 9. Other X. N/S Y. Ref	28-29-
22. Sex relationships 1. V/satis 2. F/satis 3. F/unset 4. V/unset 5. N/S 6. Ref	(52)	71. Why do they submit 1. Afraid 2. Gifts 3. Force 4. No help 5. Love 6. Powerful 7. Trouble 8. N/wrong 9. Other X. N/S Y. Ref	30-31-
23. Marital status of R 1. Married 2. Remar 3. Widowed 4. Divorced 5. Sep 6. Single 7. Ref	(53)	72. Child abuse remedy 0. Church 1. Educ 2. Family 3. Media 4. Less/per 5. Police 6. Agencies 7. Punish 8. Therapy 9. Other X. N/S Y. Ref	32-33-
24. Education of father 1. 0-7th 2. 8th 3. Some HS 4. HS grad 5. Some col 6. Col grad 7. Some grad 8. Grad deg	(54)	73. Remove family abuser 1. Child 2. Father 3. Together 4. N/S 6. Ref	(34)
25. Occupation of R 0. None 1. Exec 2. Manag 3. Owner 4. Profesa 5. Tech 6. W/col 7. Sales 8. Skilled 9. Manual X. Serv Y. Ref	(55)	74. Punishment for abuse 1. Death 2. MT/2 yrs 3. MT/5 yrs 4. 1/10 5. Probet'n 6. N/spr 7. N/S 6. Ref	(35)
26. Ethnicity of R 1. Italian 2. German 3. Slavic 4. Irish 5. Scand 6. Latino 7. British 8. Oriental 9. Others X. American Y. Ref	56-57-	75. Abuser rehabilitated 1. V/lik 2. Som/lik 3. S/unlike 4. V/unlike 5. N/S 6. Ref	(36)
27. Religion of R 1. S/Prot 2. M/Prot 3. N/Prot 4. S/Cath 5. M/Cath 6. N/Cath 7. Jewish 8. Other 9. Atheist X. Ref	(58)	76. Victim responsible 1. Agree 2. Disagree 3. N/S 4. Ref	(3)
28. Union membership (Sample 1) 1. Yes 2. No 3. Ref	(59)	77. Sex assault common 1. Agree 2. Disagree 3. N/S 4. Ref	(38)
29. R rent residence (Sample 2) 1. Yes 2. No 3. Ref	(60)	78. Reason for waiting 0. W/tell 1. No busin 2. N/deal 3. Shame 4. Fear 5. Guilty 6. No good 7. Sorry 8. N/ser 9. Other X. N/S Y. Ref	39-40-
30. Family income of R 1. LT \$10K 2. \$10-20K 3. \$20-30K 4. \$30-40K 5. \$40-50K 6. \$50-60K 7. MT \$60K 8. N/S 6. Ref	(61)	79. Suspected an abuser 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(41)
31. Discusse'n difficulty 1. Great 2. Some 3. Little 4. Hardly 5. N/S 6. Ref	(62)	80. Ever known a victim 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(42)
32. Adequate Abuse laws 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(63)	81. Sexual intercourse 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(43)
33. Fingerprint checks 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(64)	82. Touch, grab or kiss 1. Public 2. Private 3. No 4. N/S 6. Ref	(44)
34. Talk or read about 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(65)	83. Non-contact abuse 1. Photos 2. Exhibit 3. Presence 4. Other 5. None 6. N/S 7. Ref	(45)
35. Treat differently 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(66)	84. Other child abuse 1. Oral 2. Sodomy 3. Nona 4. N/S 6. Ref	(46)
36. Child abuse stories 1. Talking 2. Covering 3. Abusing 4. N/S 6. Ref	(67)	85. Where did it happen 1. Inside 2. Auto 3. Woods 4. Oth/Home 5. Public 6. School 7. Other 8. N/S 6. Ref	(47)
37. Satisf'd w/ handling 0. N/aware 1. V/Satis 2. S/Satis 3. S/Dissat 4. V/Dissat 5. N/S 6. Ref	(68)	86. Someone in authority 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(48)
38. McMartin abuse extant 1. Most 2. Some 3. Few 4. None 5. N/S 6. Ref	(69)	87. Your age at incident Average -----	(49)
39. Greatest worry 1. Innocent 2. Equal 3. Guilty 4. N/S 6. Ref	(70)	88. Threaten, use force 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	50-51-
40. Child or defendant 1. Child 2. Both 3. Defndnt 4. N/S 6. Ref	(71)	89. Sex of abuser 1. Male 2. Female 3. N/S 4. Ref	(F)
41. Children can describe 1. Can/very 2. Can/s 3. Can't/s 4. Can't/v 5. N/S 6. Ref	(72)	90. Background of abuser 1. White 2. Black 3. Asian 4. Latino 5. Other 6. N/S 7. Ref	(53)
42. Completed/attempted 1. Completed 2. Attempted 3. N/S 4. Ref	(73)	91. Age discrepancy Average -----	54-55-
43. Boy abused by girl 1. Fourteen 2. Eighteen 3. Twenty-Two 4. S/else 5. N/S 6. Ref	(74)	92. Abuser relationship 0. Stranger 1. Known 2. Friend 3. Cousin 4. Unc/sunt 5. Sibling 6. Grandpnt 7. Steppar 8. Nat/par 9. Other X. N/S Y. Ref	(56)
44. Girl abused by boy 1. Fourteen 2. Eighteen 3. Twenty-Two 4. S/else 5. N/S 6. Ref	(75)	93. Sex abuse duration 1. Once 2. Lt 1 wk 3. Lt 1 mo 4. Lt 6 mo 5. Lt 1 yr 6. Lt 2 yrs 7. Lt 5 yrs 8. Lt 10 yrs 9. Mt 10 yr X. N/S Y. Ref	(57)
45. Sex abuse with force 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(76)	94. When did you tell 1. One year 2. Later 3. Never 4. N/S 6. Ref	(58)
46. Girl seducer 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(77)	95. Any action taken 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(59)
47. Girl consentor 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(78)	96. Who did you tell 0. Parent 1. Sibling 2. Relative 3. Friend 4. Husband 5. O/person 6. Police 7. School 8. Clergy 9. Doctor X. O/agency Y. Ref	(60)
48. Child prostitute 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(79)	97. Reason for waiting 1. No/Busin 2. N/deal 3. Shame 4. Fear 5. Guilty 6. No good 7. Sorry 8. Not ser 9. Other X. N/S Y. Ref	61-62-
49. Indecent suggestions 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(80)	98. Reason for sex abuse 0. Alcohol 1. Porn 2. Oversexed 3. N/get it 4. Lonely 5. Gay 6. Mental 7. Senile 8. N/wrong 9. Other X. N/S Y. Ref	63-64-
50. Naked pictures abuse 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(7)	99. What made you do it 1. Afraid 2. Gifts 3. Force 4. No help 5. Love 6. Powerful 7. Trouble 8. N/wrong 9. Other X. N/S Y. Ref	65-66-
51. Flashing child abuse 1. Yes 2. No 3. N/S 4. Ref	(8)	100. Child sex abuser (Sample 1) 1. Yes 2. No 3. Ref	(67)
52. Fam movie harm child 1. V/great 2. A lot 3. Some 4. Hard/any 5. N/S 6. Ref	(9)	101. Child sex abuser (Sample 2) 1. Yes 2. No 3. Ref	(68)
53. Divorce harm child 1. V/great 2. A lot 3. Some 4. Hard/any 5. N/S 6. Ref	(10)		
54. Sex mag harm child 1. V/great 2. A lot 3. Some 4. Hard/any 5. N/S 6. Ref	(11)		
55. Sex games harm child 1. V/great 2. A lot 3. Some 4. Hard/any 5. N/S 6. Ref	(12)		
56. Sex abuse harm child 1. V/great 2. A lot 3. Some 4. Hard/any 5. N/S 6. Ref	(13)		
57. Effect on victim 1. Great 2. Some 3. Little 4. No/eff 5. N/S 6. Ref	(14)		
58. Kind of abuse damage 1. Physical 2. Mental 3. Social 4. Equal 5. N/S 6. Ref	(15)		
59. Abuser relationship 0. Stranger 1. Known 2. Friend 3. Cousin 4. Unc/sunt 5. Sibling 6. Grandpnt 7. Steppar 8. Nat/par 9. Other X. N/S Y. Ref	(16)		
60. Boys who are abused 0. To 10% 1. To 20% 2. To 30% 3. To 40% 4. To 50% 5. To 60% 6. To 70% 7. To 80% 8. To 90% 9. To 100% X. N/S Y. Ref	(17)		
61. Female child abusers 0. To 10% 1. To 20% 2. To 30% 3. To 40% 4. To 50% 5. To 60% 6. To 70% 7. To 80% 8. To 90% 9. To 100% X. N/S Y. Ref	(18)		

July 20 - July 25

1985

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Ronald Reagan is handling his job as President? (WAIT FOR REPLY) Do you (approve/disapprove) strongly or do you (approve/disapprove) somewhat?

1. APPROVE STRONGLY
2. APPROVE SOMEWHAT
3. DISAPPROVE SOMEWHAT
4. DISAPPROVE STRONGLY
5. NOT SURE WHICH
6. REFUSED

1/43

14. Do you think that Ronald Reagan will complete his present term of office as President, or not?

1. YES, HE WILL COMPLETE TERM
2. NO, HE WILL NOT COMPLETE TERM
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/44

Before we get to the main topic of this study, I'd like to get some general information about you and your family.

(INSTRUCTIONS TO INTERVIEWER: GO BACK TO FACE SHEET AND COMPLETE SECTION Y)

15. Were you living with both of your parents most of the time when you were a child? (IF YES, PROBE) Was that with your natural parents, or with step-parents or with foster parents? (IF NO) Who were you living with most of the time?

1. NO PARTICULAR ARRANGEMENT MOST OF THE TIME
2. BOTH NATURAL PARENTS
3. NATURAL MOTHER ALONE
4. NATURAL FATHER ALONE
5. BOTH NON-NATURAL PARENTS
6. NON-NATURAL MOTHER ALONE
7. NON-NATURAL FATHER ALONE
8. NATURAL MOTHER AND NON-NATURAL FATHER
9. NATURAL FATHER AND NON-NATURAL MOTHER
- X. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- Y. REFUSED

1/45

16. As a child, would you say you were very close to your (MOTHER FIGURE INDICATED ABOVE), or fairly close, or not too close, or not close at all to your (MOTHER FIGURE INDICATED ABOVE)?

1. VERY CLOSE
2. FAIRLY CLOSE
3. NOT TOO CLOSE
4. NOT CLOSE AT ALL
5. NOT SURE
6. REFUSED

1/46

17. Most of the time while you were growing up, were you the only child living at home, or not? (IF NOT) How many children were there living at home during most of the time you were a child?

0. NO PATTERN MOST OF THE TIME
1. ONLY ONE CHILD
2. TWO
3. THREE
4. FOUR
5. FIVE
6. SIX
7. SEVEN
8. EIGHT
9. MORE THAN EIGHT
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

1/47

18. When you were a child, would you say that you had more friends than most children your age, or would you say that you had fewer friends, or would you say that it was somewhere in-between?

1. MORE FRIENDS
2. IN-BETWEEN
3. FEWER FRIENDS
4. NOT SURE
5. REFUSED

1/48

19. When you were a child, would you say that (your parents/the people who brought you up) were very strict and exercised strong parental authority over what you said and did, or not?

1. STRICT
2. IN-BETWEEN (VOLUNTEERED)
3. NOT STRICT
4. NOT SURE
5. REFUSED

1/49

20. When you were a child, would you say that (your parents/the people who brought you up) gave you an adequate sex education, or not?

1. ADEQUATE SEX EDUCATION
2. IN-BETWEEN (VOLUNTEERED)
3. INADEQUATE SEX EDUCATION
4. NOT SURE
5. REFUSED

1/50

21. When you were a child, would you say that you had a very happy family life, or fairly happy, or fairly unhappy, or would you say that you had a very unhappy family life when you were a child?

1. VERY HAPPY
2. FAIRLY HAPPY
3. FAIRLY UNHAPPY
4. VERY UNHAPPY
5. NOT SURE
6. REFUSED

1/51

22. Generally speaking, would you say that your intimate relationships with the opposite sex are very satisfactory, or fairly satisfactory, or fairly unsatisfactory, or very unsatisfactory?

1. VERY SATISFACTORY
2. FAIRLY SATISFACTORY
3. FAIRLY UNSATISFACTORY
4. VERY UNSATISFACTORY
5. NOT SURE
6. REFUSED

1/52

23. At the present time, are you married ... or remarried ... or widowed ... or divorced ... or separated — or have you never been married?

1. MARRIED
2. REMARRIED
3. WIDOWED
4. DIVORCED
5. SEPARATED
6. NEVER MARRIED (SINGLE)
7. REFUSED

1/53

24. What was the last grade or class of regular school that your father completed? Not counting specialized schools like secretarial, art, or trade schools.

1. SOME GRADE SCHOOL OR LESS (0-7th)
2. COMPLETED GRADE SCHOOL (8th)
3. SOME HIGH SCHOOL (9th-11th)
4. HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE (12th)
5. SOME COLLEGE (13th-15th)
6. COLLEGE GRADUATE (16th)
7. SOME GRADUATE WORK (17th+)
8. GRADUATE DEGREE

1/54

25. What kind of work do (did) you do? That is, what is (was) your job called? (PROBE) What do (did) you actually do on that job? (PROBE) Tell me, what are (were) some of the main duties? (PROBE) What kind of place do (did) you work for? (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)

0. NOT IN WORK FORCE (STUDENT, HOUSEWIFE, ETC.)
1. MAJOR BUSINESS EXECUTIVE
2. LESSER MANAGEMENT, MINOR ADMINISTRATIVE
3. OWNER (SMALL RETAIL STORE OR BUSINESS)
4. ADVANCED PROFESSIONALS
5. TECHNICIANS
6. WHITE COLLAR, CLERICAL (NON-SUPERVISORY)
7. SALESMAN
8. SKILLED OR SEMI-SKILLED LABOR
9. MANUAL LABOR
- X. SERVICE OR PROTECTIVE WORKER
- Y. REFUSED

1/55

26. In addition to being American, would you say your family background is mostly Italian, or German, or Polish, or Irish, or Hispanic or something else? (IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "JEWISH" OR SIMPLY "AMERICAN") Well, where was your family from before they came to the United States? (RECORD UP TO TWO ANSWERS)

- 1. ITALIAN
- 2. GERMAN OR AUSTRIAN
- 3. SLAVIC (POLISH, RUSSIAN, CZECH, (YUGOSLAV, ETC.)
- 4. IRISH
- 5. SCANDINAVIAN (SWEDISH, DANISH, NORWEGIAN)

- 6. LATINO (PUERTO RICAN, MEXICAN, CUBAN, SPANISH-SPEAKING)
- 7. BRITISH
- 8. ORIENTAL
- 9 ALL OTHERS
- X. "AMERICAN"
- Y. REFUSED

1/56
1/57

27. What religion were you brought up in? (SPECIFY) (IF PROTESTANT OR CATHOLIC) Would you say you are a strongly religious person, or only moderately religious or don't you really practice a religion?

- 1. STRONG PROTESTANT
- 2. MODERATE PROTESTANT
- 3. NON-PRACTICING PROTESTANT
- 4. STRONG ROMAN CATHOLIC
- 5. MODERATE ROMAN CATHOLIC
- 6. NON-PRACTICING ROMAN CATHOLIC
- 7. JEWISH
- 8. OTHER RELIGION
- 9. BROUGHT UP AS AN ATHEIST
- X. REFUSED

1/58

IF SAMPLE 1 GO TO BLUE PAGE

IF SAMPLE 2 GO TO PINK PAGE

9) (ASKED OF RESPONDENTS IN SAMPLE 1, THOSE WHOSE TELEPHONE NUMBERS END IN 1, 3, 5, 7, or

28. Are you a member of a labor union or a teachers' organization, or not?

1. YES, UNION MEMBER
2. NO, NOT A MEMBER
3. REFUSED

1/59

(SKIP TO Q.30)

(ASKED OF RESPONDENTS IN SAMPLE 2, THOSE WHOSE TELEPHONE NUMBERS END IN 2, 4, 6, 8, or 0)

29. Do you rent the place where you live, or not?

- 1. YES, RENT
- 2. NO, DO NOT RENT
- 3. REFUSED

1/60

30. If you added together the yearly incomes of all the members of your family living at home last year, would the total of all their incomes be less than \$20,000 ... or more than \$40,000 ... or somewhere in-between?
 (IF LESS THAN \$20,000) Would the total of all their incomes be less than \$10,000?
 (IF IN-BETWEEN) Would the total of all their incomes be less than \$30,000 or more than \$30,000?
 (IF MORE THAN \$40,000) Would the total of all their incomes be between \$40,000 and \$50,000 ... or between \$50,000 and \$60,000? ... or more than that?

1. LESS THAN \$10,000
2. \$10,000 TO \$20,000
3. \$20,000 TO \$30,000
4. \$30,000 TO \$40,000
5. \$40,000 TO \$50,000
6. \$50,000 TO \$60,000
7. MORE THAN \$60,000
8. NOT SURE
9. REFUSED

1/61

One of the topics we want to discuss in this public opinion survey is child molestation: the sexual abuse of children. Many years ago, people used to feel that such a subject was a private matter that never should be talked about. But most people these days don't have much difficulty talking about things like that — especially because of the importance of the subject and the lack of accurate information about it.

31. How about yourself? Is the subject of child sexual abuse the kind of thing you would have great difficulty talking about, or some difficulty, or little difficulty, or would you say that the subject of child sexual abuse is the kind of thing you would have hardly any difficulty talking about?

1. GREAT DIFFICULTY (READ PREAMBLE TO NEXT QUESTION)
2. SOME DIFFICULTY (SKIP PREAMBLE TO NEXT QUESTION)
3. LITTLE DIFFICULTY (SKIP PREAMBLE TO NEXT QUESTION)
4. HARDLY ANY DIFFICULTY (SKIP PREAMBLE TO NEXT QUESTION)
5. NOT SURE ((SKIP PREAMBLE TO NEXT QUESTION)
6. REFUSED ((SKIP PREAMBLE TO NEXT QUESTION)

1/62

(READ TO PEOPLE WHO SAY THEY WOULD HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY TALKING ABOUT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE)

Well, as I say, many people have been concerned in recent years about the problem of children being molested — child sexual abuse. They want to know how widespread it is, what are the most frequent kinds of abuse, and what is the best way to protect children from it. In order to help, one of the things we are trying to do in this study is to find out from people whom we have chosen at random what they think about child sexual abuse so we can find out the true facts instead of rumor and gossip.

Naturally, because this is a sensitive subject and concerns sex, some questions on this topic may seem awkward or personal. People might feel that some questions put them on the spot because they ask about subjects they have not given thought to or about things they no longer remember.

Please remember that your answers are completely anonymous and you do not have to answer any question if you don't want to.

Let's try the first one and see how it goes.

(ASKED OF EVERYONE)

32. Do you think that the laws we have on the books are adequate to deal with the problem of sexual abuse, or not?

1. YES, LAWS ARE ADEQUATE
2. NO, LAWS ARE NOT ADEQUATE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/63

33. Do you think that people who work with children — like camp counselors, babysitters or scout leaders — should be required to be licensed and have their fingerprints checked, or do you think that isn't necessary?

1. YES, LICENSES AND FINGERPRINTS
2. NO, NOT NECESSARY
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/64

34. At any time during the last month, did you happen to talk to anyone or read anything about the subject of child sexual abuse, or not?

1. YES, TALKED OR READ
2. NO, DIDN'T TALK OR READ ABOUT
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/65

35. Has all the talk about child sexual abuse nowadays made you change the way you treat children? For example, do you find that you are less likely to want to be alone with other people's children, or to offer to babysit, or don't you hug children as much as you used to, or are you careful how you hold children, or are you less likely to help a lost child, or to smile at children you don't know? Have any of those things happened to you — or other things similar to that?

1. YES, THINGS LIKE THAT HAVE HAPPENED
2. NO, THINGS LIKE THAT HAVE NOT HAPPENED
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/66

36. Why do you think there have been so many stories in the news lately about child abuse? Do you think there are more people who are willing to talk publicly about child abuse today than there used to be, or do you think the news media are covering more stories about child abuse today than they used to, or do you think that there is more child abuse going on today than there used to be?

- 1. MORE PEOPLE TALKING
- 2. MORE MEDIA COVERING
- 3. MORE PEOPLE ABUSING
- 4. NOT SURE
- 5. REFUSED

1/67

37. Have you heard or read anything about the cases of alleged child sexual abuse at the McMartin Pre-School in Manhattan Beach, California, or not? (IF YES) Generally speaking, are you very satisfied with the way the McMartin Pre-School case has been handled so far by the authorities, or somewhat satisfied, or somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the way the case has been handled so far by the authorities?

- 0. NOT AWARE (SKIP TO Q. 39)
- 1. VERY SATISFIED
- 2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
- 3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
- 4. VERY DISSATISFIED
- 5. NOT SURE (SKIP TO Q. 39)
- 6. REFUSED (SKIP TO Q. 39)

1/68

38. Do you think that most of the children involved in the McMartin cases were sexually abused, or some of them were, or a few were, or do you think that none of the McMartin children were sexually abused?

- 1. MOST
- 2. SOME
- 3. FEW
- 4. NONE
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

1/69

39. Sometimes in cases of childhood sexual abuse, innocent people are tried for crimes they did not commit. Other times, guilty people are never brought to trial. In your opinion, which of these two situations worries you the most?

- 1. CRIMES THEY DID NOT COMMIT
- 2. BOTH EQUALLY (VOLUNTEERED)
- 3. GUILTY ARE NEVER BROUGHT TO TRIAL
- 4. NOT SURE
- 5. REFUSED

1/70

40. When children testify in court about sexual attacks, which do you think is more important: that the child who is testifying be protected from psychological damage, or that the legal rights of the defendant be protected?

- 1. PROTECT THE CHILD
- 2. BOTH EQUALLY (VOLUNTEERED)
- 3. PROTECT THE DEFENDANT
- 4. NOT SURE
- 5. REFUSED

1/71

41. Do you feel that children who are less than thirteen years old can reliably describe things that happened to them years before, or not? (WAIT FOR REPLY) Are you very certain about that or somewhat certain?

- 1. VERY CERTAIN THEY CAN
- 2. SOMEWHAT CERTAIN THEY CAN
- 3. SOMEWHAT CERTAIN THEY CANNOT
- 4. VERY CERTAIN THEY CANNOT
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

1/72

42. One of the things we're interested in knowing is exactly how you would define "child sexual abuse." Would you say that sexual abuse has taken place *only* when a sexual act has been completed or would you say that sexual abuse has taken place *even* when a sexual act has been attempted but never completed?

- 1. ONLY WHEN IT HAS BEEN COMPLETED
- 2. EVEN WHEN ATTEMPTED BUT NEVER COMPLETED
- 3. NOT SURE
- 4. REFUSED

1/73

Here are some more questions to find out exactly how you would define "child sexual abuse." For example:

43. Suppose a fourteen-year-old boy was seduced by a fourteen-year-old girl. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else? (IF SOMETHING ELSE) Suppose the fourteen-year-old boy was seduced by an eighteen-year-old girl. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else? (IF SOMETHING ELSE) Suppose the fourteen-year-old boy was seduced by a twenty-two-year-old woman. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else?

- 1. YES, 14-YR-OLD GIRL ABUSED BOY
- 2. YES, 18-YR-OLD GIRL ABUSED BOY
- 3. YES, 22-YR-OLD WOMAN ABUSED BOY
- 4. NO, ALL ARE EXAMPLES OF SOMETHING ELSE
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

1/74

Here's another example:

44. Suppose a fourteen-year-old girl was seduced by a fourteen-year-old boy. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else? (IF SOMETHING ELSE) Suppose the fourteen-year-old girl was seduced by an eighteen-year-old boy. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else? (IF SOMETHING ELSE) Suppose the fourteen-year-old girl was seduced by a twenty-two-year-old man. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else?

1. YES, 14-YR-OLD BOY ABUSED GIRL
2. YES, 18-YR-OLD BOY ABUSED GIRL
3. YES, 22-YR-OLD MAN ABUSED GIRL
4. NO, ALL ARE EXAMPLES OF SOMETHING ELSE
5. NOT SURE
6. REFUSED

1/75

45. Suppose a fourteen year-old boy used physical force to have sexual relations with a fourteen-year-old girl. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else?

1. YES, IT WAS CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
2. NO, IT WAS NOT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/76

46. Now, let's suppose a fourteen-year-old girl seduced a twenty-four-year-old man into having sexual relations with her. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else?

1. YES, IT WAS CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
2. NO, IT WAS NOT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/77

47. Suppose a fourteen-year-old girl *consented* to having sexual relations with a twenty-four-year old man. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else?

1. YES, IT WAS CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
2. NO, IT WAS AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/78

48. Suppose a twenty-two-year-old man had sexual relations with a fourteen-year-old prostitute. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else?

1. YES, IT WAS CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
2. NO, IT WAS NOT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/79

49. Here's another example. Suppose an adult made sexual remarks or indecent suggestions to a child. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else?

1. YES, IT WAS CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
2. NO, IT WAS NOT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

1/80

50. Suppose an adult took naked photographs of a child. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else?

1. YES, IT WAS CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
2. NO, IT WAS NOT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/07

51. And, finally, suppose an adult exposed himself or herself to a child. Would you consider that an example of child sexual abuse, or an example of something else?

1. YES, IT WAS CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
2. NO, IT WAS NOT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/08

52. How much harm do you think a ten-year-old child suffers when his or her family moves to a new town? In most cases, would you say it causes very great harm, or a lot of harm, or some harm, or do you think it causes hardly any harm when the family of a ten-year-old child moves to a new town?

1. VERY GREAT HARM
2. A LOT OF HARM
3. SOME HARM
4. HARDLY ANY HARM
5. NOT SURE
6. REFUSED

2/09

53. How much harm do you think a ten-year-old child suffers when his or her parents get a divorce? In most cases, would you say it causes very great harm, or a lot of harm, or some harm, or do you think it causes hardly any harm when the parents of a ten-year-old child get a divorce?

- 1. VERY GREAT HARM
- 2. A LOT OF HARM
- 3. SOME HARM
- 4. HARDLY ANY HARM
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

2/10

54. How much harm do you think a ten-year-old child suffers when someone shows him or her a pornographic magazine? In most cases, would you say it causes very great harm, or a lot of harm, or some harm, or do you think it causes hardly any harm when someone shows a pornographic magazine to a ten-year-old child?

- 1. VERY GREAT HARM
- 2. A LOT OF HARM
- 3. SOME HARM
- 4. HARDLY ANY HARM
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

2/11

55. How much harm do you think a ten-year-old child suffers when he or she plays sex games with another child? In most cases, would you say it causes very great harm, or a lot of harm, or some harm, or do you think it causes hardly any harm when a ten-year-old child plays sex games with another child?

- 1. VERY GREAT HARM
- 2. A LOT OF HARM
- 3. SOME HARM
- 4. HARDLY ANY HARM
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

2/12

56. How much harm do you think a ten-year-old child suffers when he or she is sexually abused by an adult? In most cases, would you say it causes very great harm, or a lot of harm, or some harm, or do you think it causes hardly any harm when a ten-year-old child is sexually abused by an adult?

- 1. VERY GREAT HARM
- 2. A LOT OF HARM
- 3. SOME HARM
- 4. HARDLY ANY HARM
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

2/13

57. How much permanent effect would you say a childhood experience of sexual abuse would have on a person's life — a great effect, or some effect, or little effect, or no permanent effect?

- 1. GREAT EFFECT
- 2. SOME EFFECT
- 3. LITTLE EFFECT
- 4. NO EFFECT
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

2/14

58. In your opinion, which is the worst kind of damage that results from child sexual abuse? Do you think the worst harm comes from the physical damage that is done to a child, or the mental damage, or from the damage that society inflicts on a child who has been sexually abused?

- 1. PHYSICAL DAMAGE
- 2. MENTAL DAMAGE
- 3. SOCIAL DAMAGE
- 4. ALL EQUALLY
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

2/15

59. Do you think children are usually molested by a stranger or not. (IF NOT) Do you think child abusers are more often than not an acquaintance of the victim, or a close friend, or a cousin, or an uncle or aunt, or a brother or sister, or a grandparent, or a stepparent, or one of the victim's natural parents, or what?

- 0. STRANGER
- 1. ACQUAINTANCE YOU KNEW
- 2. CLOSE FRIEND
- 3. COUSIN
- 4. UNCLE/AUNT
- 5. BROTHER/SISTER
- 6. GRANDPARENT
- 7. STEPPARENT
- 8. NATURAL PARENT
- 9. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/16

60. Just your best guess. What percentage of the children who are sexually abused in this country are boys. Would you say few of them are boys, or many of them are — what percentage would you give for that?

- 0. 0-10%
- 1. 11-20%
- 2. 21-30%
- 3. 31-40%
- 4. 41-50%
- 5. 51-60%
- 6. 61-70%
- 7. 71-80%
- 8. 81-90%
- 9. 91-100%
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/17

61. Again, just your best guess. What percentage of child sex abusers in this country are women? Would you say few of them are women, or many of them are — what percentage would you give for that?

- 0. 0-10%
- 1. 11-20%
- 2. 21-30%
- 3. 31-40%
- 4. 41-50%
- 5. 51-60%
- 6. 61-70%
- 7. 71-80%
- 8. 81-90%
- 9. 91-100%
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/18

62. At what specific age would you think children are most likely to be sexually abused? Just your best guess. (CODE "NOT SURE" AS 98 AND "REFUSED" AS 99. USE LEADING ZEROES WHERE NECESSARY)

2/19

2/20

63. Do you think child molesters generally use force against their victims? For example, do you think they usually strike their victims, or *threaten* to harm their victims in any way, or try to restrain their victims by physical strength, or anything like that?

- 1. YES, THREATENED OR USED FORCE
- 2. NO, DID NOT THREATEN OR USE FORCE
- 3. NOT SURE
- 4. REFUSED

2/21

64. Based on your general impression from what you've seen and heard, would you say that the people who live in your community have a very serious crime problem, or a fairly serious problem, or not a very serious problem, or hardly any crime problem at all?

- 1. VERY SERIOUS
- 2. FAIRLY SERIOUS
- 3. NOT VERY SERIOUS
- 4. HARDLY ANY
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

2/22

65. How about sex crimes, like rape, sexual assault and child molestation? Based on your general impression from what you've seen and heard, would you say that the people who live in your community have a very serious sex crime problem, or a fairly serious problem, or not a very serious problem, or hardly any sex crime problem at all?

- 1. VERY SERIOUS
- 2. FAIRLY SERIOUS
- 3. NOT VERY SERIOUS
- 4. HARDLY ANY
- 5. NOT SURE
- 6. REFUSED

2/23

66. Within the last twelve months, have you been the victim of a crime or felony? (IF YES, PROBE) What kind of crime was that? What happened? (IF MORE THAN ONE, RECORD MOST SERIOUS CRIME. ANSWERS ARE RANKED WITH THE MOST SERIOUS CRIME LISTED FIRST)

- 0. NOT A VICTIM
- 1. ATTEMPTED MURDER, HOMICIDE
- 2. UNWANTED SEX CRIME OR ATTEMPTED UNWANTED SEX CRIME
- 3. OTHER ASSAULT, MUGGING, KNIFING, SHOOTING
- 4. ROBBERY BY FORCE OR THREAT OF FORCE
- 5. HOME BROKEN INTO, BURGLARY OR ATTEMPTED BURGLARY
- 6. AUTO THEFT
- 7. MONEY OR OTHER PROPERTY TAKEN WITHOUT FORCE
- 8. VICTIM OF OTHER FELONY (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- 9. VICTIM OF NON-FELONY CRIME
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/24

67. Just your best guess. What is the percentage of people in this country who have been the victim of child sexual abuse at some time in their lives? Would you say few people have been, or many of them have — what percentage would you give for that?

- 0. 0-10%
- 1. 11-20%
- 2. 21-30%
- 3. 31-40%
- 4. 41-50%
- 5. 51-60%
- 6. 61-70%
- 7. 71-80%
- 8. 81-90%
- 9. 91-100%
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/25

68. Again, just your best guess. What percentage of the children in this community at the present time have been sexually abused? Would you say few of them have been sexually abused, or many of them have been — what percentage would you give for that?

- 0. 0-10%
- 1. 11-20%
- 2. 21-30%
- 3. 31-40%
- 4. 41-50%
- 5. 51-60%
- 6. 61-70%
- 7. 71-80%
- 8. 81-90%
- 9. 91-100%
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/26

69. What percentage of the children in this community twenty-five years ago had been sexually abused? Would you say few of them had been sexually abused, or many of them had been — what percentage would you give for that? Just your best guess.

- 0. 0-10%
- 1. 11-20%
- 2. 21-30%
- 3. 31-40%
- 4. 41-50%
- 5. 51-60%
- 6. 61-70%
- 7. 71-80%
- 8. 81-90%
- 9. 91-100%
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/27

70. What do you think is the main reason why some people abuse children sexually? Do you think it is because they tend to be alcoholics, or they are too stimulated by books and magazines, or they are too highly sexed, or they aren't getting enough sex from their partners, or they feel isolated and lonely, or they are homosexuals, or they are mentally ill, or they are senile, or they don't believe it's wrong, or what? I could repeat those, if you wish. (WAIT FOR REPLY) Is there another important reason why you think people tend to abuse children sexually? (READ LIST AGAIN, LEAVING OUT REASON ALREADY MENTIONED. ACCEPT UP TO TWO REPLIES)

- 0. ALCOHOLICS
- 1. STIMULATED BY BOOKS AND MAGAZINES
- 2. TOO HIGHLY SEXED
- 3. DON'T GET ENOUGH SEX
- 4. ISOLATED AND LONELY
- 5. HOMOSEXUALS
- 6. MENTALLY ILL
- 7. SENILE
- 8. THEY DON'T BELIEVE IT'S WRONG
- 9. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/28
2/29

71. What do you think is the most important reason why children submit to sexual abuse? Generally speaking, do you think it is because they are afraid of what will happen if they refuse, or because candy, money or jewelry is offered, or because physical force is used, or because victims feel there is no one they can turn to for help or advice, or because the child wants to keep the molester's love, or because the child feels the abuser is powerful and must be obeyed, or because the victim doesn't want to make trouble for the molester, or because the child is told it isn't wrong, or what? I could repeat those, if you wish. (WAIT FOR REPLY) Is there another important reason why children submit to sexual abuse? (READ LIST AGAIN, LEAVING OUT REASON ALREADY MENTIONED. ACCEPT UP TO TWO REPLIES)

1. AFRAID
2. CANDY, MONEY, JEWELRY
3. PHYSICAL FORCE
4. NO ONE TO TURN TO FOR HELP
5. WANTED TO KEEP LOVE
6. POWERFUL
7. MAKE TROUBLE
8. SAID IT WASN'T WRONG
9. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/30
2/31

72. What do you think is the most important thing that we ought to do about child sexual abuse — what would help the most? Do you think there should be a greater church involvement, or do you think we should have wider public education on the subject, or do you think we should take steps to strengthen the family, or should there be stricter control over the media, or less permissiveness in society, or do you think the police should pay more attention to child sexual abuse, or should there be more public agencies to handle the problem, or should there be heavier punishment for child sexual abusers, or do you think there should be more psychiatric therapy available, or what? I could repeat those, if you wish. (WAIT FOR REPLY) Is there another important thing that we ought to do? (READ LIST AGAIN, LEAVING OUT REMEDY ALREADY MENTIONED. ACCEPT UP TO TWO REPLIES)

0. GREATER CHURCH INVOLVEMENT
1. WIDER PUBLIC EDUCATION
2. STRENGTHEN THE FAMILY
3. STRICTER CONTROL OVER MEDIA
4. LESS PERMISSIVENESS
5. MORE POLICE ATTENTION
6. MORE PUBLIC AGENCIES
7. HEAVIER PUNISHMENT
8. MORE THERAPY
9. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/32
2/33

73. Some people think that, in a situation where a father has sexually abused his daughter, the child should be removed from the home. Other people think that the father should be removed from the home. And still others think the first priority needs to be to try to keep the family together. What action do you think is most important: to remove the child, or to remove the father, or to try to keep the family together?

1. REMOVE THE CHILD
2. REMOVE THE FATHER
3. KEEP THE FAMILY TOGETHER.
4. NOT SURE
5. REFUSED

2/34

74. In your opinion, what is the appropriate punishment for sexual abuse of a child? Should the child abuser be given the death penalty, or sent to jail for more than twenty years, or sent to jail for more than five years, or sent to jail for from six months to five years, or given probation — or don't you think that punishment is appropriate?

1. DEATH PENALTY
2. MORE THAN 20 YEARS
3. MORE THAN 5 YEARS
4. 6 MONTHS TO 5 YEARS
5. PROBATION
6. PUNISHMENT NOT APPROPRIATE
7. NOT SURE
8. REFUSED

2/35

75. How likely do you think it is that a person convicted of sexually abusing a child can be rehabilitated? Do you think that is very likely, or somewhat likely, or somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

1. VERY LIKELY
2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
3. SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
4. VERY UNLIKELY
5. NOT SURE
6. REFUSED

2/36

76. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Victims of sexual abuse are not responsible for having been assaulted."

1. AGREE
2. DISAGREE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/37

77. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Sexual assault within families is very common."

1. AGREE
2. DISAGREE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/38

78. Imagine that you, yourself, were the victim of child sexual abuse. Do you think you would tell someone about it right away, or not? (IF NOT) What do you think would be the main reason why you would not tell about what happened right away? (WAIT FOR REPLY) Would there be another important reason why you would not tell about it right away? (CODE UP TO TWO REPLIES)

0. WOULD TELL RIGHT AWAY
1. NOBODY'S BUSINESS, PRIVACY
2. COULDN'T DEAL WITH IT
3. EMBARRASSMENT, SHAME
4. FEARED UNPLEASANT CONSEQUENCES
5. FELT SOMEHOW GUILTY
6. FELT IT WOULDN'T DO ANY GOOD
7. FELT SORRY FOR ABUSER, DIDN'T WANT TO GET IN TROUBLE
8. DIDN'T CONSIDER IT SERIOUS
9. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- X. NOT SURE WHY
- Y. REFUSED

2/39

2/40

79. Without naming any names, have you ever suspected that someone among your relatives — including in-laws — or among your acquaintances, or neighbors, or anyone else, has sexually abused a child?

1. YES, HAVE SUSPECTED SOMEONE
2. NO, NEVER SUSPECTED ANYONE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/41

80. Have you ever known anyone who was sexually abused as a child — not just someone you heard about or read about in the newspapers or saw on television but someone you actually know or knew at one time?

1. YES
2. NO
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/42

(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER: THE PURPOSE OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IS TO HELP THE RESPONDENT REMEMBER WHETHER HE OR SHE HAS EXPERIENCED SOME CHILDHOOD SEX ABUSE. AS SOON AS THE RESPONDENT RECALLS ANY SUCH INCIDENT, FINISH THAT QUESTION AND SKIP TO QUESTION 85)

81. How about yourself? When you were a child, can you remember having any experience you would now consider sexual abuse — like someone trying or succeeding in having any kind of sexual intercourse with you, or anything like that?

1. YES (SKIP TO Q. 85)
2. NO
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/43

82. When you were a child, can you remember any kind of experience that you would now consider sexual abuse involving someone touching you, or grabbing you, or kissing you, or rubbing up against your body either in a public place or in private — anything like that?

1. YES, IN PUBLIC (SKIP TO Q. 85)
2. YES, IN PRIVATE (SKIP TO Q. 85)
3. NO
4. NOT SURE
5. REFUSED

2/44

83. When you were a child, can you remember any kind of experience that you would now consider sexual abuse involving someone taking nude photographs of you, or someone exhibiting parts of their body to you, or someone performing some sex act in your presence — or anything like that?

1. PHOTOGRAPHS (SKIP TO Q. 85)
2. EXHIBITED (SKIP TO Q. 85)
3. SEX ACT IN PRESENCE (SKIP TO Q. 85)
4. OTHER ABUSE (SPECIFY IN DETAIL ON ANSWER SHEET) (SKIP TO Q. 85)
5. NONE OF THOSE
6. NOT SURE
7. REFUSED

2/45

84. When you were a child, can you remember any kind of experience that you would now consider sexual abuse involving oral sex or sodomy — or anything like that?

1. ORAL-GENITAL (SKIP TO Q. 85)
2. SODOMY (SKIP TO Q. 85)
3. NONE OF THOSE
4. NOT SURE
5. REFUSED

2/46

(NOTE TO INTERVIEWER) IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT REMEMBERED ANY INCIDENT THAT HE OR SHE NOW CONSIDERS CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE SKIP HERE TO QUESTION 100)

(ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS WHO RECALL AN INCIDENT OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE)

85. Did this happen in your home, or not? (IF NOT) Did it happen outside your home in an automobile, or a bus, or a train, or a truck, or at somebody else's home, or at school, or in some public place, or in the open fields or woods, or did you have an experience you would consider sexual abuse in some other kind of place outside your own home — or anything like that? (IF YES) Where was that?

1. YES, INSIDE THE HOME
2. YES, OUTSIDE IN AN AUTOMOBILE, BUS, TRAIN OR TRUCK
3. YES, OUTSIDE IN THE FIELDS OR WOODS
4. YES, OUTSIDE AT SOMEBODY ELSE'S HOME
5. YES, OUTSIDE IN SOME PUBLIC PLACE
6. YES, OUTSIDE AT SCHOOL
7. YES, OUTSIDE IN SOME OTHER PLACE (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
8. NOT SURE
9. REFUSED

2/47

86. Did it involve someone who had authority over you ... such as a doctor, or a teacher, or an employer, or a minister, or a therapist, or a policeman or a much older person — or anyone like that?

1. YES
2. NO
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/48

87. How old were you when this first happened? (CODE "NOT SURE" AS 98 AND "REFUSED" AS 99. USE LEADING ZEROES WHERE NECESSARY)

2/49

2/50

88. Did this person use any kind of force when this happened? For example, did this person strike you, or use a weapon, or threaten to harm you in any way, or try to restrain you by physical strength — or anything like that?

1. YES, THREATENED OR USED FORCE
2. NO, DID NOT THREATEN OR USE FORCE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/51

89. Was the person who abused you as a child a male or a female?

1. MALE
2. FEMALE
3. NOT SURE
4. REFUSED

2/52

90. What race or what kind of ethnic background was this person who sexually abused you when you were a child? Was this person white, or black, or asian, or latino, or what?

1. WHITE
2. BLACK
3. ASIAN
4. LATINO
5. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
6. NOT SURE
7. REFUSED

2/53

91. Was this person younger than you, or about the same age, or older than you? (IF OLDER) How many years older was this person? (IF DOESN'T KNOW) Well, about how many years? (RECORD THE NUMBER OF YEARS THE PERPETRATOR WAS OLDER THAN THE VICTIM, USING LEADING ZEROES WHERE NECESSARY. RECORD "ABOUT THE SAME AGE" AS 00, "YOUNGER" AS 97, "NOT SURE" AS 98, AND "REFUSED" AS 99)

2/54

2/55

92. Were you molested by a stranger or not? (IF NOT) Was this person an acquaintance you knew, or a close friend, or a cousin, or an uncle or aunt, or a brother or sister, or a grandparent, or a stepparent, or one of your natural parents, or what?

0. STRANGER
1. ACQUAINTANCE YOU KNEW
2. CLOSE FRIEND
3. COUSIN
4. UNCLE/AUNT
5. BROTHER/SISTER
6. GRANDPARENT
7. STEPPARENT
8. NATURAL PARENT
9. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/56

93. During the time when you were a child, how long did this sexual abuse go on with this one person?

- 1. ONLY HAPPENED ONCE
- 2. LESS THAN ONE WEEK
- 3. LESS THAN ONE MONTH
- 4. LESS THAN SIX MONTHS
- 5. LESS THAN A YEAR
- 6. LESS THAN TWO YEARS
- 7. LESS THAN FIVE YEARS
- 8. LESS THAN TEN YEARS
- 9. MORE THAN TEN YEARS
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/57

94. Did you tell anyone about what happened soon afterward, or not — when I say "soon afterward," I mean within a year of when it happened? (IF NOT) Did you tell anyone about it later than that, or haven't you ever told anyone about it until now?

- 1. YES, TOLD SOMEONE ABOUT IT WITHIN ONE YEAR (ASK NEXT QUESTION)
- 2. YES, TOLD SOMEONE ABOUT IT AFTER ONE YEAR (ASK NEXT QUESTION)
- 3. NO, NEVER TOLD ANYONE ABOUT IT UNTIL NOW (SKIP TO Q. 97)
- 4. NOT SURE (SKIP TO Q. 98)
- 5. REFUSED (SKIP TO Q. 98)

2/58

95. When you reported this incident, was some effective action taken, or was nothing done about it?

- 1. YES, SOME EFFECTIVE ACTION WAS TAKEN
- 2. NO, NOTHING WAS DONE ABOUT IT
- 3. NOT SURE
- 4. REFUSED

2/59

96. Who was the first person you told about what happened?

- 0. PARENT(S)
- 1. SIBLING(S)
- 2. OTHER RELATIVE
- 3. FRIEND OR ACQUAINTANCE
- 4. LOVER OR HUSBAND
- 5. SOME OTHER PERSON (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- 6. POLICE
- 7. SCHOOL OFFICIAL
- 8. CLERGYMAN
- 9. DOCTOR
- X. OTHER AGENCY (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- Y. REFUSED

(SKIP TO Q. 98)

2/60

(ASKED ONLY OF VICTIMS WHO WAITED TO REPORT ABUSE)

97. What was the main reason why you waited to tell about what happened? (WAIT FOR REPLY) Was there another important reason why you waited? (CODE UP TO TWO REPLIES)

- 1. NOBODY'S BUSINESS, PRIVACY
- 2. COULDN'T DEAL WITH IT
- 3. EMBARRASSMENT, SHAME
- 4. FEARED UNPLEASANT CONSEQUENCES
- 5. FELT SOMEHOW GUILTY
- 6. FELT IT WOULDN'T DO ANY GOOD
- 7. FELT SORRY FOR ABUSER, DIDN'T WANT TO GET IN TROUBLE
- 8. DIDN'T CONSIDER IT SERIOUS
- 9. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- X. NOT SURE WHY
- Y. REFUSED

2/61

2/62

98. What do you think is the main reason why this person abused you sexually? Do you think it was because (he/she) was an alcoholic, or was too stimulated by books and magazines, or was too highly sexed, or didn't get enough sex from (his/her) partner, or felt isolated and lonely, or was homosexual, or was mentally ill, or senile, or because (he/she) didn't believe it was wrong, or what? I could repeat those, if you wish. (WAIT FOR REPLY) Is there another important reason why you think this person abused you sexually? (READ LIST AGAIN, LEAVING OUT REASON ALREADY MENTIONED. ACCEPT UP TO TWO REPLIES)

- 0. ALCOHOLIC
- 1. STIMULATED BY BOOKS AND MAGAZINES
- 2. TOO HIGHLY SEXED
- 3. DON'T GET ENOUGH SEX
- 4. ISOLATED AND LONELY
- 5. HOMOSEXUALS
- 6. MENTALLY ILL
- 7. SENILE
- 8. THEY DON'T BELIEVE IT'S WRONG
- 9. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/63

2/64

99. When you think about it now, what do you think is the most important reason why it happened? Was it because you were afraid of what would happen if you refused, or because candy, money or jewelry was offered, or because physical force was used, or because you felt there was no one you could turn to for help or advice, or because you wanted to keep (his/her) love, or because (he/she) was powerful and must be obeyed, or because you didn't want to make trouble for (him/her), or because you were told it wasn't wrong, or what? I could repeat those, if you wish. (WAIT FOR REPLY) Is there another important reason why it happened? (READ LIST AGAIN, LEAVING OUT REASON ALREADY MENTIONED. ACCEPT UP TO TWO REPLIES)

1. AFRAID
2. CANDY, MONEY, JEWELRY
3. PHYSICAL FORCE
4. NO ONE TO TURN TO FOR HELP
5. WANTED TO KEEP LOVE
6. POWERFUL
7. MAKE TROUBLE
8. SAID IT WASN'T WRONG
9. OTHER (SPECIFY ON ANSWER SHEET)
- X. NOT SURE
- Y. REFUSED

2/65
2/66

IF SAMPLE 1 GO TO BLUE PAGE

IF SAMPLE 2 GO TO PINK PAGE

(ASKED OF RESPONDENTS IN SAMPLE 1, THOSE WHOSE TELEPHONE NUMBERS END IN 1, 3, 5, 7, or 9)

100. Every once in a while we have a few questions that are difficult to ask directly because some people think they are too personal ... and while it's understandable that people might feel that way, the information is important. Fortunately, we now have a way for people to give us this information without revealing anything at all about their own personal situation.

Do you happen to have a coin handy? I'll be happy to wait while you go get one. (IF NO COIN) Well, do you happen to have a dollar bill, then? That will do just as well.

Now, let me show you how this works, using my next two questions as examples. One of the questions is personal and the other is not ... and both of them can be answered "yes" or "no."

Here's the first question: "Do you rent the place where you live, or not?" and the second question is: "Have you ever sexually abused a child at any time in your life, or not?"

(IF COIN) All right, please flip the coin and *don't tell me if it comes up heads or tails*. (IF RESPONDENT TELLS YOU RESULT, MAKE HIM/HER DO IT AGAIN WITHOUT TELLING YOU) Now, if it is heads, you must answer the first question about rent, and if it is tails, you must answer the second question.

(IF PAPER MONEY) All right, please look at the serial number on the dollar bill and *don't tell me what the number is*. (IF RESPONDENT TELLS YOU SERIAL NUMBER, MAKE HIM/HER GET ANOTHER BILL AND DO IT AGAIN WITHOUT TELLING YOU) Now, if the last digit is odd, you must answer the first question about rent, and if the last digit is even, you must answer the second question.

Now, think about which question you are supposed to answer, the first one "Do you rent the place where you live, or not?" or the second one "Have you ever sexually abused a child at any time in your life, or not?" Now, answer simply "yes" or "no" and don't tell me whether (the coin was heads or tails/the bill was odd or even) or which question you are answering. Remember that whichever question you answer will be selected completely by chance and I will only know the answer but not which question you are answering. I could repeat those questions, if you wish.

1. YES
2. NO
3. REFUSED

2/67

101. Every once in a while we have a few questions that are difficult to ask directly because some people think they are too personal ... and while it's understandable that people might feel that way, the information is important. Fortunately, we now have a way for people to give us this information without revealing anything about their own personal situation.

Do you happen to have a coin handy? I'll be happy to wait while you go get one. (IF NO COIN) Well, do you happen to have a dollar bill, then? That will do just as well.

Now, let me show you how this works, using my next two questions as examples. One of the questions is personal and the other is not ... and both of them can be answered "yes" or "no."

Here's the first question: "Are you a member of a labor union or a teachers' organization, or not?" The second question is: "Have you ever sexually abused a child at any time in your life, or not?"

(IF COIN) All right, please flip the coin and *don't tell me if it comes up heads or tails*. (IF RESPONDENT TELLS YOU RESULT, MAKE HIM/HER DO IT AGAIN WITHOUT TELLING YOU) Now, if it is heads, you must answer the first question about union membership, and if it is tails, you must answer the second question.

(IF PAPER MONEY) All right, please look at the serial number on the dollar bill and *don't tell me what the number is*. (IF RESPONDENT TELLS YOU SERIAL NUMBER, MAKE HIM/HER GET ANOTHER BILL AND DO IT AGAIN WITHOUT TELLING YOU) Now, if the last digit is odd, you must answer the first question about union membership, and if the last digit is even, you must answer the second question.

Now, think about which question you are supposed to answer, the first one "Are you a member of a labor union or a teachers' organization, or not?" or the second one "Have you ever sexually abused a child at any time in your life, or not?" Now, answer simply "yes" or "no" and don't tell me whether (the coin was heads or tails/the bill was odd or even) or which question you are answering. Remember that whichever question you answer will be selected completely by chance and I will only know the answer but not which question you are answering. I could repeat those questions, if you wish.

1. YES
2. NO
3. REFUSED

APPENDIX B:

Codebook Information

File: L.A.Times survey, vars rearranged & more recoded vars.

Number of valid observations (listwise) = .00

Variable	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum	Valid N	Label
WTSVAR	1.000	.578	.197	7.721	2627	WEIGHT
CASE	455.163	278.440	0	999	2628	CASE NUMBER
AREACODE	516.896	231.591	201	919	2628	AREA CODE
EXCHANGE	584.331	226.423	202	999	2627	EXCHANGE
LINE	497.091	283.116	0	999	2627	LINE NUMBER
TYPE	.083	.335	-9	2	2627	TYPE
SOURCE	2.279	1.256	-9	7	2620	SOURCE
ZIP1	4.321	2.831	-9	9	2628	1ST DIGIT OF ZIP
ZIP	408.517	290.148	1	993	2627	2ND-5TH DIGIT OF ZIP
DAY	4.092	2.203	0	8	2628	DAY OF INTERVIEW
REFUSE	147.904	4.909	93	149	2627	1ST UNANSWERED IDX
PPLHH	2.005	.654	1	3	2624	PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD
MENHH	1.026	.644	0	3	2613	MEN IN HOUSEHOLD
WOMENHH	1.050	.471	0	2	2625	WOMEN IN HOUSEHOLD
EXACTAGE	43.159	16.642	18	91	2534	AGE OF RESPONDENT
AGE	2.813	1.419	1	5	2612	AGE OF RESPONDENT
LATINO	1.952	.213	1	2	2618	BACKGROUND
RESRACE	1.163	.528	1	4	2612	RACE OF RESPONDENT
EDUC	4.556	1.344	1	7	2617	EDUCATION
EMPLOY	2.117	2.889	0	9	2626	EMPLOYMENT
ATHOME	2.903	1.124	1	4	2566	TIMES AT HOME
GENDER	1.564	.496	1	2	2626	GENDER OF RESPONDENT
FATHERED	2.521	1.255	1	5	2053	EDUC OF FATHER
RESPOCCU	5.328	3.141	0	10	2618	OCCUPATION OF RESP
ETHNIC1	5.147	3.097	1	11	2623	ETHNICITY OF RESP 1
ETHNIC2	5.716	2.726	1	10	655	ETHNICITY OF RESP 2
RELIGION	3.218	2.187	1	9	2601	RELIGION
FAITH	1.481	.792	1	4	2549	RELIGION
ZEAL	1.833	.697	1	3	2343	RELIGION
UNION	1.848	.359	1	2	1341	UNION MEMBERSHIP
RENT	1.737	.441	1	2	1276	RENT RESIDENCE
INCOME	3.441	1.665	1	7	2460	INCOME
CINCOME	2.333	.659	1	3	2460	INCOME
COCCUP	2.185	.696	1	3	2305	OCCUPATION OF RESP
AREA	4.304	2.059	1	8	2627	AREA
REGION	2.417	1.020	1	4	2627	REGION
WAGE	2.307	.987	1	4	2612	AGE OF RESPONDENT
LOCALITY	2.312	1.101	1	4	2508	LOCALITY
RACE	2.072	.452	1	4	2626	RACE
SCHOOL	2.286	.715	1	3	2617	EDUCATION
WEMPLOY	1.328	.469	1	2	2625	EMPLOYMENT
EXACTAGR	37.555	15.353	18.00	60.00	2534	age of resp.---recoded
RESPOCCR	2.760	1.105	1.00	4.00	2305	occu of resp.---4 grps
INCOMER	2.824	1.523	1.00	5.00	2460	family income:trichomized
LIVING	2.600	1.776	1	10	2623	family structure as child
ABCLOSE	1.471	.672	1	4	2596	CLOSE TO YOUR MOTHER
CABCLOSE	1.067	.249	1	2	2596	CLOSE TO YOUR MOTHER

Number of valid observations (listwise) = .00

Variable	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum	Valid N	Label
FRIENDS	1.883	.582	1	3	2611	MORE OR LESS FRIENDS
PARENTAL	1.538	.790	1	3	2617	PARENTAL AUTHORITY
SEXEDUC	2.167	.964	1	3	2599	CHILD SEX EDUCATION
FAMLIFE	1.516	.647	1	4	2612	CHLDH D FAMILY LIFE
CFAMLIFE	1.052	.222	1	2	2612	CHLDH F FAMILY LIFE
SEXREL	1.478	.602	1	4	2532	SEX RELATIONSHIPS
CSEXREL	1.034	.182	1	2	2532	SEX RELATIONSHIPS
MARITAL	2.461	1.949	1	6	2619	MARITAL STATUS OF R
LIVINGR	2.165	.573	1.00	4.00	2623	family structure as child---recoded
FAMLIFED	.552	.497	.00	1.00	2612	satis with chldhd family life---dichtmzd
CHLDRNHM	3.331	1.399	1.00	5.00	2619	# of children in resp.chldhd fmly
SEXRELD	.567	.496	.00	1.00	2532	satis with sex relations---dictomized
MARITALD	.619	.486	.00	1.00	2619	marital status---dichotomized
MARITALR	1.036	.616	.00	2.00	2619	marital status---recoded
ABDIFF	3.668	.714	1	4	2597	DISCUSS N DIFFICULTY
CABDIFF	1.897	.304	1	2	2597	DISCUSS N DIFFICULTY
ABLAWS	1.786	.410	1	2	2137	ADEQUATE ABUSE LAWS
ABPRINTS	1.243	.429	1	2	2452	FINGERPRINT CHECKS
ABAWARE	1.311	.463	1	2	2591	TALK OR READ ABOUT
ABTREAT	1.865	.342	1	2	2594	TREAT DIFFERENT
ABSTORY	1.885	.798	1	3	2478	CHILD ABUSE STORIES
MCSATIS	1.069	1.423	0	4	2078	SATISF D W /HANDLING
CMCSATIS	1.611	.816	1	3	2078	SATISF D W /HANDLING
MCEXTENT	1.751	.628	1	4	754	MCMARTN ABUSE EXTENT
BWORRY	2.409	.833	1	3	2468	GREATEST WORRY
APROTECT	1.316	.623	1	3	2474	CHILD OR DEFENDANT
ABDESCR	1.704	.783	1	4	2408	CHILDRN CAN DESCRIBE
CABDESCR	1.141	.348	1	2	2408	CHILDRN CAN DESCRIBE
ABATMPTD	1.955	.207	1	2	2451	COMPLETED /ATTEMPTED
DBOY	2.493	.882	1	4	2462	BOY ABUSED BY GIRL
DGIRL	2.352	.880	1	4	2472	GIRL ABUSED BY BOY
DFORCE	1.347	.476	1	2	2519	SEX ABUSE WITH FORCE
DGSEDUCE	1.665	.472	1	2	2484	GIRL SEDUCER
DGCONSEN	1.569	.495	1	2	2505	GIRL CONSENTER
DHOOKER	1.600	.490	1	2	2471	CHILD PROSTITUTE
DREMARK	1.228	.420	1	2	2497	INDECENT SUGGESTIONS
DNAKED	1.118	.322	1	2	2457	NAKED PICTURES ABUSE
DFLASH	1.171	.377	1	2	2469	FLASHING CHILD ABUSE
ABMOVE	3.216	.725	1	4	2440	FAM MOVE HARM CHILD
CABMOVE	1.890	.313	1	2	2440	FAM MOVE HARM CHILD
ABDIVOR	1.965	.818	1	4	2540	DIVORCE HARM CHILD
CABDIVOR	1.285	.452	1	2	2540	DIVORCE HARM CHILD
ABMAG	2.527	.889	1	4	2499	SEX MAG HARM CHILD
CABMAG	1.579	.494	1	2	2499	SEX MAG HARM CHILD
ABGAME	2.790	1.014	1	4	2480	SEX GAMES HARM CHILD
CABGAME	1.673	.469	1	2	2480	SEX GAMES HARM CHILD
ABABUSE	1.252	.517	1	4	2608	SEX ABUSE HARM CHILD
CABABUSE	1.034	.182	1	2	2608	SEX ABUSE HARM CHILD

Number of valid observations (listwise) = .00

Variable	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum	Valid N	Label
ABEFFECT	1.294	.514	1	4	2561	EFFECT ON VICTIM
CABEFFEC	1.021	.142	1	2	2561	EFFECT ON VICTIM
ABDAMAGE	2.126	.590	1	4	2573	KIND OF ABUSE DAMAGE
ABRELATE	2.801	2.963	0	9	2346	ABUSE RELATIONSHIP
ABBOYS	2.672	1.312	1	4	2248	BOYS WHO ARE ABUSED
ABFEMALE	2.092	.843	1	3	2259	FEMALE CHILD ABUSERS
ABAGE	1.769	.621	1	3	2437	LIKELY AGE OF ABUSE
ABFORCE	1.461	.499	1	2	2400	THREATEN-USE FORCE
SERCRIM	3.060	.920	1	4	2606	SERIOUS CRIME PROBLM
CSERCRIM	1.736	.441	1	2	2606	SERIOUS CRIME PROBLM
SEXCRIME	3.191	.883	1	4	2573	SEX CRIME PROBLEM
CSEXCRIM	1.782	.413	1	2	2573	SEX CRIME PROBLEM
VICTIM	.056	.230	0	1	2616	VICTIM OF A CRIME
ABPCT	2.016	.812	1	3	2275	CHILD ABUSE PERCENT
ABNOW	.806	1.410	0	9	2268	PERCENT OF ABUSE NOW
ABUTHEN	.599	1.198	0	9	2095	PERCENT ABUSE THEN
ABREAS1	5.128	2.410	0	9	2504	REASON FOR SEX ABUSE
ABSUB1	2.783	2.546	1	9	2498	WHY DO THEY SUBMIT
ABSUB2	4.060	2.263	1	8	1336	WHY DO THEY SUBMIT 2
ABREM1	3.893	2.993	0	9	2542	CHILD ABUSE REMEDY 1
ABREM2	4.752	2.839	0	9	1703	CHILD ABUSE REMEDY 2
ABREMOVE	2.147	.578	1	3	2423	REMOVE FAMILY ABUSER
ABPUNISH	2.941	1.402	1	6	2277	PUNISHMENT FOR ABUSE
ABREHAB	2.517	.948	1	4	2464	ABUSER REHABILITATED
CABREHAB	1.403	.491	1	2	2464	ABUSER REHABILITATED
SEXVICT	1.180	.385	1	2	2411	VICTIM NOT RESPNSBLE
ABCOMMON	1.503	.500	1	2	2443	SEX ASSAULT COMMON
WHYWAI1	2.075	2.344	0	9	2452	REASON FOR WAITING 1
SUSPECT	1.807	.395	1	2	2572	SUSPECTED AN ABUSE
ABKNOWN	1.597	.491	1	2	2580	EVER KNOWN A VICTIM
ABDIFFD	.209	.406	.00	1.00	2597	discuss difficult---dichotomized
ABABUSD	.785	.411	.00	1.00	2608	sex abuse harm chld---dichotomized
ABRELATR	1.092	.575	.00	2.00	2346	abuse relationship---trichotomized
ABEFFECTD	.731	.444	.00	1.00	2561	effect on victim---dichotomized
ABNOWD	.354	.478	.00	1.00	2268	% abuse now---dichotomized
ABUTHEND	.286	.452	.00	1.00	2095	% abuse then---dichotomized
ABPUNSHR	2.058	1.064	.00	3.00	2277	punishment for abuse---severity
REAGJOB	2.067	1.013	1	4	2366	REAGAN JOB RATING
CREAGJOB	1.272	.445	1	2	2367	REAGAN JOB RATING
RTERM	1.118	.323	1	2	2393	REAGAN COMPLETE TERM
VINTER	1.876	.330	1	2	2565	SEXUAL INTERCOURSE
VKISS	2.864	.451	1	3	2254	TOUCH,GRAB OR KISS
VNONCONT	4.929	.451	1	5	2050	NONCONTACT ABUSE
VOTHER	2.997	.050	2	3	1979	OTHER CHILD ABUSE
VWHERE	3.539	1.941	1	7	570	WHERE
VAUTHOR	1.512	.500	1	2	572	SOMEONE IN AUTHORITY
VAGE	10.113	3.289	3	18	565	YOUR AGE AT INCIDENT
VFORCE	1.840	.385	1	3	575	THREATEN-USE FORCE

Number of valid observations (listwise) = .00

Variable	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum	Valid N	Label
VSEX	1.059	.236	1	2	574	SEX OF ABUSER
VETHNIC	1.237	.699	1	5	566	BACKGROUND OF ABUSER
VDISCREP	24.944	20.250	0	98	573	AGE DISCREPANCY
VRELATE	2.229	2.581	0	9	564	ABUSER RELATIONSHIP
VDUR	2.134	2.052	1	9	560	SEX ABUSE DURATION
VTELL	1.929	.889	1	3	564	WHEN DID YOU TELL
ABACTION	1.680	.467	1	2	350	ANY ACTION TAKEN
VWHOTELL	1.670	2.079	0	10	361	WHO DID YOU TELL
VWHY1	5.444	2.501	1	9	216	REASON FOR WAITING 1
VREAS1	4.737	2.797	0	9	482	REAS FOR SEX ABUSE 1
VWHYDID1	5.255	3.061	1	9	463	WHAT MADE YOU DO IT
PABUSER1	1.798	.401	1	2	1254	CHILD SEX ABUSER 1
PABUSER2	1.907	.291	1	2	1204	CHILD SEX ABUSER 2
VICTIMS	1.777	.416	1	2	2627	SEX ABUSE VICTIMS
ABUSE1	7.332	1.248	5	8	2627	sexual abuse:victim or nonvictim
ABUSE2	5.450	2.061	1	7	2626	sexual abuse:male or female victim or no
ABUSE3	3.448	.498	3	4	585	sexual abuse:penetration or non-penetrat
TYPES1	10.777	.416	10	11	2627	TYPES OF ABUSE
TYPES2	2.793	2.150	1	9	585	TYPES OF ABUSE
LOCHH	5.722	2.082	1	8	2508	PEOPLE IN HH
CABAGE	3.632	3.186	0	11	2614	LIKELY AGE OF ABUSE
CVAGE	4.365	3.125	0	11	578	YOUR AGE AT INCIDENT
CVDISCRE	6.305	2.478	0	11	577	AGE DISCREPANCY
TYPES	8.400	3.158	1.00	10.00	2628	types of sexual abuse, if victim
ABUSE	4.931	1.294	1.00	6.00	2626	sexual abuse:by gender and type
Q97NBUSI	.040	.196	.00	1.00	225	victim waited to tell because of privacy
Q97NDEAL	.053	.225	.00	1.00	225	victim waited to tell bec couldn't deal w/i
Q97SHAME	.222	.417	.00	1.00	225	victim waited to tell because of shame
Q97FEAR	.244	.431	.00	1.00	225	victim waited to tell bec feared consequ
Q97GUILT	.080	.272	.00	1.00	225	victim waited to tell because felt guilt
Q97NGOOD	.089	.285	.00	1.00	225	victim waited to tell bec it wouldn't help
Q97SORRY	.053	.225	.00	1.00	225	victim wait to tell bec felt sorry for abu
Q97NSER	.276	.448	.00	1.00	225	victim waited to tell bec no think it seri
Q97OTHR	.142	.350	.00	1.00	225	victim waited to tell bec of other reasons
Q98ALCHL	.092	.290	.00	1.00	574	victim bel abuser did it bec of alcohol
Q98PORN	.063	.243	.00	1.00	574	victim bel abuser did it bec of pornogra
Q98OVRSX	.091	.287	.00	1.00	574	victim bel abuser did it bec over-sexed
Q98NTENO	.078	.269	.00	1.00	574	victim bel abuser did it bec needed sex
Q98LONLY	.129	.335	.00	1.00	574	victim bel abuser did it bec of loneliness
Q98GAY	.099	.299	.00	1.00	574	victim bel abuser did it bec abuser was gay
Q98MENTL	.183	.387	.00	1.00	574	victim bel abuser did it bec. of mental
Q98SENIL	.026	.160	.00	1.00	574	victim bel abuser did it bec of senility
Q98NWRNG	.172	.378	.00	1.00	574	v. bel abuser did it bec.no think it wron
Q98OTHR	.108	.311	.00	1.00	574	victim bel abuser did it bec.of other reas
Q99AFRD	.188	.391	.00	1.00	573	victim says abuse happnd bec.of fear
Q99GIFTS	.044	.204	.00	1.00	573	victim says ab happnd bec.gifts offered
Q99FORCE	.075	.264	.00	1.00	573	victim says abuse happnd thru force
Q99NHELP	.110	.313	.00	1.00	573	victim says abuse happnd bec.no help avail

Number of valid observations (listwise) = .00

Variable	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum	Valid N	Label
Q99LOVE	.044	.204	.00	1.00	573	vctm says abuse happnd to not lose love
Q99POWER	.073	.261	.00	1.00	573	victim says abuse happnd bec.of authorit
Q99TRBLE	.154	.361	.00	1.00	573	v says ab happnd bec.no want make troubl
Q99NWRNG	.068	.252	.00	1.00	573	vctm says ab happnd bec.told not wrong
Q990THR	.216	.412	.00	1.00	573	victim says ab happnd bec.of othr.reason
VAGER	2.005	.688	1.00	3.00	565	age at abusive incident---trichotomized
VRELATER	.989	.725	.00	2.00	564	abuser relationship---trichotomized
VDURR	1.455	.746	1.00	3.00	560	sex abuse duration---trichotomized
VDURD	1.302	.459	1.00	2.00	560	sex abuse duration---dichotomized
VTELLD	.638	.481	.00	1.00	564	did you tell?---dichotomized
VWHOTELR	2.288	.727	1.00	3.00	361	who did you tell---trichotomized
VDSCREPR	1.616	.629	.00	2.00	567	age discrepancy--- trichotomized
TYPESR	1.463	.654	.00	2.00	585	types of abuse---trichotomized

APPENDIX C:

Relative Frequencies: Victims Vs. Non-Victims

Relative frequencies of the variables partitioned by victims versus non-victims of childhood sexual abuse. Relative frequencies are weighted (by the variable WTSVAR) to take account of household size and times at home.

LOS ANGELES TIMES POLL NO. 98

VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL
MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	RESP
35	22	26	26	26	34	25	29	29
33	35	30	39	34	35	34	35	34
10	16	14	14	14	12	14	13	13
15	18	18	16	17	11	12	12	13
6	8	10	5	8	7	12	9	9
1	1	2	0	1	1	3	2	2

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
APPROVE	68	56	56	65	60	68	59	64	63
DISAPP	25	34	32	30	31	24	26	24	26
D/KNOW	7	10	12	5	9	8	15	12	11

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	82	80	81	81	81	82	75	79	79
NO	13	12	12	13	12	10	13	11	12
NOT SURE	5	8	7	6	7	8	11	10	9
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

[illegible]

16. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE;

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
CLOSE	88	88	84	92	88	94	94	94	93
N/CLOSE	11	11	15	7	11	4	5	5	6
D/KNOW	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

17. MOST OF THE TIME WHILE YOU WERE GROWING UP, WERE YOU THE ONLY CHILD LIVING AT HOME, OR NOT? (IF NOT) HOW MANY CHILDREN WERE THERE LIVING AT HOME DURING MOST OF THE TIME YOU WERE A CHILD?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
N/PATRN	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
ONE	10	14	13	14	13	11	10	10	11
TWO	24	22	21	24	23	19	19	19	20
THREE	18	17	14	21	17	23	18	21	20
FOUR	20	14	20	12	16	16	15	15	15
FIVE	8	13	12	9	11	10	11	10	10
SIX	6	7	7	6	7	6	9	8	8
SEVEN	2	4	4	2	3	6	4	5	5
EIGHT	5	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	4
N/EIGHT	7	6	5	8	6	6	9	8	7
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

18. WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOU HAD MORE FRIENDS THAN MOST CHILDREN YOUR AGE, OR WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOU HAD FEWER FRIENDS, OR WOULD YOU SAY THAT IT WAS SOMEWHERE IN-BETWEEN?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
MORE	32	18	24	21	23	26	24	25	25
IN-BETW	57	59	59	59	59	63	63	63	62
FEWER	11	22	16	20	18	10	12	11	12
NOT SURE	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

19. WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, WOULD YOU SAY THAT (YOUR PARENTS/THE PEOPLE WHO BROUGHT YOU UP) WERE VERY STRICT AND EXERCISED STRONG PARENTAL AUTHORITY OVER WHAT YOU SAID AND DID, OR NOT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
STRICT	66	64	64	66	65	64	68	66	66
IN-BETW	15	15	14	16	15	18	15	16	16
N/STRICT	19	21	22	18	20	18	17	18	18
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

20. WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, WOULD YOU SAY THAT (YOUR PARENTS/THE PEOPLE WHO BROUGHT YOU UP) GAVE YOU AN ADEQUATE SEX EDUCATION, OR NOT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
ADEQUATE	33	32	36	29	33	40	41	40	39
IN-BETW	1	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	4
INADEQU	66	64	61	68	64	55	53	54	56
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

21. WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOU HAD A VERY HAPPY FAMILY LIFE, OR FAIRLY HAPPY, OR FAIRLY UNHAPPY, OR WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOU HAD A VERY UNHAPPY FAMILY LIFE WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/HAPPY	40	41	39	42	40	55	63	59	55
F/HAPPY	48	49	50	46	49	41	33	37	39
F/UNHAP	9	6	8	6	7	2	2	2	3
V/UNHAP	3	4	3	6	4	1	1	1	2
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

21. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
HAPPY	88	89	90	88	89	96	96	96	94
N/HAPPY	12	11	10	12	11	3	3	3	5
D/KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1

22. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOUR INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS ARE VERY SATISFACTORY, OR FAIRLY SATISFACTORY, OR FAIRLY UNSATISFACTORY, OR VERY UNSATISFACTORY?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/SATIS	42	49	42	53	47	57	56	56	54
F/SATIS	50	42	47	42	45	38	36	38	39
F/UNSAT	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
V/UNSAT	2	4	5	1	3	0	1	1	1
NOT SURE	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1
REFUSED	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3

22. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
SATISFD	92	91	89	95	91	95	92	94	93
UNSATIS	5	6	8	3	6	2	3	2	3
D/KNOW	3	3	3	2	3	3	5	4	4

31. ONE OF THE TOPICS WE WANT TO DISCUSS IN THIS PUBLIC OPINION SURVEY IS CHILD MOLESTATION; THE SEXUAL ABUSE OF CHILDREN. MANY YEARS AGO, PEOPLE USED TO FEEL THAT SUCH A SUBJECT WAS A PRIVATE MATTER THAT NEVER SHOULD BE TALKED ABOUT, BUT MOST PEOPLE THESE DAYS DON'T HAVE MUCH DIFFICULTY TALKING ABOUT THINGS LIKE THAT -- ESPECIALLY BECAUSE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SUBJECT AND THE LACK OF ACCURATE INFORMATION ABOUT IT.
- HOW ABOUT YOURSELF? IS THE SUBJECT OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE THE KIND OF THING YOU WOULD HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY TALKING ABOUT, OR SOME DIFFICULTY, OR LITTLE DIFFICULTY, OR WOULD YOU SAY THAT THE SUBJECT OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE IS THE KIND OF THING YOU WOULD HAVE HARDLY ANY DIFFICULTY TALKING ABOUT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
GREAT	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3
SOME	8	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	9
LITTLE	10	9	9	9	9	10	11	10	10
HARDLY/A	77	80	79	78	79	77	76	77	77
NOT SURE	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

31. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE;

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
DIFF	12	11	11	12	11	11	12	12	12
N/DIFF	87	88	88	87	88	87	86	87	87
D/KNOW	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1

32. (READ TO PEOPLE WHO SAY THEY WOULD HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY TALKING ABOUT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE)

WELL, AS I SAY, MANY PEOPLE HAVE BEEN CONCERNED IN RECENT YEARS ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF CHILDREN BEING MOLESTED -- CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE. THEY WANT TO KNOW HOW WIDESPREAD IT IS, WHAT ARE THE MOST FREQUENT KINDS OF ABUSE, AND WHAT IS THE BEST WAY TO PROTECT CHILDREN FROM IT. IN ORDER TO HELP, ONE OF THE THINGS WE ARE TRYING TO DO IN THIS STUDY IS TO FIND OUT FROM PEOPLE WHOM WE HAVE CHOSEN AT RANDOM WHAT THEY THINK ABOUT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE SO WE CAN FIND OUT THE TRUE FACTS INSTEAD OF RUMOR AND GOSSIP.

NATURALLY, BECAUSE THIS IS A SENSITIVE SUBJECT AND CONCERNS SEX, SOME QUESTIONS ON THIS TOPIC MAY SEEM AWKWARD OR PERSONAL. PEOPLE MIGHT FEEL THAT SOME QUESTIONS PUT THEM ON THE SPOT BECAUSE THEY ASK ABOUT SUBJECTS THEY HAVE NOT GIVEN THOUGHT TO OR ABOUT THINGS THEY NO LONGER REMEMBER.

PLEASE REMEMBER THAT YOUR ANSWERS ARE COMPLETELY ANONYMOUS AND YOU DO NOT HAVE TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS IF YOU DON'T WANT TO.

LET'S TRY THE FIRST ONE AND SEE HOW IT GOES.
(ASKED OF EVERYONE)

DO YOU THINK THAT THE LAWS WE HAVE ON THE BOOKS ARE ADEQUATE TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEMS OF SEXUAL ABUSE, OR NOT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	20	16	18	16	17	19	20	19	19
NO	69	69	67	71	69	61	59	60	62
NOT SURE	11	15	15	13	14	19	21	20	19
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0

33. DO YOU THINK THAT PEOPLE WHO WORK WITH CHILDREN -- LIKE CAMP COUNSELORS, BABY-SITTERS OR SCOUT LEADERS -- SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO AND HAVE THEIR FINGERPRINTS CHECKED, OR DO YOU THINK THAT ISN'T NECESSARY?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	74	78	75	79	77	69	76	72	73
NO	23	17	20	18	19	24	17	21	21
NOT SURE	3	5	5	3	4	7	7	7	6
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

34. AT ANY TIME DURING THE LAST MONTH, DID YOU HAPPEN TO TALK TO ANYONE OR READ ANYTHING ABOUT THE SUBJECT OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR NOT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	71	79	76	77	76	62	63	62	65
NO	28	20	23	22	23	37	36	37	34
NOT SURE	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

35. HAS ALL THE TALK ABOUT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE NOWADAYS MADE YOU CHANGE THE WAY YOU TREAT CHILDREN? FOR EXAMPLE, DO YOU FIND THAT YOU ARE LESS LIKELY TO WANT TO BE ALONE WITH OTHER PEOPLE'S CHILDREN, OR TO OFFER TO BABYSIT, OR DON'T YOU Hug CHILDREN AS MUCH AS YOU USED TO OR ARE YOU CAREFUL HOW YOU HOLD CHILDREN, OR ARE YOU LESS LIKELY TO HELP A LOST CHILD, OR TO SMILE AT CHILDREN YOU DON'T KNOW? HAVE ANY OF THOSE THINGS HAPPENED TO YOU -- OR OTHER THINGS SIMILAR TO THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	31	13	22	15	19	16	8	12	14
NO	69	86	77	84	80	82	91	86	85
NOT SURE	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

36. WHY DO YOU THINK THERE HAVE BEEN SO MANY STORIES IN THE NEWS LATELY ABOUT CHILD ABUSE? DO YOU THINK THERE ARE MORE PEOPLE WHO ARE WILLING TO TALK PUBLICLY ABOUT CHILD ABUSE TODAY THAN THERE USED TO BE, OR DO YOU THINK THE NEWS MEDIA ARE COVERING MORE STORIES ABOUT CHILD ABUSE TODAY THAN THEY USED TO, OR DO YOU THINK THAT THERE IS MORE CHILD ABUSE GOING ON TODAY THAN THERE USED TO BE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
TALKING	31	40	40	33	37	28	37	33	34
COVERING	41	32	36	35	35	37	25	31	32
ABUSING	22	23	19	26	23	30	32	31	29
NOT SURE	6	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	5
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

37. HAVE YOU HEARD OR READ ANYTHING ABOUT THE CASES OF ALLEGED CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE AT THE MC MARTIN PRE-SCHOOL IN MANHATTAN BEACH, CALIFORNIA, OR NOT? (IF YES) GENERALLY SPEAKING, ARE YOU VERY SATISFIED WITH THE WAY THE MC MARTIN PRE-SCHOOL CASE HAS BEEN HANDLED SO FAR BY THE AUTHORITIES, OR SOMEWHAT SATISFIED, OR SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED, OR VERY DISSATISFIED WITH THE WAY THE CASE HAS BEEN HANDLED SO FAR BY THE AUTHORITIES?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
N/AWARE	51	38	44	40	42	58	50	54	51
V/SATIS	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
S/SATIS	9	14	13	12	13	11	14	12	12
S/DISSAT	9	16	10	18	14	8	8	8	10
V/DISSAT	12	8	13	5	9	4	6	5	6
NOT SURE	17	22	18	23	20	17	21	19	19
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

37. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
SATISFD	51	38	44	40	42	58	50	54	51
UNSATIS	11	16	15	14	15	13	15	14	14
D/KNOW	21	24	23	23	23	12	14	13	16
D/KNOW	17	22	18	23	20	17	21	19	19

38. DO YOU THINK THAT MOST OF THE CHILDREN INVOLVED IN THE MC MARTIN CASES WERE SEXUALLY ABUSED, OR SOME OF THEM WERE, OR A FEW WERE, OR DO YOU THINK THAT NONE OF THE MC MARTIN CHILDREN WERE SEXUALLY ABUSED?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
MOST	36	44	50	30	41	29	29	29	32
SOME	51	45	40	55	47	50	53	52	50
FEW	8	9	8	10	9	11	9	10	10
NONE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT SURE	5	2	2	5	3	9	9	9	7
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1

39. SOMETIMES IN CASES OF CHILDHOOD SEXUAL ABUSE, INNOCENT PEOPLE ARE TRIED FOR CRIMES THEY DID NOT COMMIT, OTHER TIMES, GUILTY PEOPLE ARE NEVER BROUGHT TO TRIAL, IN YOUR OPINION, WHICH OF THESE TWO SITUATIONS WORRIES YOU THE MOST?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
INNOCENT	23	17	23	14	19	25	18	21	21
EQUAL	14	11	9	16	12	14	10	12	12
GUILTY	58	68	63	67	65	54	66	60	61
NOT SURE	4	4	5	2	4	7	6	7	6
REFUSED	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

40. WHEN CHILDREN TESTIFY IN COURT ABOUT SEXUAL ATTACKS, WHICH DO YOU THINK IS MORE IMPORTANT: THAT THE CHILD WHO IS TESTIFYING BE PROTECTED FROM PSYCHOLOGICAL DAMAGE, OR THAT THE LEGAL RIGHTS OF THE DEFENDANT BE PROTECTED?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
CHILD	66	81	77	75	76	66	79	72	73
BOTH	16	10	13	10	12	16	9	13	13
DEFENDNT	13	4	5	9	7	11	5	8	8
NOT SURE	3	4	4	4	4	7	6	7	6
REFUSED	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0

41. DO YOU FEEL THAT CHILDREN WHO ARE LESS THAN THIRTEEN YEARS OLD CAN RELIABLY DESCRIBE THINGS THAT HAPPEN TO THEM YEARS BEFORE, OR NOT? ARE YOU VERY CERTAIN ABOUT THAT OR SOMEWHAT CERTAIN?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
CAN/VERY	44	51	51	45	49	38	45	41	43
CAN/S	32	35	28	42	34	38	35	37	36
CAN'T/S	14	8	11	9	10	12	9	10	10
CAN'T/V	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	3
NOT SURE	7	4	7	3	5	9	9	9	8
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

41. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
CERTAIN	76	86	79	87	83	76	80	78	79
N/CERTN	17	10	14	10	12	15	11	13	13
D/KNOW	7	4	7	3	5	9	9	9	8

42. ONE OF THE THINGS WE'RE INTERESTED IN KNOWING IS EXACTLY HOW YOU WOULD DEFINE CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE. WOULD YOU SAY THAT SEXUAL ABUSE HAS TAKEN PLACE ONLY WHEN A SEXUAL ACT HAS BEEN COMPLETED OR WOULD YOU SAY THAT SEXUAL ABUSE HAS TAKEN PLACE EVEN WHEN A SEXUAL ACT HAS BEEN ATTEMPTED BY NEVER COMPLETED?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
COMPLETD	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	4
ATTEMPTD	91	93	93	92	92	88	85	86	88
NOT SURE	5	2	2	4	3	7	9	8	7
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1

43. HERE ARE SOME MORE QUESTIONS TO FIND OUT EXACTLY HOW YOU WOULD DEFINE CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, FOR EXAMPLE;
 SUPPOSE A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD BOY WAS SEDUCED BY A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD GIRL, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE? (IF SOMETHING ELSE) SUPPOSE THE FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD BOY WAS SEDUCED BY AN EIGHTEEN-YEAR-OLD GIRL, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE? (IF SOMETHING ELSE) SUPPOSE THE FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD BOY WAS SEDUCED BY A TWENTY-TWO-YEAR OLD WOMAN, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
14	8	11	12	6	10	11	13	12	11
18	44	46	44	46	45	34	42	38	40
22	26	29	27	31	28	32	25	28	28
S/ELSE	15	10	11	13	12	17	12	15	14
NOT SURE	7	3	5	4	5	6	8	7	7
REFUSED	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

44. HERE'S ANOTHER EXAMPLE;

SUPPOSE A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD GIRL WAS SEDUCED BY A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD BOY, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE? (IF SOMETHING ELSE) SUPPOSE THE FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD GIRL WAS SEDUCED BY AN EIGHTEEN-YEAR-OLD BOY, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE? (IF SOMETHING ELSE) SUPPOSE THE FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD GIRL WAS SEDUCED BY A TWENTY-TWO-YEAR-OLD MAN, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
14	14	14	15	12	14	14	17	15	15
18	52	43	49	43	46	44	42	43	44
22	19	26	20	28	24	24	25	24	24
S/ELSE	11	13	11	14	12	11	9	11	11
NOT SURE	4	3	4	3	4	7	7	7	6
REFUSED	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

45. SUPPOSE A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD BOY USED PHYSICAL FORCE TO HAVE SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD GIRL, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	67	65	68	63	66	66	62	64	64
NO	32	31	30	32	31	31	32	32	32
NOT SURE	1	4	2	4	3	3	6	4	4
REFUSED	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

46. NOW, LET'S SUPPOSE A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD GIRL SEDUCED A TWENTY-FOUR-YEAR-OLD MAN INTO HAVING SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH HER, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	48	30	41	30	36	37	27	32	33
NO	47	65	55	64	59	59	66	63	62
NOT SURE	5	5	4	6	5	4	7	5	5
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

47. SUPPOSE A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD GIRL CONSENTED TO HAVING SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH A TWENTY-FOUR-YEAR-OLD MAN, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	51	37	44	40	42	47	35	41	41
NO	48	59	55	55	55	49	58	53	54
NOT SURE	1	4	1	5	3	4	7	6	5
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

48. SUPPOSE A TWENTY-TWO-YEAR-OLD MAN HAD SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD PROSTITUTE, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	48	39	46	38	42	38	34	36	37
NO	51	54	50	57	53	57	58	57	57
NOT SURE	1	6	3	5	4	5	8	7	6
REFUSED	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

49. HERE'S ANOTHER EXAMPLE, SUPPOSE AN ADULT MADE SEXUAL REMARKS OR INDECENT SUGGESTIONS TO A CHILD, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	74	81	81	74	78	70	73	71	73
NO	24	15	16	23	19	25	21	23	22
NOT SURE	2	4	3	3	3	5	6	6	5
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

50. SUPPOSE AN ADULT TOOK NAKED PHOTOGRAPHS OF A CHILD, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	79	89	87	83	85	80	82	81	82
NO	12	7	7	12	9	13	12	13	12
NOT SURE	9	4	6	5	6	7	6	6	6
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

51. AND, FINALLY, SUPPOSE AN ADULT EXPOSED HIMSELF OR HERSELF TO A CHILD, WOULD YOU CONSIDER THAT AN EXAMPLE OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR AN EXAMPLE OF SOMETHING ELSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	76	81	79	80	79	75	77	76	77
NO	16	14	14	16	15	19	15	17	16
NOT SURE	7	4	6	4	5	5	7	6	6
REFUSED	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1

52. HOW MUCH HARM DO YOU THINK A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD SUFFERS WHEN HIS OR HER FAMILY MOVES TO A NEW TOWN? IN MOST CASES, WOULD YOU SAY IT CAUSES VERY GREAT HARM, OR A LOT OF HARM, OR SOME HARM, OR DO YOU THINK IT CAUSES HARDLY ANY HARM WHEN THE FAMILY OF A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD MOVES TO A NEW TOWN?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/GREAT	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
A LOT	11	7	9	8	9	10	5	8	8
SOME	52	49	52	48	50	46	52	49	49
HARD/ANY	26	34	27	36	31	36	31	33	33
NOT SURE	6	7	8	5	7	5	8	7	7
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

52. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
HARM	16	10	13	11	12	12	10	11	11
N/HARM	78	83	79	84	81	82	82	82	82
D/KNOW	6	7	8	5	7	6	8	7	7

53. HOW MUCH HARM DO YOU THINK A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD SUFFERS WHEN HIS OR HER PARENTS GET A DIVORCE? IN MOST CASES, WOULD YOU SAY IT CAUSES VERY GREAT HARM, OR A LOT OF HARM, OR SOME HARM, OR DO YOU THINK IT CAUSES HARDLY ANY HARM WHEN THE PARENTS OF A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD GET A DIVORCE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/GREAT	45	27	36	30	33	33	35	34	34
A LOT	31	38	33	39	36	37	36	37	36
SOME	19	30	26	28	27	24	25	24	25
HARD/ANY	0	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	2
NOT SURE	5	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

53. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE;

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
HARM	75	65	69	68	68	71	70	70	70
N/HARM	20	32	27	29	28	26	26	26	27
D/KNOW	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3

54. HOW MUCH HARM DO YOU THINK A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD SUFFERS WHEN SOMEONE SHOWS HIM OR HER A PORNOGRAPHIC MAGAZINE? IN MOST CASES, WOULD YOU SAY IT CAUSES VERY GREAT HARM, OR A LOT OF HARM, OR SOME HARM, OR DO YOU THINK IT CAUSES HARDLY ANY HARM WHEN SOMEONE SHOWS A PORNOGRAPHIC MAGAZINE TO A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/GREAT	11	18	14	18	16	12	19	15	15
A LOT	20	27	25	24	24	21	26	24	24
SOME	49	44	46	45	45	49	41	45	45
HARD/ANY	15	8	11	10	11	13	8	11	11
NOT SURE	5	3	4	3	4	5	6	5	5
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

54. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE;

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
HARM	31	45	39	41	40	34	45	39	39
N/HARM	64	52	57	56	56	61	49	55	56
D/KNOW	5	3	4	3	4	5	6	6	5

55. HOW MUCH HARM DO YOU THINK A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD SUFFERS WHEN HE OR SHE PLAYS SEX GAMES WITH ANOTHER CHILD? IN MOST CASES, WOULD YOU SAY IT CAUSES VERY GREAT HARM, OR A LOT OF HARM, OR SOME HARM, OR DO YOU THINK IT CAUSES HARDLY ANY HARM WHEN A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD PLAYS SEX GAMES WITH ANOTHER CHILD?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/GREAT	14	13	14	12	13	12	22	17	16
A LOT	12	15	16	12	14	15	20	17	17
SOME	37	40	36	43	39	39	36	37	37
HARD/ANY	32	28	29	30	29	28	16	23	24
NOT SURE	5	4	5	3	5	6	6	6	6
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

55. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE;

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
HARM	26	28	30	23	27	27	42	34	33
N/HARM	69	68	65	73	68	67	52	60	61
D/KNOW	5	4	5	4	5	6	6	6	6

56. HOW MUCH HARM DO YOU THINK A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD SUFFERS WHEN HE OR SHE IS SEXUALLY ABUSED BY AN ADULT? IN MOST CASES, WOULD YOU SAY IT CAUSES VERY GREAT HARM, OR SOME HARM, OR DO YOU THINK IT CAUSES HARDLY ANY HARM WHEN A TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD IS SEXUALLY ABUSED BY AN ADULT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/GREAT	77	84	79	84	81	74	80	77	78
A LOT	16	14	16	14	15	21	16	19	18
SOME	6	2	4	2	3	4	3	3	3
HARD/ANY	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

56. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
HARM	93	98	95	98	96	95	96	96	96
N/HARM	7	2	4	2	4	4	3	3	3
D/KNOW	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1

57. HOW MUCH PERMANENT EFFECT WOULD YOU SAY A CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCE OF SEXUAL ABUSE WOULD HAVE ON A PERSON'S LIFE -- A GREAT EFFECT, OR SOME EFFECT, OR LITTLE EFFECT, OR NO PERMANENT EFFECT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
GREAT	69	73	74	70	72	66	75	70	71
SOME	26	24	21	29	24	28	21	25	24
LITTLE	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2
NO/EFF	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
NOT SURE	1	2	2	0	2	3	3	3	3
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

57. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
EFFECT	96	97	95	99	96	94	96	95	95
N/EFFECT	3	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	2
D/KNOW	1	2	2	0	2	3	3	3	3

58. IN YOUR OPINION, WHICH IS THE WORST KIND OF DAMAGE THAT RESULTS FROM CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE? DO YOU THINK THE WORST HARM COMES FROM THE PHYSICAL DAMAGE THAT IS DONE TO A CHILD, OR THE MENTAL DAMAGE, OR FROM THE DAMAGE THAT SOCIETY INFLECTS ON A CHILD WHO HAS BEEN SEXUALLY ABUSED?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
PHYSICAL	8	4	6	6	6	5	10	7	7
MENTAL	78	85	81	83	82	81	77	79	80
SOCIAL	8	3	5	4	5	6	3	4	4
EQUAL	6	6	7	5	6	6	7	7	7
NOT SURE	0	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

59. DO YOU THINK CHILDREN ARE USUALLY MOLESTED BY A STRANGER OR NOT, (IF NOT) DO YOU THINK CHILD ABUSERS ARE MORE OFTEN THAN NOT AN ACQUAINTANCE OF THE VICTIM, OR A CLOSE FRIEND, OR A COUSIN, OR AN UNCLE OR AUNT, OR A BROTHER OR SISTER, OR A GRANDPARENT, OR A STEPPARENT, OR ONE OF THE VICTIM'S NATURAL PARENTS, OR WHAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
STRANGER	9	6	6	8	7	14	15	14	13
KNOWN	36	37	38	35	36	39	36	38	38
FRIEND	18	12	16	11	14	14	11	13	13
COUSIN	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2
UNC/AUNT	4	9	6	9	7	4	5	5	5
SIBLING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRANDPNT	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
STEPPAR	9	11	11	9	11	5	7	6	7
NAT/PAR	5	8	6	9	7	4	4	4	5
OTHER	6	8	7	8	8	7	8	7	7
NOT SURE	10	7	7	8	8	10	12	11	10
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0

60. JUST YOUR BEST GUESS, WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THE CHILDREN WHO ARE SEXUALLY ABUSED IN THIS COUNTRY ARE BOYS? WOULD YOU SAY FEW OF THEM ARE BOYS, OR MANY OF THEM ARE -- WHAT PERCENTAGE WOULD YOU GIVE FOR THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
TO 10	8	4	5	5	5	8	5	7	6
TO 20	4	6	5	5	5	8	8	8	8
TO 30	20	17	14	24	18	20	14	17	17
TO 40	22	22	22	22	22	20	18	19	20
TO 50	21	31	29	26	28	20	21	21	22
TO 60	8	7	8	7	8	6	8	7	7
TO 70	5	5	5	4	5	2	3	2	3
TO 80	4	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	2
TO 90	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
TO 100	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NOT SURE	8	7	8	6	7	14	20	17	15
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

61. AGAIN, JUST YOUR BEST GUESS, WHAT PERCENTAGE OF CHILD SEX ABUSERS IN THIS COUNTRY ARE WOMEN? WOULD YOU SAY FEW OF THEM ARE WOMEN, OR MANY OF THEM ARE -- WHAT PERCENTAGE WOULD YOU GIVE FOR THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
TO 10	9	10	9	11	10	14	10	12	11
TO 20	12	19	15	19	17	15	12	14	14
TO 30	30	25	27	27	27	25	21	23	24
TO 40	18	16	18	15	17	13	13	13	14
TO 50	10	14	13	12	12	11	13	12	12
TO 60	6	5	6	4	5	3	4	4	4
TO 70	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
TO 80	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2
TO 90	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
TO 100	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
NOT SURE	7	6	7	5	6	14	21	17	15
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

62. AT WHAT SPECIFIC AGE WOULD YOU THINK CHILDREN ARE MOST LIKELY TO BE SEXUALLY ABUSED? JUST YOUR BEST GUESS,

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
0-6	13	33	20	34	26	15	29	22	23
7	9	9	9	8	9	7	7	7	8
8	10	14	13	13	13	10	11	11	11
9	4	6	6	5	6	7	6	6	6
10	26	17	22	17	20	21	16	19	19
11	2	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	4
12	17	8	14	8	11	14	9	12	11
13	12	4	7	6	6	6	4	5	5
14	3	0	2	0	1	4	3	3	3
15	3	1	1	2	2	3	1	2	2
16-18	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
D/KNOW	1	3	2	2	2	7	9	8	7

63. DO YOU THINK CHILD MOLESTERS GENERALLY USE FORCE AGAINST THEIR VICTIMS? FOR EXAMPLE, DO YOU THINK THEY USUALLY STRIKE THEIR VICTIMS, OR THREATEN TO HARM THEIR VICTIMS IN ANY WAY, OR TRY TO RESTRAIN THEIR VICTIMS BY PHYSICAL STRENGTH, OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	58	50	55	50	53	47	57	52	52
NO	39	47	43	45	44	39	34	36	38
NOT SURE	3	3	2	4	3	13	9	11	10
REFUSED	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0

64. BASED ON YOUR GENERAL IMPRESSION FROM WHAT YOU'VE SEEN AND HEARD, WOULD YOU SAY THAT THE PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN YOUR COMMUNITY HAVE A VERY SERIOUS CRIME PROBLEM, OR A FAIRLY SERIOUS PROBLEM, OR NOT A VERY SERIOUS PROBLEM, OR HARDLY ANY CRIME PROBLEM AT ALL?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/SER	7	6	8	4	6	6	8	7	7
F/SER	31	23	28	22	26	17	19	18	19
N/SER	33	38	34	39	36	35	31	33	34
H/ANY	28	33	29	34	31	41	41	41	39
NOT SURE	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

64. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
SERIOUS	37	29	36	26	32	23	26	25	26
N/SER	61	71	63	73	67	76	73	74	73
D/KNOW	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

65. HOW ABOUT SEX CRIME, LIKE RAPE, SEXUAL ASSAULT AND CHILD MOLESTATION? BASED ON YOUR GENERAL IMPRESSION FROM WHAT YOU'VE SEEN AND HEARD, WOULD YOU SAY THAT THE PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN YOUR COMMUNITY HAVE A VERY SERIOUS SEX CRIME PROBLEM, OR A FAIRLY SERIOUS PROBLEM, OR NOT A VERY SERIOUS PROBLEM, OR HARDLY ANY SEX CRIME PROBLEM AT ALL?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/SER	7	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	5
F/SER	23	23	25	20	23	14	14	14	16
N/SER	27	35	30	36	32	32	29	30	31
H/ANY	41	37	38	39	39	48	50	49	46
NOT SURE	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

65. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
SERIOUS	30	27	31	24	28	18	19	18	20
N/SER	68	72	68	75	71	80	79	80	78
D/KNOW	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2

66. WITHIN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, HAVE YOU BEEN THE VICTIM OF A CRIME OR FELONY?
 (IF YES, PROBE) WHAT KIND OF CRIME WAS THAT? WHAT HAPPENED? (IF MORE THAN
 ONE, RECORD MOST SERIOUS CRIME, ANSWERS ARE RANKED WITH THE MOST SERIOUS
 CRIME LISTED FIRST)

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
NOT/	91	93	92	93	92	95	97	96	95
MURDER	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
RAPE	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
ASSAULT	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
ROBBERY	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
BURGLARY	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	2
AUTO	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
MONEY	2	2	2	1	2	1	0	1	1
O/FELONY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N/FELONY	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

67. JUST YOUR BEST GUESS, WHAT IS THE PERCENTAGE OF PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO
 HAVE BEEN THE VICTIM OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE AT SOME TIME IN THEIR LIVES?
 WOULD YOU SAY FEW PEOPLE HAVE BEEN, OR MANY OF THEM HAVE -- WHAT PERCENTAGE
 WOULD YOU GIVE FOR THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
TO 10	12	4	4	10	7	22	8	15	13
TO 20	15	7	9	12	10	18	9	13	13
TO 30	18	13	13	18	15	16	13	15	15
TO 40	10	19	15	18	17	12	14	13	14
TO 50	14	20	20	15	18	8	14	11	12
TO 60	7	9	10	6	8	4	10	7	7
TO 70	4	11	10	6	8	4	4	4	5
TO 80	7	9	10	6	8	1	6	4	5
TO 90	1	2	2	2	2	0	2	1	1
TO 100	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
NOT SURE	9	5	5	7	6	15	20	17	15
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

mean:

68. AGAIN, JUST YOUR BEST GUESS, WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THE CHILDREN IN THIS COMMUNITY AT THE PRESENT TIME HAVE BEEN SEXUALLY ABUSED? WOULD YOU SAY FEW OF THEM HAVE BEEN SEXUALLY ABUSED, OR MANY OF THEM HAVE BEEN -- WHAT PERCENTAGE WOULD YOU GIVE FOR THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
TO 10	53	45	42	55	47	62	56	59	57
TO 20	17	14	16	14	15	12	9	10	11
TO 30	8	13	12	10	11	6	7	7	8
TO 40	5	6	7	4	6	3	5	4	4
TO 50	2	8	6	6	6	2	4	3	4
TO 60	2	2	3	1	2	0	1	1	1
TO 70	3	1	3	0	2	0	1	1	1
TO 80	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
TO 90	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
TO 100	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT SURE	9	10	10	9	10	14	17	15	14
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

69. WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THE CHILDREN IN THIS COMMUNITY TWENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO HAD BEEN SEXUALLY ABUSED? WOULD YOU SAY FEW OF THEM HAD BEEN SEXUALLY ABUSED, OR MANY OF THEM HAD BEEN -- WHAT PERCENTAGE WOULD YOU GIVE FOR THAT? JUST YOUR BEST GUESS.

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
TO 10	52	50	45	58	51	63	56	60	58
TO 20	16	12	15	11	13	8	8	8	9
TO 30	5	11	10	9	9	4	7	6	6
TO 40	3	6	5	4	5	3	3	3	3
TO 50	5	4	7	1	5	1	2	1	2
TO 60	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
TO 70	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
TO 80	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
TO 90	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TO 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT SURE	14	14	13	16	14	21	24	22	21
REFUSED	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

70. WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE MAIN REASON WHY SOME PEOPLE ABUSE CHILDREN SEXUALLY? DO YOU THINK IT IS BECAUSE THEY TEND TO BE ALCHOLICS, OR THEY ARE TOO STIMULATED BY BOOKS AND MAGAZINES, OR THEY ARE TOO HIGHLY SEXED, OR THEY AREN'T GETTING ENOUGH SEX FROM THEIR PARTNERS, OR THEY FEEL ISOLATED AND LONELY, OR THEY ARE HOMOSEXUALS, OR THEY ARE MENTALLY ILL, OR THEY ARE SENILE, OR THEY DON'T BELIVE IT'S WRONG, OR WHAT? I COULD REPEAT THOSE, IF YOU WISH, IS THERE ANOTHER IMPORTANT REASON WHY YOU THINK PEOPLE TEND TO ABUSE CHILDREN SEXUALLY?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
ALCOHOL	7	12	7	14	10	10	12	11	11
PORN	11	17	14	16	15	12	14	13	13
OVERSEXD	9	8	10	8	9	8	5	6	7
N/GET IT	11	6	8	8	8	8	4	6	6
LONELY	15	18	15	19	17	13	12	12	13
GAY	3	1	2	1	1	3	2	3	3
MENTAL	56	61	58	62	60	62	63	63	62
SENILE	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
N/WRONG	17	17	18	16	17	12	14	13	14
OTHER	14	14	16	12	14	12	13	12	13
NOT SURE	3	2	2	2	2	4	5	5	4
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

71. WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON WHY CHILDREN SUBMIT TO SEXUAL ABUSE? GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO YOU THINK IT IS BECAUSE THEY ARE AFRAID OF WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF THEY REFUSE, OR BECAUSE CANDY, MONEY OR JEWELRY IS OFFERED, OR BECAUSE PHYSICAL FORCE IS USED, OR BECAUSE VICTIMS FEEL THERE IS NO ONE THEY CAN TURN TO FOR HELP OR ADVICE, OR BECAUSE THE CHILD WANTS TO KEEP THE MOLESTER'S LOVE, OR BECAUSE THE CHILD FEELS THE ABUSER IS POWERFUL AND MUST BE OBEYED, OR BECAUSE THE VICTIM DOESN'T WANT TO MAKE TROUBLE FOR THE MOLESTER, OR BECAUSE THE CHILD IS TOLD IT ISN'T WRONG, OR WHAT? I COULD REPEAT THOSE, IF YOU WISH, IS THERE ANOTHER IMPORTANT REASON WHY CHILDREN SUBMIT TO SEXUAL ABUSE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
AFRAID	59	65	61	65	63	60	69	64	64
GIFTS	18	12	14	13	14	15	13	14	14
FORCE	9	9	9	10	9	11	11	11	11
NO HELP	10	17	14	16	15	11	14	13	13
LOVE	13	13	14	12	13	8	9	9	10
POWERFUL	22	15	20	14	17	10	9	10	12
TROUBLE	6	8	6	8	7	7	6	6	6
N/WRONG	12	15	14	14	14	12	11	12	12
OTHER	7	6	7	6	6	4	3	3	4
NOT SURE	3	3	2	3	3	8	4	6	5
REFUSED	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

72. WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE MOST IMPORTANT THING THAT WE OUGHT TO DO ABOUT CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE -- WHAT WOULD HELP THE MOST? DO YOU THINK THERE SHOULD BE A GREATER CHURCH INVOLVEMENT, OR DO YOU THINK WE SHOULD HAVE WIDER PUBLIC EDUCATION ON THE SUBJECT, OR DO YOU THINK WE SHOULD TAKE STEPS TO STRENGTHEN THE FAMILY, OR SHOULD THERE BE STRICTER CONTROL OVER THE MEDIA, OR LESS PERMISSIVENESS IN SOCIETY, OR DO YOU THINK THE POLICE SHOULD PAY MORE ATTENTION TO CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, OR SHOULD THERE BE MORE PUBLIC AGENCIES TO HANDLE THE PROBLEM, OR SHOULD THERE BE HEAVIER PUNISHMENT FOR CHILD SEXUAL ABUSERS, OR DO YOU THINK THERE SHOULD BE MORE PSYCHIATRIC THERAPY AVAILABLE, OR WHAT? I COULD REPEAT THOSE, IF YOU WISH, IS THERE ANOTHER IMPORTANT THING THAT WE OUGHT TO DO?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
CHURCH	7	9	10	6	9	9	10	10	9
EDUC	48	46	47	46	46	41	37	39	41
FAMILY	19	18	15	23	18	17	19	18	18
MEDIA	3	3	2	5	3	2	4	3	3
LESS/PER	5	6	6	6	6	4	5	4	5
POLICE	8	10	10	9	10	13	13	13	12
AGENCIES	9	12	13	8	11	6	7	7	8
PUNISH	43	42	41	43	42	45	42	43	43
THERAPY	21	21	22	21	22	13	17	15	16
OTHER	4	5	6	2	4	5	5	5	5
NOT SURE	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	3	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

73. SOME PEOPLE THINK THAT, IN A SITUATION WHERE A FATHER HAS SEXUALLY ABUSED HIS DAUGHTER, THE CHILD SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE HOME, OTHER PEOPLE THINK THAT THE FATHER SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM THE HOME, AND STILL OTHERS THINK THE FIRST PRIORITY NEEDS TO BE TO TRY TO KEEP THE FAMILY TOGETHER, WHAT ACTION DO YOU THINK IS MOST IMPORTANT? TO REMOVE THE CHILD, OR TO REMOVE THE FATHER, OR TO TRY TO KEEP THE FAMILY TOGETHER?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
CHILD	18	13	14	15	14	8	9	9	10
FATHER	54	64	61	60	61	56	66	61	61
TOGETHR	24	18	21	19	20	28	18	23	22
NOT SURE	4	5	4	6	5	7	7	7	6
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1

74. IN YOUR OPINION, WHAT IS THE APPROPRIATE PUNISHMENT FOR SEXUAL ABUSE OF A CHILD? SHOULD THE CHILD ABUSER BE GIVEN THE DEATH PENALTY, OR SENT TO JAIL FOR MORE THAN TWENTY YEARS, OR SENT TO JAIL FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS, OR SENT TO JAIL FOR FROM SIX MONTHS TO FIVE YEARS, OR GIVEN PROBATION -- OR DON'T YOU THINK THAT PUNISHMENT IS APPROPRIATE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
DEATH	10	12	13	8	11	9	10	10	10
MT20YRS	30	30	27	34	30	30	37	34	33
MT5YRS	18	25	22	24	22	22	22	22	22
1/2TOS	13	11	13	10	12	16	10	13	13
PROBATION	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
N/APPR	14	11	14	9	12	8	7	7	8
N/SURE	11	10	9	12	10	12	12	12	12
REFUSED	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0

75. HOW LIKELY DO YOU THINK IT IS THAT A PERSON CONVICTED OF SEXUALLY ABUSING A CHILD CAN BE REHABILITATED? DO YOU THINK THAT IS VERY LIKELY, OR SOMEWHAT LIKELY, OR SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY, OR VERY UNLIKELY?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
V/LIK	12	7	11	7	9	11	10	10	10
SOM/LIK	50	47	49	46	48	45	43	44	45
S/UNLIKE	17	22	18	24	20	16	16	16	17
V/UNLIKE	17	20	19	18	19	23	24	24	23
NOT SURE	4	4	3	5	4	5	7	6	5
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

75. COMBINED RESPONSES FROM ABOVE:

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
LIKELY	62	54	60	53	57	56	53	54	55
UNLIKE	34	42	37	42	39	39	40	40	40
D/KNOW	4	4	3	5	4	5	7	6	5

76. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: VICTIMS OF SEXUAL ABUSE ARE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR HAVING BEEN ASSAULTED,

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
AGREE	67	82	77	78	77	69	76	72	74
DISAGREE	24	13	18	15	17	21	16	19	18
NOT SURE	9	4	5	6	6	10	8	9	8
REFUSED	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

77. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: SEXUAL ASSAULT WITH-
IN FAMILIES IS VERY COMMON.

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
AGREE	47	64	62	55	59	10	49	44	47
DISAGREE	46	33	34	41	37	55	43	49	47
NOT SURE	7	3	4	4	4	5	8	7	6
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

78. IMAGINE THAT YOU, YOURSELF, WERE THE VICTIM OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE. DO YOU
THINK YOU WOULD TELL SOMEONE ABOUT IT RIGHT AWAY, OR NOT? (IF NOT) WHAT DO
YOU THINK WOULD BE THE MAIN REASON WHY YOU WOULD NOT TELL ABOUT WHAT HAPPEN-
ED RIGHT AWAY? WOULD THERE BE ANOTHER IMPORTANT REASON WHY YOU WOULD NOT
TELL ABOUT IT RIGHT AWAY? (CODE UP TO TWO REPLIES)

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
W/TELL	37	38	33	42	37	46	56	51	48
NO/BUSSIN	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
N/DKAL	7	4	5	4	5	1	1	1	2
SHAME	29	21	27	19	24	20	16	18	20
FEAR	31	32	31	33	32	26	21	24	25
SHYLY	4	7	7	5	6	2	3	2	3
NO GOOD	3	7	6	5	6	2	2	2	3
TOO F	5	4	5	3	4	2	2	2	3
NOT SER	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
OTHER	3	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
NOT SURE	3	1	1	3	2	7	4	5	4
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	1

79. WITHOUT NAMING ANY NAMES, HAVE YOU EVER SUSPECTED THAT SOMEONE AMONG YOUR
RELATIVES --- INCLUDING IN-LAWS -- OR AMONG YOUR ACQUAINTANCES, OR NEIGHBORS,
OR ANYONE ELSE, HAS SEXUALLY ABUSED A CHILD?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	35	44	48	32	41	12	13	12	19
NO	35	56	52	67	59	87	86	87	81
NOT SURE	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

80. HAVE YOU EVER KNOWN ANYONE WHO WAS SEXUALLY ABUSED AS A CHILD -- NOT JUST
SOMEONE YOU HEARD ABOUT OR READ ABOUT IN THE NEWSPAPERS OR SAW ON TELEVISION
BUT SOMEONE YOU ACTUALLY KNOW OR KNEW AT ONE TIME?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	68	66	75	57	67	29	33	31	39
NO	32	32	24	42	32	71	67	69	61
NOT SURE	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

81. NOW ABOUT YOURSELF? WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, CAN YOU REMEMBER HAVING ANY EXPERIENCE YOU WOULD NOW CONSIDER SEXUAL ABUSE -- LIKE SOMEONE TRYING OR SUCCEEDING IN HAVING ANY KIND OF SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITH YOU, OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	62	51	98	0	55	0	0	0	12
NO	38	49	2	100	45	98	99	99	87
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

82. WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, CAN YOU REMEMBER ANY KIND OF EXPERIENCE THAT YOU WOULD NOW CONSIDER SEXUAL ABUSE INVOLVING SOMEONE TOUCHING YOU, OR GRABBING YOU, OR RIDING YOU, OR RUBBING UP AGAINST YOUR BODY EITHER IN A PUBLIC PLACE OR PRIVATE -- ANYTHING LIKE THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
PUBLIC	23	41	0	39	37	0	0	0	4
PRIVATE	42	42	0	43	42	0	0	0	5
NO	30	17	100	18	21	99	99	99	90
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1

83. WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, CAN YOU REMEMBER ANY KIND OF EXPERIENCE THAT YOU WOULD NOW CONSIDER SEXUAL ABUSE INVOLVING SOMEONE TAKING NUDE PHOTOGRAPHS OF YOU, OR SOMEONE EXHIBITING PARTS OF THEIR BODY TO YOU, OR SOMEONE PERFORMING SOME SEX ACT IN YOUR PRESENCE -- OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
PHOTOS	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
EXHIBIT	64	86	0	88	77	0	0	0	2
PRESENCE	0	7	0	5	4	0	0	0	0
OTHER	8	3	0	6	5	0	0	0	0
NONE	28	3	100	0	13	99	99	99	97
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1

84. WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, CAN YOU REMEMBER ANY KIND OF EXPERIENCE THAT YOU WOULD NOW CONSIDER SEXUAL ABUSE INVOLVING ORAL SEX OR SODOMY -- OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTRN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
ORAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SODOMY	78	100	100	0	80	0	0	0	0
NONE	22	0	0	100	20	98	98	98	98
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1

85. (ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS WHO RECALL AN INCIDENT OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE)

DID THIS HAPPEN IN YOUR HOME, OR NOT? (IF NOT) DID IT HAPPEN OUTSIDE YOUR HOME IN AN AUTOMOBILE, OR A BUS, OR A TRAIN, OR A TRUCK, OR AT SOMEBODY ELSE'S HOME, OR AT SCHOOL, OR IN SOME PUBLIC PLACE, OR IN THE OPEN FIELDS OR WOODS, OR DID YOU HAVE AN EXPERIENCE YOU WOULD CONSIDER SEXUAL ABUSE IN SOME OTHER KIND OF PLACE OUTSIDE YOUR OWN HOME -- OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT? (IF YES) WHERE WAS THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
INSIDE	17	28	30	18	25	0	0	0	25
AUTO	15	7	8	11	10	0	0	0	10
WOODS	11	6	8	6	7	0	0	0	7
OTH/HOME	23	28	32	20	26	0	0	0	26
PUBLIC	18	19	11	29	19	0	0	0	19
SCHOOL	5	4	2	7	4	0	0	0	4
OTHER	10	7	8	8	8	0	0	0	8
NOT SURE	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

86. DID IT INVOLVE SOMEONE WHO HAD AUTHORITY OVER YOU ... SUCH AS A DOCTOR, OR A TEACHER, OR AN EMPLOYER, OR A MINISTER, OR A THERAPIST, OR A POLICEMAN OR A MUCH OLDER PERSON -- OR ANYONE LIKE THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	49	49	56	40	49	0	0	0	49
NO	49	50	43	57	49	0	0	0	49
NOT SURE	2	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1

87. HOW OLD WERE YOU WHEN THIS FIRST HAPPENED?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
0-6	12	14	17	9	14	0	0	0	14
7	10	9	10	9	9	0	0	0	9
8	12	11	13	9	11	0	0	0	11
9	6	7	6	7	6	0	0	0	6
10	11	15	13	15	14	0	0	0	14
11	7	8	6	10	8	0	0	0	8
12	11	14	13	13	13	0	0	0	13
13	11	8	9	9	9	0	0	0	9
14	8	4	4	7	5	0	0	0	5
15	3	2	2	3	3	0	0	0	3
16-18	6	6	5	7	6	0	0	0	6
D/KNOW	3	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	2

88. DID THIS PERSON USE ANY KIND OF FORCE WHEN THIS HAPPENED? FOR EXAMPLE, DID THIS PERSON STRIKE YOU, OR USE A WEAPON, OR THREATEN TO HARM YOU IN ANY WAY, OR TRY TO RESTRAIN YOU BY PHYSICAL STRENGTH -- OR ANYTHING LIKE THAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	15	19	24	11	18	0	0	0	18
NO	82	80	74	88	81	0	0	0	81
NOT SURE	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

89. WAS THE PERSON WHO ABUSED YOU AS A CHILD A MALE OR A FEMALE?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
MALE	83	98	93	93	93	0	0	0	93
FEMALE	17	1	7	7	7	0	0	0	7
NOT SURE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

90. WHAT RACE OR WHAT KIND OF ETHNIC BACKGROUND WAS THIS PERSON WHO SEXUALLY ABUSED YOU WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD? WAS THIS PERSON WHITE, OR BLACK, OR ASIAN, OR LATINO, OR WHAT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
WHITE	75	84	80	82	81	0	0	0	81
BLACK	10	10	10	10	10	0	0	0	10
ASIAN	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
LATINO	9	4	8	4	6	0	0	0	6
OTHER	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
NOT SURE	2	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

91. WAS THIS PERSON YOUNGER THAN YOU, OR ABOUT THE SAME AGE, OR OLDER THAN YOU? (IF OLDER) HOW MANY YEARS OLDER WAS THIS PERSON? (IF DOESN'T KNOW) WELL, ABOUT HOW MANY YEARS?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
ABT/SAME	2	2	1	3	2	0	0	0	2
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2-3	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	2
4-6	10	5	7	5	7	0	0	0	7
7-10	24	14	17	18	17	0	0	0	17
11-15	16	8	10	11	11	0	0	0	11
16-21	14	20	19	17	18	0	0	0	18
22-29	8	10	11	7	9	0	0	0	9
30-37	17	14	15	15	15	0	0	0	15
38-46	5	14	12	10	11	0	0	0	11
47+	1	6	3	5	4	0	0	0	4
D/KNOW	2	5	3	7	4	0	0	0	4

92. WERE YOU MOLESTED BY A STRANGER OR NOT? (IF NOT) WAS THIS PERSON AN ACQUAINTANCE YOU KNEW, OR A CLOSE FRIEND, OR A COUSIN, OR AN UNCLE OR AUNT, OR A BROTHER OR SISTER, OR A GRANDPARENT, OR A STEPPARENT, OR ONE OF YOUR NATURAL PARENTS, OR WHAT?

	VICTIMS										NON VICTIMS									
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRIN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ALL	RESP	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ALL	RESP	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ALL	RESP
STRANGER	40	21	33	37	27	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	2
KNOWN	31	33	8	11	33	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	3
FRIEND	13	5	5	6	9	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
COUSIN	5	5	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNC/AUNT	5	14	3	9	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SIBLING	1	2	3	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
GRANDPARENT	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	2
STEPPAR	0	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NAT/PAR	0	3	3	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	3	7	7	0	5	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
NOT SURE	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	1	2	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

93. DURING THE TIME WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, HOW LONG DID THIS SEXUAL ABUSE GO ON WITH THIS PERSON?

	VICTIMS										NON VICTIMS									
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRIN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ALL	RESP	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ALL	RESP	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ALL	RESP
LT 1 WK	6	6	8	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT 1 MO	3	4	5	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT 6 MO	5	6	7	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT 1 YR	3	3	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT 2 YRS	7	4	6	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT 5 YRS	1	5	6	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LT 10 YR	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT 10 YR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT SURE	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

94. DID YOU TELL ANYONE ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED SOON AFTERWARD, OR NOT -- WHEN I SAY SOON AFTERWARD, I MEAN WITHIN A YEAR OF WHEN IT HAPPENED? (IF NOT) DID YOU TELL ANYONE ABOUT IT LATER THAN THAT, OR HAVEN'T YOU EVER TOLD ANYONE ABOUT IT UNTIL NOW?

	VICTIMS										NON VICTIMS									
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRIN	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ALL	RESP	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ALL	RESP	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ALL	RESP
ONE YEAR	43	41	37	47	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LATER	14	24	25	17	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEVER	42	33	37	35	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NOT SURE	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

95. WHEN YOU REPORTED THIS INCIDENT, WAS SOME EFFECTIVE ACTION TAKEN, OR WAS NOTHING DONE ABOUT IT?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
YES	27	28	26	31	28	0	0	0	28
NO	70	68	71	66	69	0	0	0	69
NOT SURE	2	4	3	3	3	0	0	0	3
REFUSED	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

96. WHO WAS THE FIRST PERSON YOU TOLD ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
PARENT	35	42	39	40	40	0	0	0	40
SIBLING	18	18	15	21	17	0	0	0	17
RELATIVE	3	6	5	5	5	0	0	0	5
FRIEND	29	19	22	22	22	0	0	0	22
HUSBAND	1	7	7	4	6	0	0	0	6
O/PERSON	7	5	7	4	6	0	0	0	6
POLICE	4	1	1	3	2	0	0	0	2
SCHOOL	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CLERGY	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOCTOR	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
O/AGENCY	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
REFUSED	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1

97. (ASKED ONLY OF VICTIMS WHO WAITED TO REPORT ABUSE)

WHAT WAS THE MAIN REASON WHY YOU WAITED TO TELL ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED? WAS THERE ANOTHER IMPORTANT REASON WHY YOU WAITED? (CODE UP TO TWO REPLIES)

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
NO/BUSIN	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
N/DEAL	4	2	3	2	3	0	0	0	1
SHAME	10	9	9	10	9	0	0	0	2
FEAR	8	10	12	5	9	0	0	0	2
GUILTY	2	5	5	2	4	0	0	0	1
NO GOOD	4	4	4	4	4	0	0	0	1
SORRY	2	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	1
NOT SER	12	9	8	13	10	0	0	0	2
OTHER	4	5	6	4	5	0	0	0	1
NOT SURE	4	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

98. WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE MAIN REASON WHY THIS PERSON ABUSED YOU SEXUALLY?
DO YOU THINK IT WAS BECAUSE (HE/SHE) WAS AN ALCHOLIC, OR WAS TOO STIMULATED
BY BOOKS AND MAGAZINES, OR WAS TOO HIGHLY SEXED, OR DIDN'T GET ENOUGH SEX
FROM (HIS/HER) PARTNER, OR FELT ISOLATED AND LONELY, OR WAS HOMOSEXUAL, OR
WAS MENTALLY ILL, OR SENILE, OR BECAUSE (HE/SHE) DIDN'T BELIEVE IT WAS WRONG,
OR WHAT? I COULD REPEAT THOSE, IF YOU WISH, IS THERE ANOTHER IMPORTANT REASON
WHY YOU THINK THIS PERSON ABUSED YOU SEXUALLY?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
ALCOHOL	11	9	10	9	10	0	0	0	2
PORN	3	7	5	6	5	0	0	0	1
OVERSEXD	12	7	8	11	9	0	0	0	2
N/GET IT	7	9	10	5	8	0	0	0	2
LONELY	12	11	12	11	12	0	0	0	3
GAY	29	1	11	10	11	0	0	0	2
MENTAL	15	21	19	19	19	0	0	0	4
SENILE	2	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	1
N/WRONG	11	18	17	15	16	0	0	0	4
OTHER	7	11	10	9	10	0	0	0	2
NOT SURE	9	19	15	17	15	0	0	0	3
REFUSED	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

99. WHEN YOU THINK ABOUT IT NOW, WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON
WHY IT HAPPENED? WAS IT BECAUSE YOU WERE AFRAID OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF YOU
REFUSED, OR BECAUSE CANDY, MONEY OR JEWELRY WAS OFFERED, OR
BECAUSE YOU WANTED TO KEEP (HIS/HER) LOVE, OR BECAUSE (HE/SHE) WAS POWERFUL AND
MUST BE OBEYED, OR BECAUSE YOU DIDN'T WANT TO MAKE TROUBLE FOR (HIM/HER), OR
BECAUSE YOU WERE TOLD IT WASN'T WRONG, OR WHAT? I COULD REPEAT THOSE, IF YOU
WISH, IS THERE ANOTHER IMPORTANT REASON WHY IT HAPPENED?

	VICTIMS					NON VICTIMS			ALL RESP
	MEN	WOMEN	PENETRTH	NON/PEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	
AFRAID	17	19	23	13	19	0	0	0	4
GIFTS	6	3	5	3	4	0	0	0	1
FORCE	6	8	10	4	8	0	0	0	2
NO HELP	7	13	16	5	11	0	0	0	2
LOVE	7	3	6	2	4	0	0	0	1
POWERFUL	7	5	6	6	6	0	0	0	1
TROUBLE	9	19	16	14	15	0	0	0	3
N/WRONG	12	6	10	5	8	0	0	0	2
OTHER	22	18	16	23	19	0	0	0	4
NOT SURE	17	19	10	29	18	0	0	0	4
REFUSED	1	2	1	3	2	0	0	0	1