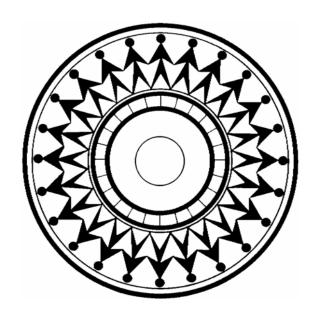
SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS OF PHYSICALLY ABUSED SCHOOLCHILDREN

NDACAN Dataset Number 112 USER'S GUIDE



National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect

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SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS OF PHYSICALLY ABUSED SCHOOLCHILDREN

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PREFACE

The data for *Social Relationships of Physically Abused Schoolchildren*, have been given to the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect for public distribution by Suzanne Salzinger, Richard Feldman, Daisy S. Ng-Mak. Funding for the project was provided by National Institute of Mental Health (Award Number: R01 MH48917).

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Authors should acknowledge the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect and the original collector of the data when they publish manuscripts that use data provided by the Archive. Users of these data are urged to follow some adaptation of the statement below.

The data used in this publication were made available by the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, and have been used with permission. Data from *Social Relationships of Physically Abused Schoolchildren* were originally collected by Suzanne Salzinger, Richard Feldman, Daisy S. Ng-Mak. Funding for the project was provided by the National Institute of Mental Health (Award Number: R01 MH48917). The collector of the original data, the funder, NDACAN, Cornell University and their agents or employees bear no responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

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PUBLICATION SUBMISSION REQUIREMENT

In accordance with the terms of the *Data License* for this dataset, users of these data are required to deposit a copy of any published work or report based wholly or in part on these data with the Archive. A copy of any completed manuscript, thesis abstract, or reprint should be sent to the National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect, Cornell University, Family Life Development Center, Beebe Hall, Ithaca, New York 14853. Such copies will be used to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of NDACAN resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about research activities among data users and contributors.

ABSTRACT

This study examined the social relationships and behavior of physically abused schoolchildren. Its emphasis on peer relationships was based on the fact that abused children's basic socializing and support system -- their relationship with family -- was expected to be damaged and give rise to internalizing and externalizing problems. Their peer networks therefore were expected to play a disproportionate role in their adaptive functioning in many domains of development. Family relationships, operating through social learning and social cognitive processes, were expected to influence children's social behavior, giving rise to aggressive and antisocial behavior. Such behavior was hypothesized to raise the risk for lowered social status with peers which in turn was expected to lead to internalizing and externalizing problem behaviors. For abused children who managed to establish good relationships with peers, such relationships might mitigate the effects of abuse on later functioning. The sample consisted of 100 physically abused urban schoolchildren (65 boys, 35 girls) ages 9-12 years and in grades 4-6, and 100 non-abused classmates case-matched for gender, age, and, as closely as possible, for race, ethnicity, and socioeconomic status. Control subjects were screened for abuse by interviews with their caretakers about the handling of disputes among household members, and by scanning the Abuse Register to ascertain that their names did not appear during the 4 years we were recruiting abuse cases.

Abused children were recruited from confirmed cases of physical abuse in consecutive entries onto the Abuse Register from 1992 to 1996. Children who were sexually abused were excluded, but children who were neglected as well as physically abused were not. The first 100 families meeting study criteria and agreeing to participate were enrolled. Practically all the children were of minority status.

Sociometric assessments were carried out in the 100 classrooms of the abuse/control pairs to determine subjects' sociometric status among same-gender classmates; interviews were conducted with the children about their friends and understanding of social relationships; interviews were conducted with their parents about family and household demographics, family stressful life events, mental health of the child's major caretaker, and intra-family relationships; classmates rated the children's prosocial and antisocial behavior; and teachers and parents rated children's problem behavior.

Results indicated that children's social expectations regarding peers, and two social behaviors -- aggressive and prosocial behavior -- mediated between abuse and positive and negative social status, and between abuse and positive and negative reciprocity. Social expectations and withdrawn behavior mediated between abuse and positive social status. Social expectations and negative social status (peer rejection) mediated between abuse and internalizing problems.

Acknowledging that family contextual factors are important influences on child outcome, we proposed an ecological model that designated family stress as the principal exogenous factor, with effects on outcome mediated through caretaker distress, partner violence, and physical child abuse. Outcomes included parent-, teacher- and peer-rated child behavior. Results were consistent with the hypothesis that partner violence and caretaker distress, both associated with family stress, increase the risk for child abuse and thereby raise the child's risk for problem behaviors.

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STUDY OVERVIEW

Study Identification

Social Relationships of Physically Abused Schoolchildren

Principal Investigator(s):

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Funding Agency:

National Institute of Mental Health

Award Number: R01 MH48917

Purpose of the Study

It was designed to study the social relationships and behavior of physically abused schoolchildren.

Study Design

This study used a matched comparison design. The non-abused group was matched to the physically abused group on the following characterististics: classmates, gender, age, race, ethnicity, and socioeconomic status. This dataset represents data collected from one data collection effort and is the first of two studies. The second study is also archived at NDACAN (dataset number 117).

Date(s) of Data Collection

April 1993 - June 1997

Geographic Area

New York City

Unit of Observation

child or adult

Sample

The sample consisted of 100 physically abused urban schoolchildren, ages 9-12 years and in grades 4-6, and 100 non-abused classmates matched case by case for gender, age, and, as closely as possible, for race, ethnicity, and socioeconomic status.

Based on data from Child Protective Services records, comparisons between abuse families who agreed to participate and those who refused showed that the demographic characteristics of the households were quite similar. Household composition was comparable, with the same mean number of adults (2.04 and 2.25), parents (1.43 and 1.46), stepparents (.30 and .20), and children (2.74 and 2.42). Gender was comparable, with 65% of the participants and 62% of the refusers being male. Ethnicity was also comparable, with 47% of the participants being Black, 43% Hispanic, 7% White, and 3% other, compared with 43% of the refusers being Black, 35% Hispanic, 10% White, and 11% other. Only the mean age of adults in the households was different, participants being significantly younger by 4 years (34.2 vs. 38.6, df = 194, t = -4.46, p<.0001). On most indicators of maltreatment, the two groups were similar. Reporting sources were practically identical, and number of perpetrators and victims was the same, except that the mean number of stepparent perpetrators was significantly greater among the participants (26.0% vs. 12.3%, chi-square = 7.099, df = 1, p = .008). Although overall ratings of severity of abuse, based on narratives in the CPS records, were no different, a few indices of serious maltreatment were significantly more prevalent among refusers: a higher percentage of refusers showed more than two subtypes of maltreatment (62% vs. 47%, chi-square = 4.83, df = 1, p = .028), excessive corporal punishment (72% vs. 58%, chi-square = 4.594.df = 1, p = .032), and hitting with unusual objects (47% vs. 29%, chi-square = 7.623, df = 1, p = .006). Injury was highly prevalent in both groups (96% vs. 90%) and all other types of abuse and neglect were the same. Exposure of the target children to abuse among other household members was the same for both groups, as were other indications of severity of abuse in the households, such as use of preventive services, court referrals, orders of protection, separations of the child from the family, and drug or alcohol abuse in the family.

The resulting sample consisted of 65 physically abused boys, mean age = 10.5 years, SD = 1.00, and 35 physically abused girls, mean age = 10.6 years, SD = .81; the control sample consisted of the same number of boys and girls, mean ages respectively 10.5 years, SD = 1.02 and 10.6 years, SD = .91. As noted above, practically all the children were of minority status. The ethnic and sex distributions closely approximate the distributions on the Abuse Register for the city.

The matching procedure for selection of control children resulted in the abuse and control families being similar in education and occupation. Abused children's mothers completed an average of 11.5 years of schooling, control children's mothers 11.4 years, and resident partners, respectively, 11.4 years and 11.1 years, just short of completion of high school in all instances. Mean occupational status, based on the Nam-Powers occupational prestige index (range = 1-99), was 33 for the abused children's mothers and 29 for the control children's mothers, and it was 42 for resident partners in abused children's families and 37 for resident partners in control children's families. Fifty-seven percent of the abused children's mothers and 63% of the control children's mothers were employed at least part-time in the preceding year. Forty-seven percent of resident partners in the abused children's families and 57% in the control children's families were employed. Sixty-seven percent of the abuse families and 54% of the control families had received welfare in the past year.

The structure of families in the abused and control children's households was different. Only 10% of the abused children lived with both biological parents, 16% lived with two parents no more than one of whom was a biological parent, and 74% lived with a single biological or non-biological parent. In contrast, 36% of

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the control children lived with both biological parents, 11% lived with two parents no more than one of whom was a biological parent, and only 53% lived with single parents.

Data Collection Procedures

Sociometric assessments were carried out in 100 classrooms in order to determine children's sociometric status among same-gender classmates; interviews were conducted with the children about their friends and understanding of social relationships; interviews were conducted with their parents about family and household demographics, family stressful life events, mental health of the child's major caretaker, and intra-family relationships; classmates rated the children's social behavior in terms of prosocial and antisocial behavior; and teachers and parents rated children's problem behavior.

Response Rates

The sampling pool consisted of 354 families meeting study inclusion criteria. The investigators were unable to reach 124 families, 35%, by mail or phone. Among the remaining 65%, 130 families refused and 100 agreed to participate, resulting in a 28% inclusion rate.

Sources of Information

In-person interview, self-report questionnaires, psychological measures, sociometric assessments in classrooms, coded administrative records from CPS, academic records from Board of Education.

Type of Data Collected

Survey, clinical, administrative record reviews, self-report questionnaires, interviews, and sociometry.

Measures

*Please see "Data File Notes" for data file specific information regarding these measures.

ACHENBACH CHILD BEHAVIOR CHECKLIST/4-18:

Achenbach, T.M. (1991a). Manual for the Child Behavior Checklist/4-18 and 1991 Profile. Burlington, VT: University of Vermont, Department of Psychiatry.

The Child Behavior Checklist/4-16 (CBCL/4-16) was the first of what has become a multiaxial empirically based set of measures for assessing children from parent-, teacher-, and self-reports. In 1991, The CBCL/4-16 was re-normed to include children up to 18 years of age (becoming CBCL/4-18), and eight cross-informant constructs were identified to facilitate direct comparison between problem behavior scores on the CBCL, the Teacher Report Form (TRF), and the Youth Self-Report Form (YSR) (Achenbach, 1991). All three instruments include measurement of the following eight constructs or syndromes: Social Withdrawal, Somatic Complaints, Anxiety/Depression, Social Problems, Thought Problems, Attention Problems, Delinquent Behavior, and Aggressive Behavior. The CBCL is the only measure that contains the Sex Problems scale. In addition to focusing on a child's behavior as defined by one of the eight syndrome scales, the CBCL, TRF, and YSR also allow the examination of two broad

groupings of syndromes: Internalizing Problems and Externalizing problems. Internalizing Problems combines the Social Withdrawal, Somatic Complaints, and Anxiety/Depression scales, while Externalizing combines the Delinquent Behavior and Aggressive Behavior scales. The three corollary instruments also contain sections addressing the area of social competence in order to determine which reported competencies discriminate between those children who are adapting successfully and those who are not. The CBCL/4-18 contains 20 competence items grouped into 3 scales (Activities, Social, and School).

CHILDREN'S ASSERTIVENESS TENDENCY SCALE:

Deluty, R.H. (1984). On the proper use of the Children's Action Tendency Scale: Comment on Williamson et al.'s study. Behavior Therapy, 15 (4), 426-428.

Assesses children's choices of submissive, assertive, and aggressive responses to 13 hypothetical social conflict situations.

CHILDREN'S DEMOGRAPHICS:

The file contains variables that were compiled from various sources- some from parent interviews, some from child interviews, and some from administrative records from schools. There is no single instrument.

CHUMSHIP CHECKLIST:

Mannarino, A. P. (1976). Friendship patterns and altruistic behavior in preadolescent males. Developmental Psychology, 12, 555-556.

It is designed to assess honesty of communication with friends and sensitivity to their needs and interests It was administered to the child and scored with respect to the child's best friend and an acquaintance.

FAMILY EVENTS:

This contributor developed data collection instrument includes separation and divorce, homelessness, chronic illness, mental illness, alcohol, drugs, jail, assault, miscarriage or abortion, recent illness, accident, police contact past year, fired or lost job, deaths, pleasant events.

FAMILY INTERACTION:

Salzinger, S., Feldman, R.S., Hammer, M., & Rosario, M. (1992). Constellations of family violence and their differential effects on children's behavioral disturbance. Child and Family Behavior Therapy, 14, 23-41.

This contributor developed data collection instrument includes parents' reports of disagreements or fights between adults in the household, between adults and the target child, between adults and other children, and between children. The information is coded for most serious disagreements, the frequency

with which they involve verbally or physically abusive behavior, the child's age at time of occurrence, their severity, and who were the targets and perpetrators.

FRIENDSHIP QUESTIONNAIRE:

Berndt, T.J. & Perry, T.B. (1986). Children's perceptions of friendships as supportive relationships. Developmental Psychology, 22(5), 640-648.

Assesses support characteristics of friendships with best friends and acquaintances.

GENERAL HEALTH QUESTIONNAIRE:

Goldberg, D. P. (1972). The detection of psychiatric illness by questionnaire: A technique for the identification and assessment of non-psychotic psychiatric illness. London: Oxford University Press.

Screening instrument to detect psychiatric disorders in community settings and non-psychiatric clinical settings, such as primary care or general practice. This measure was administered to the guardian.

GUARDIAN DEMOGRAPHICS INTERVIEW:

This contributor developed data collection instrument for family demographics includes household composition, household's regular contact with non-household members, child moves, education and occupation of parents, physical condition of home, safety.

HOSTILE ATTRIBUTIONS:

Dodge, K.A. & Frame, C.L. (1982). Social cognitive biases and deficits in aggressive boys. Child Development, 53(3), 620-635.

Administered to the child. This measure is an adaptation of a measure developed by Dodge and colleagues to measure hostile attributions. Four ambiguous, possibly negative, social situations each involving the subject child and another aggressive or non-aggressive classmate were described to the subject and accompanied by cartooned pictures. The subject was asked to respond to each. Responses were coded for intent of the other child in the story (as accidental or deliberate), the quality of the intent as benevolent or hostile, and the response of the subject to the other child as aggressive or not.

INTERVIEWER QUESTIONNAIRE:

This contributor developed data collection instrument includes interviewer determination of family and household structure, race and ethnicity of parents and child, and ratings of home quality.

LONELINESS AND SOCIAL DISSATISFACTION:

Asher, S. R., Hymel, S., & Renshaw, P. D. (1984). Loneliness in children. Child Development, 55, 1456-1464.

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Designed to obtain children's self-reported feelings of loneliness and dissatisfaction with peer relations. The instrument includes 24 items, 16 of which assess loneliness and social dissatisfaction (e.g., Are you lonely at school?). The remaining items are fillers focusing on children's hobbies and other activities, designed to help children relax during the interview. Children are asked to rate the extent to which each statement is true by saying "yes," "no," or "sometimes."

PARENT DISCIPLINE PRACTICES:

Trickett, P.K. & Kuczynski, L. (1986). Children's misbehaviors and parental discipline strategies in abusive and nonabusive families. Developmental Psychology, 22(1), 115-123.

Parents were asked to describe recent misbehaviors by their child and the responses they made to them. Responses were coded for type of misbehavior, parental strategies used in responding to the misbehavior, the child's reactions to the parent's intervention, and parental affect.

PEER ASSESSMENT RATINGS:

Feldman, R. S., Salzinger, S., Rosario, M., Alvarado, L., Caraballo, L., & Hammer, M. (1995). Parent, teacher, and peer ratings of physically abused and nonmaltreated children's behavior. Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 23, 317-334.

Salzinger, S., Feldman, R. S., Hammer, M., & Rosario, M. (1993). The effects of physical abuse on children's social relationships. Child Development, 64, 169-187.

Includes same-gender classmate ratings and self-ratings of social behavior. Behaviors included leadership, starting fights, sharing and cooperating, being mean to and picking on other kids, and getting attention. Each was rated on a 5-point Likert response scale. Mean ratings received from all samegender classmates, and self ratings, were obtained.

PEER NOMINATION:

Coie, J.D., Dodge, K.A., Coppotelli, H.(1982). Dimensions and types of social status: A cross-age perspective. Developmental Psychology, 18(4), 557-570.

Coie, J. D., & Kupersmidt, J. B. (1983). A behavioral analysis of emerging social status in boys' groups. Child Development, 54, 1400-1416.

Salzinger, S., Feldman, R. S., Hammer, M., & Rosario, M. (1993). The effects of physical abuse on children's social relationships. Child Development, 64, 169-187.

Social status among same-gender classmates is computed from sociometry carried out in each classroom. Each child is asked to nominate (from among a list of same-gender classmates) the kids he/she most likes to be with, the kids he/she least likes to be with, the 2 kids he/she most likes to be with, and his/her very best friend in the class. Various measures of social status (e.g., continuous measures of social status such as social preference and social impact, and categorical measures of social status such as popular, rejected, etc.) for each child are derived from

number of positive and negative nominations received, given, and reciprocated.

PEER NOMINATION RECIPROCITY:

This contributor developed data collection instrument includes questions about which classmates child believes would pick him/her as someone they most like to be with, least like to be with, and as their best friend. This information, when compared to the classroom sociometric nominations, yields measures of perceived social reciprocity.

REASON FOR FRIENDSHIP CHOICE:

This contributor developed data collection instrument was administered to the child and asked about same-gender friendships. Responses are coded according to Berndt and Perry's friendship categories (1986).

SOCIAL NETWORK INTERVIEW:

This is a contributor developed instrument (Salzinger, 1990). Administered to child for composition of peer and family network and the characteristics of network members.

TEACHER REPORT FORM/4-18:

Achenbach, T. M., (1991b). Manual for the Teacher's Report Form and 1991 Profile. Burlington, VT: University of Vermont, Department of Psychiatry.

Designed to obtain teacher's perception of child's academic performance, adaptive functioning and problem behavior in a standardized format. The first section of the TRF requests relevant background information (6 items), ratings of academic performance (1 item), and ratings of four aspects of adaptive functioning (1 item each). The remaining 113 items comprise a problem behavior checklist. The TRF is a complement measure to the Child behavior Checklist (CBCL) and the Youth Self Report (YSF). The problem behavior items measure three broad-band scales: Internalizing, Externalizing, and Total Problems, and eight syndrome scales that are identical to those in the Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL): Withdrawal, Somatic Problems, Anxiety/Depression, Social Problems, Thought Problems, Attention Problems, Delinquency, and Aggression. The Internalizing scale is comprised of the Social Withdrawal, Somatic Complaints and Anxiety/Depression subscales. The Externalizing Problems scale includes the Delinquent Behavior and Aggressive Behavior subscales.

Related Publications & Reports

Users are strongly encouraged to obtain these references before doing analyses.

Salzinger, S., Feldman, R. S., Ng-Mak, D. S., Mojica, E., & Stockhammer, T. (2001). The effect of physical abuse on children's social and affective status: A model of cognitive and behavioral processes explaining the association. Development and Psychopathology, 13, 805-825.

Salzinger, S., Feldman, R. S., Ng-Mak, D. S., Mojica, E., Stockhammer, T., & Rosario, M. (2002). Effects of partner violence and physical child abuse on child behavior: A study of abused and

comparison children. Journal of Family Violence, 17, 23-52.

Stockhammer, T. F., Salzinger, S., Feldman, R. S., Mojica, E., & Primavera, L. H. (2001). Assessment of the effect of physical child abuse within an ecological framework: Measurement issues. Journal of Community Psychology, 29, 319-344

Salzinger, S. (2003.) Final Report for Grant #5 R01 MH48917 01-04 0508: Adolescent Outcome of Physically Abused Schoolchildren (Part 1 - School-aged children)

Analytic Considerations

The following variables can be used to link the data files:

SID (five digit subject id)- the first 3 digits are the case id. The fourth digit indicates abuse or control status where odd numbers are abuse subjects and even numbers are control subjects. The fifth digit refers to guardian interviewee's relationship to child.

CID (three digit case/class id)- each case consists of an abuse and control pair of subjects.

ABCON- abuse or control subject where odd numbers are abuse and even numbers are control.

ABUSEDK- abuse or control subject where abuse is 1 and control is 0

*CID plus ABUSEDK defines matched abused or control subjects within each case.

The added reference to the sociometry paper, Salzinger et al. (1993) in Child Development (see PEER ASSESSMENT RATINGS and PEER NOMINATION located in the "Measures" section) is an analysis of, and report on, an earlier similarly recruited sample. A similar analysis has not yet been carried out on the current sample.

Confidentiality Protection

The contributor has removed all primary identifiers from the data.

Extent of Collection

This collection consists of the User's Guide, separate codebooks for each data file, copies of measures, instruction files, final report, contributor developed SPSS & SAS program files, and thirty-four text data files with import statements for SAS and SPSS.

Extent of Processing

NDACAN produced the User's Guide, text data files, and data import statements for SAS and SPSS. For select data files, NDACAN added the variable and value labels. For all other files, labels are provided in the codebooks and measure documents.

DATA FILE INFORMATION

File Specifications

Please see "Data File Notes" for specific file information. All data files in this collection have a rectangular file structure.

"Variable & Value Labels" column codes:

C "Complete"- The Archive filled in the variable and value labels for the complete file

I "Incomplete"- The Archive did not fill in ANY of the variable labels and value labels

P "Partially complete"-The Archive filled in SOME but not all of the variable and value labels.

*For files with the "I" or "P" designation, you will need to fill in the missing label information using a combination of the Instruction, Instrument, Program, and Codebook files.

No.	File Name	Number of Records in Data File	Variable Count	Records Per Respondent	Variable & Value Labels
1	ASHSC (Loneliness & Social Dissatisfaction)	200	48	1	С
2	BERACQ (Friendship Questionnaire- ratings for acquaintances only)	200	79	1	I
3	BERBEST (Friendship Questionnaire- Best friend ratings regardless of classmate status)	200	82	1	I
4	BERBFALL (Friendship Questionnaire- Best friend ratings-non-classmates)	26	73	1	I
5	BERCBF (Friendship Questionnaire- Best friend ratings-classmates)	200	14	1	I
6	BERSC (Friendship Questionnaire)	426	83	2 or 3	С
7	BERSUP (Friendship Questionnaire-positive/negative support)	200	7	1	С
8	CHATSC (Assertiveness)	200	59	1	I
9	Children's Demographics	200	9	1	С
10	CHUMDIF (Chumship Checklist- differences bwtn best friends & acquaintances)	200	7	1	Р
11	CHUMSC (Chumship Checklist)	400	34	2	С
12	DAFTSC (Hostile Attributions)	200	42	1	Р
13	FESC (Family Events)	200	407	1	С
14	FISC (Family Interaction)	200	318	1	С
15	GDSC (Guardian Demographics)	200	415	1	С
16	GHQSC (General Health Questionnaire-parent)	200	56	1	С
17	IQSC (Interviewer Questionnaire)	200	50	1	I
18	PACHENSC (Achenbach Child Behavior Checklist/4-18)	200	46	1	С
19	PATMAC1 (Peer Assessment- mean ratings w/out reversing item 8)	200	8	2	I
20	PATMORG (Peer Assessment- prosocial score only, item8 and 10 not reversed)	200	5	2	С
21	PATMS (Peer Assessment)	200	16	2	С
22	PATPNSC (Peer Assessment-Peer Nomination Combined)	100	73	1	I
23	PATPNSCT (Peer Assessment-Peer Nomination-basic data for all 200 children)	200	26	2	I

No.	File Name	Number of Records in Data File	Variable Count	Records Per Respondent	Variable & Value Labels
24	PDPSC (Parent Discipline Practices)	200	89	1	С
25	PN (Peer Nominations)	200	31	2	С
26	PNABCON (Peer Nominations- control kids only)	100	65	1	I
27	PNBESTFD (Peer Nominations-Includes PIN of chooser and PIN of chosen kids from best friend matrix)	200	7	2	С
28	PNBFD (Peer Nominations- social status measures of best friend)	200	24	2	Р
29	PNR Created Variables (Peer Nomination Reciprocity)	200	37	1	I
30	PNRSC (Peer Nomination Reciprocity)	600	41	3	С
31	RFFSC (Reason for Friendship Choice)	200	93	1	С
32	SCHLSC (Academic & Attendance Information)	200	18	1	I
33	SNSC (Social Network)	200	49	1	I
34	TACHENSC (Achenbach Teacher Report Form)	200	48	1	С

Map connecting files with measures:

This table links the measures administered in the study to the corresponding Instrument, Instruction, Codebook, Program, and Data files. The measures are in the order in which they were administered during the study (as signified by the first two numbers of the instrument file name). Please note that the measure that was to be administered thirteenth was deleted from the original protocol.

	Measure Name	Instrument File(s)	Instruction File(s)	Codebook File(s)	Program File(s)	Data File(s)
The guardian is the respondent for these measures.	Guardian Demographics	01GDEMSC	DEMOGSC Instructions	01GDEMSC	GDNEW.sps- deals with missing data & creates a partial set of new variables (abused kid indicator, household composition, type of family, child lived elsewhere, safety) GDSC3.sps- creates new variables (maternal education, work, welfare, house mom, house dad, family structure, pleasant and unpleasant contacts)	GDSC
ian is the responden	Family Events	02FAEVSC	FESC Instructions	02FESC	FENEW.sps- creates abuse indicator, total events, sum of pleasant events FESC2.sps- creates new variables	FESC
guar	Parent Discipline Practices	03PDPSC	PDPSC Instructions	03PDPSC	PDPSC1.sps	PDPSC
The	Family Interaction	04FAINSC	FISC Instructions FISC Reliability Instructions	04FAINSC	FISC1.sps FISC4.sps – creates an abuse severity index which is NOT included in the FISC datafile	FISC
	Achenbach Child Behavior Checklist/	05PACSC	ACHSC Parent Instructions	*See "ACHSC Instructions"	Note : Used Achenbach's Cross Informant Program	PACHENSC

	Measure Name	Instrument File(s)	Instruction File(s)	Codebook File(s)	Program File(s)	Data File(s)
	4-18				from Manual	
	General Health Questionnaire (parent)	06GHQSC	GHQSC Instructions	06GHQSC	GHQSC1.sps – creates mean scores GHQSC2.sps – creates 2 factors (Distress & Functioning)	GHQSC
	Interviewer Questionnaire	07 INQUSC	IQSC Instructions	07IQSC	IQSC1.sps – creates variable homqual (overall home quality)	IQSC
ent for these measures.	Peer Assessment	08PA-BSC (boys) 08PA-GSC (girls)	PATSC Instructions	08PATSC	PAT3.sas	PATMS – includes mean classmate & self-ratings for individual PAT items. PATMAC1- includes mean ratings w/out reversing item 8 (leadership) and item 10 (sharing). PATMORG – includes only prosocial score, i.e., item 8 (leadership) and item 10 (sharing) not reversed
The child is the respondent for these measures.	Peer Nomination	09PN-BSC (boys) 09PN-GSC (girls)	PNSC Instructions	09PNSC	"PN.sas"-creates continuous variables including social preference & social impact for all 5 matrices (see PN datafile) plus abuse/control differences (see PNABCON data file). "PN2.sas"- creates categorical social status groups. "PNFRDSC1.sas"- creates social status of target kids' best friends.	PN – includes database for target kids. PNABCON- includes only control kids' individual data & includes difference scores between abuse and control kids. PNBESTFD – includes PIN of chooser and PIN of chosen kids from best friend matrix 5 PNBFD- includes continuous social status measures of best friend.

	Measure Name	Instrument File(s)	Instruction File(s)	Codebook File(s)	Program File(s)	Data File(s)
The child is the respondent for these measures.	Peer Assessment-Peer Nomination Combined	*No separate instrument; based on PAT and PN instruments	PAT-PNSC Instructions	08PATSC 09PNSC	PATPN1.sas – is SAS IML program that processes each class matrix for obtaining basic mean PAT ratings, based on items 7-12, given by same- gender classmates to children chosen by target child. PATPN2.sas- creates separate abuse and control mean PAT ratings of friends (n = 100 pairs) for PATPNSCT and tests for differences between them PATPN4.sps- creates basic variables in datafile PATPNSC by combining the abuse and control ratings from PATPNSC.	PATPNSC- includes 100 pairs of case ids with data on abused and control children and difference schores between the matched abuse/control classmates. PATPNSCT- (note T= target child) includes basic data for each variable for all 200 children
The child is the res	Social Network	10SNSC	SOCNETSC Instructions	10SNSC	SN.sas – IML program for processing data from the abused and control child in each class to create variables defined in codebook and instructions.	SNSC
	Peer Nomination Reciprocity	11PNRBSC (boys) 11PNRGSC (girls)	PNR Instructions- for PNR created variables and analysis for sensitivity (accuracy) and bias	11PNRSC (for each child, who, among same- gender classmates, does child think would pick them positively, negatively, and as best friend)	PNR2.sas- creates variables for PNR analysis	PNRSC – includes basic data for each target child in each class and represents which same-gender classmates t-child thinks would pick them positively, negatively, and as best friend PNR Created Variablesincludes variables created to measure sensitivity

	Measure Name	Instrument File(s)	Instruction File(s)	Codebook File(s)	Program File(s)	Data File(s)
						(accuracy) and bias.
	Loneliness and Social Dissatisfaction	12ASHSC	ASHERSC Instructions	12ASHSC	ASHSC.sps & ASHSC1.sps – both include the computation of the variable ashm, the mean score for the instrument	ASHSC
	Hostile Attributions	14DAFT-B (boys) 14DAFT-G (girls)	DAFTSC Instructions	14DAFTSC	DAFTSC.sps DAFTSC1.sps DAFTSC2.sps	DAFTSC
.es.	Reason for Friendship Choice	15RFFC-B(boys) 15RFFC-G (girls)	RFFSC Instructions	15RFFSC	RFFCSC.sps- defines variables in codebook RFFSC1.sps- creates summed variables	RFFSC
The child is the respondent for these measures.	Friendship Questionnaire	16BERN-B (boys) 16BERN-G (girls)	BERNDT Instructions BERNDT Instructions 2	16BERSC	BERSC.sps- creates most variables BERSC1.sps- includes program for exploratory factor analysis BERSC3.sps – creates 2 factors representing support, positive and negative BERSC4.sps- creates count of positive support scores above cutoff and count of negative support scores above cutoff.	BERSC-includes ratings of subjects' acquaintances (ber10=1) BERBEST- includes ratings of best friends, whether classmates or not (ber10=2 and 3)note: this file includes factor scores for best friends and differences between best friends and acquaintances on subjects' ratings for factors 1, 2, and 3. BERBFALL- includes ratings of best friends who were not classmates (ber10=3) BERCBF- includes ratings of best friends who were classmates (ber10=2) BERSUP-includes factor scores for positive and negative support for ber10

	Measure Name	Instrument File(s)	Instruction File(s)	Codebook File(s)	Program File(s)	Data File(s)
						= 1,2, and 3 BERACQ - ratings for acquaintances only
	Chumship Checklist	17CHUM-B (boys) 17CHUM-G (girls)	CHUMSC Instructions	17CHUMSC	CHUMSC.sps CHUMSC1.sps	CHUMSC- includes scores for acquaintances and class best friend and the variable chumsum that represents summed scores. CHUMDIFF – includes differences between best friends (chumsum2) and acquaintances (cumsum1)
	Assertiveness	18CHAT-B (boys) 18CHAT-G (girls)	CHATSSC Instructions	18CHATSC	CHATSC.sps- lists variables and created variables CHATSC1.sps- creates variables	CHATSC
s the t .	Achenbach Teacher Report Form	19ТАСН	ACHSC Teacher Instructions	Achenbach Cross Informant scoring manual	N/A	TACHENSC
The teacher is the respondent.	Academic and Attendance Information	Based on Board of Education Standardized test scores for reading, math and attendance	N/A	20SCHLSC	N/A	SCHLSC

THE ACTIVE PARTIES AND ACTIVE PA

Data File Notes

Note: Some conventions used in naming files: SC at the end of a filename refers to social cognition which was our name for the study. Some of the filenames of the codebooks and instruments are preceded by a number which refers to the order in which the instruments were administered to subjects.

Data files for which there is no single data collection instrument: SCHLSC (SPSS): Academic and attendance information coded from Board of Ed records.

PATPNSC and PATPNSCT: These SPSS files combine the data from the Peer Assessment Ratings and the Peer Nominations collected from classmates.

Children's Demographics (SPSS): includes a few of the basic child demographic variables such as age, gender, ethnicity and class type (regular or special ed). It contains variables that were compiled from various sources- some from parents, some from children, and some from administrative records from schools.

***Codebook file for codes that are applicable across many instruments: 00codes.pdf

Note: For assigning Guardians' Occupational Status, the Nam-Powers index was used, ranging from 0 to 100, with 100 representing the highest status. Miller, D. C. (1991), Handbook of Research Design and Social Measurement, 5th ed. (pp. 341-350), Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Technical support for this dataset is provided by NDACAN. Please send your inquiries to NDACANSUPPORT@cornell.edu

CODEBOOK: Dataset #112 Table of Contents

Codebook File Name	Corresponding Measure	Page(s)
00codes	No measure- These are codes that are applicable across many instruments	19-21
01GDEMSC	Guardian Demographics	22-47
02FESC	Family Events	48-57
03PDPSC1	Parent Discipline Practices	58-59
04FAINSC	Family Interaction	60-68
06GHQSC	General Health Questionnaire	69-70
07IQSC	Interviewer Questionnaire	71-72
08PATSC	Peer Assessment	73
09PNSC	Peer Nomination	74
10SNSC	Social Network	75-77
11PNRSC	Peer Nomination Reciprocity	78
12ASHSC	Loneliness and Social Dissatisfaction (Asher)	79-80
14DAFTSC	Hostile Attributions	81-82
15RFFSC	Reason for Friendship Choice	83-84
16BERSC	Friendship Questionnaire	85-87
17CHUMSC	Chumship Checklist	88-89
18CHATSC	Assertiveness	90-91
20SCHLSC	Academic and Attendence Information	92

(00CODESC.ENG)

RELATIONSHIP TO SUBJECT

01 = Self02 = Child03 = Spouse

04 = Boyfriend or girlfriend 04 = Mother surrogate

05 = Sister06 = Brother07 = Mother

14 = Stranger 15 = Ex-partner

16 = Domestic helper 17 = Child caretaker outside home 18 = Grandchild

88 = NA

ETHNICITY

Black B = 1
White W = 2
Hispanic H = 3
Asian A = 4
Other O = 5

FREQUENCY CODES

1 = DAILY

2 = MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK

3 = WEEKLY

4 = MONTHLY(1 or 2 per month)

5 = ONCE OR TWICE

6 = NEVER

7 = OTHER (e.g. summer, holidays)

8 = NA

RELATIONSHIP TO CHILD

01 = Self02 = Mother03 = Father

05 = Father surrogate

06 = Aunt09 = Sister

10 = Brother

09 = Mother-in-law

10 = Father-in law

11 = Maternal grandmother

11 = Other adult relative

12 = Other child relative

13 = Friend

10 = Brother

07 = Maternal grandmother

11 = Maternal grandfather

12 = Paternal grandfather

13 = Ingle

14 = Cousin

15 = Adult friend

15 = Auul 16 = Stranger 17 = Godmothe: 17 = Godmother 18 = Godfather

19 = Other adult relative

20 = Other child relative

21 = Child friend 22 = Child Caretaker 23 = Residential school 24 = Jail or correctional

facility

25 = Mental health

facility

26 = Child88 = NA

VALENCE CODES

1 = VERY PLEASANT

2 = OKAY

3 = NOT SO PLEASANT

8 = NA

Question 3 Chronic Illness or Handicap Codes

01 = Heart disease/stroke

02 = Cancer

03 = AIDS

04 = Asthma

05 = Anemia06 = Diabetes

07 = Retardation

08 = Sensory Impairment

09 = Brain Damage

10 = Other

Question 4 Serious Mental illness 1 = Psychosis 2 = Affective disorder 3 = Hyperactivity/Attention disorder 4 = Conduct disorder 5 = Nervous breakdown or psychiatric difficulties not otherwise specified 6 = Other8 = DK/NAQuestion 7 Reason for time in jail 1 = Theft2 = Murder 3 = Assault4 = Drugs5 = Other8 = DK/NAQuestion 8 Victimization Incident 1 = Rape2 = Mugging 3 = Other assault 4 = Robbery while at home 8 = DK/NAQuestion 10 Recent Illness 1 = Heart attack or stroke 2 = Cancer3 = AIDS4 = Asthma5 = Anemia6 = Diabetes 7 = Other8 = DK/NAQuestion 11 Accidents 1 = Car2 = Fire3 = Other8 = DK/NAQuestion 12 Recent arrest or trouble with police 1 = Theft2 = Murder 3 = Assault4 = Drugs5 = Other8 = DK/NAQuestion 14 Cause of Death 1 = Illness 2 = Murder3 = Suicide4 = Accident8 = DK/NA

CODEBOOK FOR GUARDIAN INTERVIEW DEMOGRAPHICS (SOCCOG)

VAR. DESCRIPTION	VAR. LABEL	LOCATION	VALID	MISSING
FAMILY ID	GD1	1:1-5		8's & 9's
DATE	GD2	1:6-11		
INTERVIEWER	GD3	1:12-13	01; 02; 15; 16	17
SUBJ. REL. TO CHILD	GD4	1:14-15	02-26	
SUBJ. GENDER	GD5	1:16	1=Male 2=Fer	nale
NYC SCHOOL?	GD6	1:17	0=No; 1=Yes;	8=Dk
SCHOOL TYPES	GD7	1:18	1=Public 2=F 3=Parochial	
GRADE	GD8	1:19	Grades 1-8	
SCHOOL DISTRICT	GD9	1:20-21	01-32	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 1 Rel. to SubJ.	GD10	1:22-23	01-19; 88	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 1 Rel. to Child	GD11	1:24-25	01-26; 88	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 1 Age in Months	GD12	1:26-28		
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 1 Gender	GD13	1:29	1= Male; 2= F	emale
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 1 Contact with Tchild	GD14	1:30	< Everyday= 1	; Everyday= 2
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 1 How Long in Home (months)	GD15	1:31-33		
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 2 Rel. to Subj.	GD16	1:34-35	01-19; 88	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 2 Rel. to Child	GD17	1:36-37	01-26; 88	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 2 Age in Months	GD18	1:38-40		

HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 2 Gender	GD19	1:41	1= Male; 2= Female
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 2 Contact with Tchild	GD20	1:42	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 2 How Long in Home (months)	GD21	1:43-45	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 3 Rel. to Subj.	GD22	1:46-47	01-19; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 3 Rel. to Child	GD23	1:48-49	01-26; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 3 Age in Months	GD24	1:50-52	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 3 Gender	GD25	1:53	1= Male; 2= Female
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 3 Contact with Tchild	GD26	1:54	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 3 How Long in Home (months)	GD27	1:55-57	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 4 Rel. to Subj.	GD28	1:58-59	01-19; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 4 Rel. to Child	GD29	1:60-61	01-26; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 4 Age in Months	GD30	1:62-64	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 4 Gender	GD31	1:65	1= Male; 2= Female
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 4 Contact with Tchild	GD32	1:66	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 4 How Long in Home (months)	GD33	1:67-69	
SKIP		1:70-76	
INSTRUMENT#	GD34	1:77-78	#01

CARD#	GD35	1:79-80	#01
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 5 Rel. to Subj.	GD36	2:1-2	01-19;88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 5 Rel. to Child	GD37	2:3-4	01-26; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 5 Age in Months	GD38	2:5-7	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 5 Gender	GD39	2:8	1= Male; 2= Female
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 5 Contact with Tchild	GD40	2:9	<everyday= 1;="" everyday="2</td"></everyday=>
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 5 How Long in Home (months)	GD41	2:10-12	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 6 Rel. to Subj.	GD42	2:13-14	01-19;88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 6 Rel. to Child	GD43	2:15-16	01-26; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 6 Age in Months	GD44	2:17-19	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 6 Gender	GD45	2:20	1= Male; 2= Female
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 6 Contact with Tchild	GD46	2:21	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 6 How Long in Home (months)	GD47	2:22-24	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 7 Rel. to Subj.	GD48	2:25-26	01-19;88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 7 Rel. to Child	GD49	2:27-28	01-26; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 7 Age in Months	GD50	2:29-31	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 7 Gender	GD51	2:32	1= Male; 2= Female

HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 7 Contact with Tchild	GD52	2:33	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 7 How Long in Home (months)	GD53	2:34-36	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 8 Rel. to Subj.	GD54	2:37-38	01-19;88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 8 Rel. to Child	GD55	2:39-40	01-26; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 8 Age in Months	GD56	2:41-43	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 8 Gender	GD57	2:44	1= Male; 2= Female
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 8 Contact with Tchild	GD58	2:45	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 8 How Long in Home (months)	GD59	2:46-48	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 9 Rel. to Subj.	GD60	2:49-50	01-19;88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 9 Rel. to Child	GD61	2:51-52	01-26; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 9 Age in Months	GD62	2:53-55	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 9 Gender	GD63	2:56	1= Male; 2= Female
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 9 Contact with Tchild	GD64	2:57	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 9 How Long in Home (months)	GD65	2:58-60	
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 10 Rel. to Subj.	GD66	2:61-62	01-19;88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 10 Rel. to Child	GD67	2:63-64	01-26; 88
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 10 Age in Months	GD68	2:65-67	

HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 10 Gender	GD69	2:68	1= Male; 2= Female
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 10 Contact with Tchild	GD70	2:69	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
HOUSEHOLD: PERSON 10 How Long in Home (months)	GD71	2:70-72	
SKIP		2:73-76	
INSTRUMENT#	GD72	2:77-78	#01
CARD#	GD73	2:79-80	#02
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 1 Rel. to Subj.	GD74	3:1-2	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 1 Rel. to Tchild	GD75	3:3-4	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 1 Age in Months	GD76	3:5-7	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 1 Gender	GD77	3:8	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 1 Contact with Tchild	GD78	3:9	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 1 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD79	3:10-12	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 1 Tchild age when out house (months)	GD80	3:13-15	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 2 Rel. to Subj.	GD81	3:16-17	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 2			

Rel. to Tchild	GD82	3:18-19	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 2 Age in Months	GD83	3:20-22	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 2 Gender	GD84	3:23	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 2 Contact with Tchild	GD85	3:24	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 2 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD86	3:25-27	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 2 Tchild age when out house (months)	GD87	3:28-30	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 3 Rel. to Subj.	GD88	3:31-32	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 3 Rel. to Tchild	GD89	3:33-34	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 3 Age in Months	GD90	3:35-37	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 3 Gender	GD91	3:38	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 3 Contact with Tchild	GD92	3:39	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 3 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD93	3:40-42	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 3 Tchild age when out house (months)	GD94	3:43-45	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE:			

PERSON 4 Rel. to Subj.	GD95	3:46-47	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 4 Rel. to Tchild	GD96	3:48-49	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 4 Age in Months	GD97	3:50-52	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 4 Gender	GD98	3:53	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 4 Contact with Tchild	GD99	3:54	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 4 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD100	3:55-57	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 4 Tchild age when out house (months)	GD101	3:58-60	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 5 Rel. to Subj.	GD102	3:61-62	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 5 Rel. to Tchild	GD103	3:63-64	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 5 Age in Months	GD104	3:65-67	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 5 Gender	GD105	3:68	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 5 Contact with Tchild	GD106	3:69	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 5 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD107	3:70-72	

OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 5			
Tchild age when out house (months)	GD108	3:73-75	
SKIP		3:76	
INSTRUMENT #	GD109	3:77-78	#01
CARD#	GD110	3:79-80	#03
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 6 Rel. to Subj.	GD111	4:1-2	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 6 Rel. to Tchild	GD112	4:3-4	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 6 Age in Months	GD113	4:5-7	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 6 Gender	GD114	4:8	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 6 Contact with Tchild	GD115	4:9	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 6 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD116	4:10-12	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 6 Tchild age when out house (months)	GD117	4:13-15	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 7 Rel. to Subj.	GD118	4:16-17	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 7 Rel. to Tchild	GD119	4:18-19	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 7 Age in Months	GD120	4:20-22	

OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE:

PERSON 7 Gender	GD121	4:23	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 7 Contact with Tchild	GD122	4:24	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 7 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD123	4:25-27	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 7 Tchild age when out house (months)	GD124	4:28-30	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 8 Rel. to Subj.	GD125	4:31-32	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 8 Rel. to Tchild	GD126	4:33-34	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 8 Age in Months	GD127	4:35-37	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 8 Gender	GD128	4:38	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 8 Contact with Tchild	GD129	4:39	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 8 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD130	4:40-42	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 8 Tchild age when out house (months)	GD131	4:43-45	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 9 Rel. to Subj.	GD132	4:46-47	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 9			

Rel. to Tchild	GD133	4:48-49	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 9 Age in Months	GD134	4:50-52	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 9 Gender	GD135	4:53	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 9 Contact with Tchild	GD136	4:54	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 9 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD137	4:55-57	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 9 Tchild age when out house (months)	GD138	4:58-60	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 10 Rel. to Subj.	GD139	4:61-62	01-19, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 10 Rel. to Tchild	GD140	4:63-64	01-26, 88
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 10 Age in Months	GD141	4:65-67	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 10 Gender	GD142	4:68	1= Male; 2= Female
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 10 Contact with Tchild	GD143	4:69	< Everyday= 1; Everyday= 2
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 10 Tchild age when in house (months)	GD144	4:70-72	
OTHER ADULTS IN HOUSE: PERSON 10 Tchild age when out house (months)	GD145	4:73-75	
SKIP		4:76	

INSTRUMENT #	GD146	4:77-78	#01
CARD#	GD147	4:79-80	#04
TCHILD LIVE ELSEWHERE?	GD148	5:1	0= No; 1= Yes; 8= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 1 Rel. to Subj.	GD149	5:2-3	01-19; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 1 Rel. to Tchild	GD150	5:4-5	01-26; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 1 Tchild's Age Beginning (mths)	GD151	5:6-8	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON1 Tchild's Age End (mths)	GD152	5:9-11	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 2 Rel. to Subj.	GD153	5:12-13	01-19; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 2 Rel. to Tchild	GD154	5:14-15	01-26; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 2 Tchild's Age Beginning (mths)	GD155	5:16-18	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 2 Tchild's Age End (mths)	GD156	5:19-21	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 3 Rel. to Subj.	GD157	5:22-23	01-19; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 3 Rel. to Tchild	GD158	5:24-25	01-26; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 3 Tchild's Age Beginning (mths)	GD159	5:26-28	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 3 Tchild's Age End (mths)	GD160	5:29-31	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 4 Rel. to Subj.	GD161	5:32-33	01-19; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 4 Rel. to Tchild	GD162	5:34-35	01-26; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 4			

Tchild's Age Beginning (mths)	GD163	5:36-38	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 4 Tchild's Age End (mths)	GD164	5:39-41	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 5 Rel. to Subj.	GD165	5:42-43	01-19; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 5 Rel. to Tchild	GD166	5:44-45	01-26; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 5 Tchild's Age Beginning (mths)	GD167	5:46-48	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 5 Tchild's Age End (mths)	GD168	5:49-51	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 6 Rel. to Subj.	GD169	5:52-53	01-19; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 6 Rel. to Tchild	GD170	5:54-55	01-26; 88= NA
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 6 Tchild's Age Beginning (mths)	GD171	5:56-58	
ELSEWHERE: PERSON 6 Tchild's Age End (mths)	GD172	5:59-61	
ANYONE ELSE CARED TCHILD?	GD173	5:62	0= No; 1= Yes; 8= NA
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 1 Rel. to Subj.	GD174	5:63-64	01-19; 88= NA
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 1 Rel. to Tchild	GD175	5:65-66	01-26; 88= NA
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 1 Tchild's Age Beginning (mths)	GD176	5:67-69	
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 1 Tchild's Age End (mths)	GD177	5:70-72	
SKIP		5:73-76	
INSTRUMENT #	GD178	5:77-78	#01

CARD#	GD179	5:79-80	#05
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 2 Rel. to Subj.	GD180	6:01-02	01-19; 88= NA
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 2 Rel. to Tchild	GD181	6:03-04	01-26; 88= NA
ANNONE ELOE CARER FOR			
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 2 Tchild's Age Beginning (mths)	GD182	6:05-07	
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 2 Tchild's Age End (mths)	GD183	6:08-10	
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR			
TCHILD? PERSON 3 Rel. to Subj.	GD184	6:11-12	01-19; 88= NA
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 3 Rel. to Tchild	GD185	6:13-14	01-26; 88= NA
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 3 Tchild's Age Beginning (mths)	GD186	6:15-17	
ANYONE ELSE CARED FOR TCHILD? PERSON 3 Tchild's Age End (mths)	GD187	6:18-20	
OTHER CHILDREN NOT			
LIVING WITH SUBJECT OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 1	GD188	6:21	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
Age in months	GD189	6:22-24	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 1 Gender	GD190	6:25	1=male 2=female
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 1 Ever lived with tchild	GD191	6:26	0=no 1=yes
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 1 Tchild's age beginning (mos)	GD192	6:27-29	

OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 1 Tchild's age end (mos)	GD193	30-32	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 2 Age in months	GD194	6:33-35	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 2 Gender	GD195	6:36	1=male 2=female
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 2 Ever lived with tchild	GD196	6:37	0=no 1=yes
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 2 Tchild's age beginning (mos)	GD197	6:38-40	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 2 Tchild's age end (mos)	GD198	6:41-43	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3 Age in months	GD199	6:44-46	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3 Gender	GD200	6:47	1=male 2=female
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3 Ever lived with tchild	GD201	6:48	0=no 1=yes
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3 Tchild's age beginning (mos)	GD202		
3 3 3 7	ODZOZ	6:49-51	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3 Tchild's age end (mos)	GD202	6:49-51 6:52-54	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3			
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3 Tchild's age end (mos) OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4	GD203	6:52-54	1=male 2=female
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3 Tchild's age end (mos) OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4 Age in months OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4	GD203 GD204	6:52-54 6:55-57	1=male 2=female 0=no 1=yes
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3 Tchild's age end (mos) OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4 Age in months OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4 Gender OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4	GD203 GD204 GD205	6:52-54 6:55-57 6:58	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 3 Tchild's age end (mos) OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4 Age in months OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4 Gender OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4 Ever lived with tchild OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 4	GD203 GD204 GD205 GD206	6:52-54 6:55-57 6:58 6:59	

Age in months	GD209	6:66-68	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 5 Gender	GD210	6:69	1=male 2=female
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 5 Ever lived with tchild	GD211	6:70	0=no 1=yes
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 5 Tchild's age beginning (mos)	GD212	6:71-73	
OTHER CHILDREN: CHILD 5 Tchild's age end (mos)	GD213	6:74-76	
INSTRUMENT#	GD214	6:77-78	#01
CARD#	GD215	6:79-80	#06
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Relation to subject	GD216	7:01-02	01-19;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Relation to tchild	GD217	7:03-04	01-26;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Age in months	GD218	7:05-07	
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Gender	GD219	7:08	1=male 2=female 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Contact?	GD220	7:09	< everyday=1; everyday=2; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Contact often?	GD221	7:10	D=1; <w=2; 8="NA</td" <m="5;" m="4;" w="3;"></w=2;>
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Contact pleasant	GD222	7:11	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Visit x's home	GD223	7:12	8=NA 1-5; 6=Never; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Phone?	GD224	7:13	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Phone often?	GD225	7:14	1-5; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 1 Phone pleasant?	GD226	7:15	1-3; 8=NA

REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Relation to subject	GD227	7:16-17	01-19;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Relation to tchild	GD228	7:18-19	01-26;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Age in months	GD229	7:20-22	
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Gender	GD230	7:23	1=male 2=female 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Contact?	GD231	7:24	< everyday=1; everyday=2; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Contact often? REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2	GD232	7:25	D=1; <w=2; 8="NA</td" <m="5;" m="4;" w="3;"></w=2;>
Contact pleasant	GD233	7:26	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Visit x's home	GD234	7:27	1-5; 6=Never
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Phone?	GD235	7:28	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Phone often?	GD236	7:29	1-5; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 2 Phone pleasant?	GD237	7:30	1-3; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Relation to subject	GD238	7:31-32	01-19;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Relation to tchild	GD239	7:33-34	01-26;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Age in months	GD240	7:35-37	
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Gender	GD241	7:38	1=male 2=female 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Contact?	GD242	7:39	< everyday=1; everyday=2; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Contact often?	GD243	7:40	D=1; <w=2; 8="NA</td" <m="5;" m="4;" w="3;"></w=2;>
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3			

Contact pleasant	GD244	7:41	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Visit x's home	GD245	7:42	1-5; 6=Never
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Phone?	GD246	7:43	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Phone often?	GD247	7:44	1-5; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 3 Phone pleasant?	GD248	7:45	1-3; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Relation to subject	GD249	7:46-47	01-19;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Relation to tchild	GD250	7:48-49	01-26;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Age in months	GD251	7:50-52	
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Gender	GD252	7:53	1=male 2=female 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Contact?	GD253	7:54	< everyday=1; everyday=2; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Contact often?	GD254	7:55	D=1; <w=2; 8="NA</td" <m="5;" m="4;" w="3;"></w=2;>
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Contact pleasant	GD255	7:56	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Visit x's home	GD256	7:57	8=NA 1-5; 6=Never
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Phone?	GD257	7:58	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Phone often?	GD258	7:59	1-5; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 4 Phone pleasant?	GD259	7:60	1-3; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Relation to subject	GD260	7:61-62	01-19;88

REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Relation to tchild	GD261	7:63-64	01-26;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Age in months	GD262	7:65-67	
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Gender	GD263	7:68	1=male 2=female 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Contact?	GD264	7:69	< everyday=1; everyday=2; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Contact often?	GD265	7:70	D=1; <w=2; 8="NA</td" <m="5;" m="4;" w="3;"></w=2;>
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Contact pleasant	GD266	7:71	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Visit x's home	GD267	7:72	1-5; 6=Never
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Phone?	GD268	7:73	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Phone often?	GD269	7:74	1-5; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 5 Phone pleasant?	GD270	7:75	1-3; 8=NA
SKIP INSTRUMENT # CARD #	GD271 GD272	7:76 7:77-78 7:79-80	#01 #07
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Relation to subject	GD273	8:01 02	01-19;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Relation to tchild	GD274	8:03-04	01-26;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Age in months	GD275	8:05-07	
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Gender	GD276	8:08	1=male 2=female 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Contact?	GD277	8:09	< everyday=1; everyday=2; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6			

Contact often?	GD278	8:10	D=1; <w=2; 8="NA</th" <m="5;" m="4;" w="3;"></w=2;>
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Contact pleasant	GD279	8:11	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Visit x's home	GD280	8:12	1-5; 6=Never
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Phone?	GD281	8:13	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Phone often?	GD282	8:14	1-5; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 6 Phone pleasant?	GD283	8:15	1-3; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Relation to subject	GD284	8:16-17	01-19;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Relation to tchild	GD285	8:18-19	01-26;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Age in months	GD286	8:20-22	
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Gender	GD287	8:23	1=male 2=female 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Contact?	GD288	8:24	< everyday=1; everyday=2; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Contact often?	GD289	8:25	D=1; <w=2; 8="NA</td" <m="5;" m="4;" w="3;"></w=2;>
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Contact pleasant	GD290	8:26	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Visit x's home	GD291	8:27	1-5; 6=Never
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Phone?	GD292	8:28	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Phone often?	GD293	8:29	1-5; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 7 Phone pleasant?	GD294	8:30	1-3; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8			

Relation to subject	GD295	8:31-32	01-19;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8 Relation to tchild	GD296	8:33-34	01-26;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8 Age in months	GD297	8:35-37	
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8 Gender	GD298	8:38	1=male 2=female 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8 Contact?	GD299	8:39	< everyday=1; everyday=2; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8 Contact often?	GD300	8:40	D=1; <w=2; 8="NA</td" <m="5;" m="4;" w="3;"></w=2;>
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8 Contact pleasant	GD301	8:41	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8 Visit x's home	GD302	8:42	1-5; 6=Never
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8 Phone?	GD303	8:43	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8			
Phone often?	GD304	8:44	1-5; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 8 Phone pleasant?	GD305	8:45	1-3; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Relation to subject	GD306	8:46-47	01-19;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Relation to tchild	GD307	8:48-49	01-26;88
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Age in months	GD308	8:50-52	
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Gender	GD309	8:53	1=male 2=female 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Contact?	GD310	8:54	< everyday=1; everyday=2; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Contact often?	GD311	8:55	D=1; <w=2; 8="NA</td" <m="5;" m="4;" w="3;"></w=2;>

REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Contact pleasant	GD312	8:56	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Visit x's home	GD313	8:57	8=NA 1-5; 6=Never
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Phone?	GD314	8:58	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Phone often?	GD315	8:59	1-5; 8=NA
REGULAR CONTACT: PERSON 9 Phone pleasant?	GD316	8:60	1-3; 8=NA
SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 1 Relation to subject	GD317	8:61-62	01-19; 88
SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 1 Pleasant	GD318	8:63	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3
SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 2 Relation to subject	GD319	8:64-65	8=NA 01-19; 88
SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 2 Pleasant	GD320	8:66	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3
SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 3			8=NA
Relation to subject	GD321	8:67-68	01-19; 88
	GD321 GD322	8:67-68 8:69	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3
Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 3			
Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 3 Pleasant SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 4	GD322	8:69	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA 01-19; 88 Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3
Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 3 Pleasant SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 4 Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 4	GD322 GD323	8:69 8:70-71	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA 01-19; 88
Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 3 Pleasant SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 4 Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 4 Pleasant	GD322 GD323 GD324	8:69 8:70-71 8:72	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA 01-19; 88 Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA
Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 3 Pleasant SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 4 Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 4 Pleasant FATHER SPENT TIME TCHILD'S AGE WHEN FATHER	GD322 GD323 GD324 GD325	8:69 8:70-71 8:72 8:73	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA 01-19; 88 Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA 0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 3 Pleasant SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 4 Relation to subject SPEAK REGULAR: PERSON 4 Pleasant FATHER SPENT TIME TCHILD'S AGE WHEN FATHER BEGAN (MOS)	GD322 GD323 GD324 GD325 GD326	8:69 8:70-71 8:72 8:73	Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA 01-19; 88 Pleasant=1; OK=2; Not so pleasant=3 8=NA 0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA (mos); 888

OFTEN WITH FATHER	GD330	9:04	1=D; 2=once per week; 3=W; 4=M; 5= <m; 6="other;" 8="NA</th"></m;>
MOTHER: Years in school	GD331	9:05-06	01-
MOTHER: Technical or trade high school	GD332	9:07	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
MOTHER: How long (mos)	GD333	9:08-10	
MOTHER: Other techinical or trade other than high school	GD334	9:11	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
MOTHER: How long (mos)	GD335	9:12-14	
MOTHER: 2 years or junior college	GD336	9:15	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
MOTHER: How long (mos)	GD337	9:16-18	
MOTHER: 4 years college	GD338	9:19	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
MOTHER: How long (mos)	GD339	9:20-22	
MOTHER: Graduate or professional school	GD340	9:23	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
MOTHER: How long (mos)	GD341	9:24-26	
MOTHER: Any other vocational training	GD342	9:27	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
MOTHER: How long (mos)	GD343	9:28-30	
MOTHER: Degree or Diploma	GD344	9:31	0-8; 9=NA/NO INFO
RESIDENT PARTNER?	GD345	9:32	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: Years in school	GD346	9:33-34	01-

RESIDENT PARTNER: Technical or trade high school	GD347	9:35	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: How long (mos)	GD348	9:36-38	
RESIDENT PARTNER: Other techinical or trade other than high school	GD349	9:39	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: How long (mos)	GD350	9:40-42	
RESIDENT PARTNER: 2 years or junior college	GD351	9:43	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: How long (mos)	GD352	9:44-46	
RESIDENT PARTNER: 4 years college	GD353	9:47	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: How long (mos)	GD354	9:48-50	
RESIDENT PARTNER: Graduate or professional school	GD355	9:51	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: How long (mos)	GD356	9:52-54	
RESIDENT PARTNER: Any other vocational training	GD357	9:55	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: How long (mos)	GD358	9:56-58	
RESIDENT PARTNER: Degree or Diploma	GD359	9:59	0-8; 9=NA/NO INFO
MOTHER: Ever work past year	GD360	9:60	0=NO; 1=YES
MOTHER: Ever work past year: part time	GD361	9:61	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
MOTHER: Ever work past year: full time	GD362	9:62	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA

MOTHER: Ever work past year: regular	GD363	9:63	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
MOTHER: Ever work past year: odd job	GD364	9:64	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
MOTHER: Ever unemployed past year	GD365	9:65	0=NO; 1=YES
MOTHER: Ever received welfare past year	GD366	9:66	0=NO; 1=YES
MOTHER: Ever received other public assistance	GD367	9:67	0=NO; 1=YES
MOTHER: Occupational Status	GD368	9:68-70	000-100
SKIP:		9:71-76	
INSTRUMENT #	GD369	9:77-78	#01
CARD#	GD370	9:79-80	#09
RESIDENT PARTNER: Ever work past year	GD371	10:01	0=NO; 1=YES
RESIDENT PARTNER: Ever work past year: part time	GD372	10:02	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: Ever work past year: full time	GD373	10:03	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: Ever work past year: regular	GD374	10:04	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: Ever work past year: odd job	GD375	10:05	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
RESIDENT PARTNER: Ever unemployed past year	GD376	10:06	0=NO; 1=YES
RESIDENT PARTNER: Ever received welfare past year	GD377	10:07	0=NO; 1=YES
RESIDENT PARTNER: Ever received other public assistant	GD378	10:08	0=NO; 1=YES
RESIDENT PARTNER: Occupational Status	GD379	10:09-11	000-100

BUILDING TYPE?	GD380	10:12	1-5
NUMBER OF ROOMS?	GD381	10:13	0-9
FAMILY EATING AREA?	GD382	10:14	0=NO; 1=YES
PLACE FOR HOMEWORK?	GD383	10:15	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
CHILD SHARE ROOM?	GD384	10:16	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
# OF SIBLINGS SHARE ROOM?	GD385	10:17	0-7; 8=NA
# OF PARENTS SHARE ROOM?	GD386	10:18	0-7; 8=NA
# OF OTHER PERSONS SHARE ROOM?	GD387	10:19	0-7; 8=NA
CHILD SHARE BED	GD388	10:20	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
WITH WHOM?	GD389	10:21	1=CHILD; 2=ADULT; 3=CHILD & ADULT
SERIOUS COMPLAINT ABOUT Heat	GD390	10:22	0=NO; 1=YES
SERIOUS COMPLAINT ABOUT Hot water	GD391	10:23	0=NO; 1=YES
SERIOUS COMPLAINT ABOUT Plumbing	GD392	10:24	0=NO; 1=YES
SERIOUS COMPLAINT ABOUT Appliances	GD393	10:25	0=NO; 1=YES
SERIOUS COMPLAINT ABOUT Peeling paint	GD394	10:26	0=NO; 1=YES
SERIOUS COMPLAINT ABOUT Windows	GD395	10:27	0=NO; 1=YES
SERIOUS COMPLAINT ABOUT Floors or ceilings	GD396	10:28	0=NO; 1=YES
SERIOUS COMPLAINT ABOUT Insects	GD397	10:29	0=NO; 1=YES
SERIOUS COMPLAINT ABOUT Mice or rats	GD398	10:30	0=NO; 1=YES
CONDITION OF HOME	GD399	10:31	1-5

SAFETY OF APARTMENT	GD400	10:32	1-5
SAFETY OF BUILDING	GD401	10:33	1-5
SAFETY OF NEIGHBORHOOD	GD402	10:34	1-5
TCHILD VISITS OTHER CHILDREN IN BUILDING	GD403	10:35	0=NO; 1=YES; 8=NA
COMFORTABLE ABOUT TCHILD VISITING	GD404	10:36	1-5
TCHILD PLAYS OUTDOORS	GD405	10:37	1-3; 8=NA
COMFORTABLE ABOUT TCHILD OUTDOORS	GD406	10:38	1-5
SKIP		10:39-76	
INSTRUMENT #	GD407	10:77-78	#01
CARD#	GD408	10:79-80	#10

Codebook for Guardian Interview (Soccog)

Family Events

Variable Description	Variable Location Valid Name		Valid Values	Missing (8=NA) (9=NI)
Family ID	FE1	1:1-5		(0=141)
Separation or Divorce: Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Age tchild 1 Divorce 1 Separation 1	FE2 FE3 FE4 FE5 FE6 FE7	1:6 1:7-8 1:9-10 1:11-13 1:14 1:15	0=no; 1=yes 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA	
Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2 Age tchild 2 Divorce 2 Separation 2	FE8 FE9 FE10 FE11 FE12	1:16-17 1:18-19 1:20-22 1:23 1:24	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA	
Rel to subject 3 Rel to tchild 3 Age tchild 3 Divorce 3 Separation 3	FE13 FE14 FE15 FE16 FE17	1:25-26 1:27-28 1:29-31 1:32 1:33	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA	
Rel to subject 4 Rel to tchild 4 Age tchild 4 Divorce 4 Separation 4	FE18 FE19 FE20 FE21 FE22	1:34-35 1:36-37 1:38-40 1:41 1:42	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA	
Rel to subject 5 Rel to tchild 5 Age tchild 5 Divorce 5 Separation 5	FE23 FE24 FE25 FE26 FE27	1:43-44 1:45-46 1:47-49 1:50 1:51	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA	
Rel to subject 6 Rel to tchild 6 Age tchild 6 Divorce 6 Separation 6	FE28 FE29 FE30 FE31 FE32	1:52-53 1:54-55 1:56-58 1:59 1:60	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA 0=no; 1=yes; 8=NA	
Homeless: Where lived? 1 Age tchild beginning 1 Age tchild end 1	FE33 FE34 FE35 FE36	1:61 1:62 1:63-65 1:66-68	0=no; 1=yes 1-6 (months) (months)	

	Where lived? 2 Age tchild beginning 2 Age tchild end 2	FE37 FE38 FE39	1:69 1:70-72 1:73-75	1-6 (months) (months)
Skip Instrum Card #		FE40 FE41	1:76 1:77-78 1:79-80	02 01
	Where lived? 3 Age tchild beginning 3 Age tchild end 3	FE42 FE43 FE44	2:1 2:2-4 2:5-7	1-6 (months) (months)
Chroni	c Illness or Handicap: Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Problem 1 Age tchild beginning 1	FE45 FE46 FE47 FE48 FE49		0=no; 1=yes 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 01-10 (months)
	Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2 Problem 2 Age tchild beginning 2	FE50 FE51 FE52 FE53	2:18-19 2:20-21 2:22-23 2:24-26	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 01-10 (months)
	Rel to subject 3 Rel to tchild 3 Problem 3 Age tchild beginning 3	FE54 FE55 FE56 FE57		01-19; 88 01-26; 88 01-10 (months)
	Rel to subject 4 Rel to tchild 4 Problem 4 Age tchild beginning 4	FE58 FE59 FE60 FE61	2:36-37 2:38-39 2:40-41 2:42-44	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 01-10 (months)
Seriou	s Mental Illness: Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Problem 1 Age tchild beginning 1	FE62 FE63 FE64 FE65 FE66	2:45 2:46-47 2:48-49 2:50 2:51-53	0=no; 1=yes 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-6; 8 (months)
	Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2 Problem 2 Age tchild beginning 2	FE67 FE68 FE69 FE70	2:54-55 2:56-57 2:58 2:59-61	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-6; 8 (months)
	Rel to subject 3 Rel to tchild 3 Problem 3 Age tchild beginning 3	FE71 FE72 FE73 FE74	2:62-63 2:64-65 2:66 2:67-69	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-6; 8 (months)
Skip			2:70-76	

Instrument # Card #	FE75 FE76	2:77-78 02 2:79-80 02	
Rel to subject 4 Rel to tchild 4 Problem 4 Age tchild beginning 4	FE77 FE78 FE79 FE80	3:1-2 3:3-4 3:5 3:6-8	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-6; 8 (months)
Alcohol: Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Age tchild beginning 1 Alcohol caused problems 1 Objected to drinking 1 Couldn't stop drinking 1 Couldn't take responsibilities 1 Couldn't work or spend time 1 Fights and arguments 1 Trouble with law 1	FE81 FE82 FE83 FE84 FE85 FE86 FE87 FE88 FE89 FE90 FE91	3:9 3:10-11 3:12-13 3:14-16 3:17 3:18 3:19 3:20 3:21 3:22 3:23	0=no; 1=yes; 8 01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2 Age tchild beginning 2 Alcohol caused problems 2 Objected to drinking 2 Couldn't stop drinking 2 Couldn't take responsibilities 2 Couldn't work or spend time 2 Fights and arguments 2 Trouble with law 2	FE92 FE93 FE94 FE95 FE96 FE97 FE98 FE99 FE100 FE101		01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Rel to subject 3 Rel to tchild 3 Age tchild beginning 3 Alcohol caused problems 3 Objected to drinking 3 Couldn't stop drinking 3 Couldn't take responsibilities 3 Couldn't work or spend time 3 Fights and arguments 3 Trouble with law 3	FE103	3:46 3:47 3:48 3:49 3:50	01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Rel to subject 4 Rel to tchild 4 Age tchild beginning 4 Alcohol caused problems 4 Objected to drinking 4 Couldn't stop drinking 4 Couldn't take responsibilities 4 Couldn't work or spend time 4 Fights and arguments 4 Trouble with law 4	FE113	3:60 3:61 3:62 3:63 3:64	01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na

Skip Instrum Card#	ent #		3:66-76 3:77-78 3:79-80	02 03
	Rel to subject 5 Rel to tchild 5 Age tchild beginning 5 Alcohol caused problems 5 Objected to drinking 5 Couldn't stop drinking 5 Couldn't take responsibilities 5 Couldn't work or spend time 5 Fights and arguments 5 Trouble with law 5	FE124 FE125 FE126 FE127 FE128 FE129 FE130 FE131 FE132 FE133	4:3-4 4:5-7 4:8 4:9 4:10 4:11 4:12 4:13	01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
	Rel to subject 6 Rel to tchild 6 Age tchild beginning 6 Alcohol caused problems 6 Objected to drinking 6 Couldn't stop drinking 6 Couldn't take responsibilities 6 Couldn't work or spend time 6 Fights and arguments 6 Trouble with law 6	FE135	4:23 4:24 4:25 4:26 4:27	01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Drugs:	Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Age tchild beginning 1 Drugs caused problems 1 Objected to drugs 1 Couldn't stop drugs 1 Couldn't take responsibilities 1 Couldn't work or spend time 1 Fights and arguments 1 Trouble with law 1	FE146	4:30-31 4:32-33 4:34-36 4:37 4:38 4:39 4:40 4:41 4:42	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
	Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2 Age tchild beginning 2 Drugs caused problems 2 Objected to drugs 2 Couldn't stop drugs 2 Couldn't take responsibilities 2 Couldn't work or spend time 2 Fights and arguments 2 Trouble with law 2	FE156	4:52 4:53 4:54 4:55 4:56	01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
	Rel to subject 3	FE165	4:58-59	01=19; 88

	Rel to tchild 3 Age tchild beginning 3 Drugs caused problems 3 Objected to drugs 3 Couldn't stop drugs 3 Couldn't take responsibilities 3 Couldn't work or spend time 3 Fights and arguments 3 Trouble with law 3	FE166 4:60-61 FE167 4:62-64 FE168 4:65 FE169 4:66 FE170 4:67 FE171 4:68 FE172 4:69 FE173 4:70 FE174 4:71	01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Skip Instrum Card #	ent #	4:72-76 FE175 4:77-78 FE176 4:79-80	02 04
	Rel to subject 4 Rel to tchild 4 Age tchild beginning 4 Drugs caused problems 4 Objected to drugs 4 Couldn't stop drugs 4 Couldn't take responsibilities 4 Couldn't work or spend time 4 Fights and arguments 4 Trouble with law 4	FE177 5:1-2 FE178 5:3-4 FE179 5:5-7 FE180 5:8 FE181 5:9 FE182 5:10 FE183 5:11 FE184 5:12 FE185 5:13 FE186 5:14	01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
	Rel to subject 5 Rel to tchild 5 Age tchild beginning 5 Drugs caused problems 5 Objected to drugs 5 Couldn't stop drugs 5 Couldn't take responsibilities 5 Couldn't work or spend time 5 Fights and arguments 5 Trouble with law 5	FE187 5:15-16 FE188 5:17-18 FE189 5:19-21 FE190 5:22 FE191 5:23 FE192 5:24 FE193 5:25 FE194 5:26 FE195 5:27 FE196 5:28	01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
	Rel to subject 6 Rel to tchild 6 Age tchild beginning 6 Drugs caused problems 6 Objected to drugs 6 Couldn't stop drugs 6 Couldn't take responsibilities 6 Couldn't work or spend time 6 Fights and arguments 6 Trouble with law 6	FE197 5:29-30 FE198 5:31-32 FE199 5:33-35 FE200 5:36 FE201 5:37 FE202 5:38 FE203 5:39 FE204 5:40 FE205 5:41 FE206 5:42	01=19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Jail:	Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Reason for jail 1	FE207 5:43 FE208 5:44-45 FE209 5:46-47 FE210 5:48	0=no; 1=yes 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-5; 8

Age tchild t Age tchild e			5:49-51 5:52-54	(months) (months)
Rel to subje Rel to tchild Reason for Age tchild to Age tchild to	l 2 jail 2 peginning 2	FE214 FE215 FE216	5:55-56 5:57-58 5:59 5:60-62 5:63-65	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-5; 8 (months) (months)
Rel to subje Rel to tchild Reason for Age tchild to Age tchild to	d 3 jail 3 peginning 3	FE219 FE220 FE221	5:66-67 5:68-69 5:70 5:71-73 5:74-76	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-5; 8 (months) (months)
Instrument # Card #			5:77-78 5:79-80	02 05
Rel to subje Rel to tchild Reason for Age tchild to Age tchild to	l 4 jail 4 peginning 4	FE225 FE226 FE227 FE228 FE229	6:3-4 6:5 6:6-8	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-5; 8 (months) (months)
Assault: Rel to subje Rel to tchild Type of vict	11		6:13-14 6:15-16	0=no; 1=yes 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-4; 8
Age of tchil			6:18-20	(months)
Rel to subje Rel to tchilo Type of vic Age of tchil	l 2 timization 2	FE236 FE237	6:21-22 6:23-24 6:25 6:26-28	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-4; 8 (months)
Rel to subje Rel to tchild Type of vict Age of tchil	l 3 timization 3	FE240 FE241	6:29-30 6:31-32 6:33 6:34-36	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-4; 8 (months)
Rel to subje Rel to tchild Type of vict Age of tchil	d 4 timization 4	FE244 FE245	6:37-38 6:39-40 6:41 6:42-44	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-4; 8 (months)
Miscarriage or abor Miscarriage Abortion 1 Age of tchil	÷ 1	FE247 FE248 FE249 FE250	6:46	0=no; 1=yes; 8 0=no; 1=yes; 8 0=no; 1=yes; 8 (months)
Miscarriage Abortion 2	2	FE251 FE252		0=no; 1=yes; 8 0=no; 1=yes; 8

	Age of tchild 2	FE253 6:53-55	(months)
	Miscarriage 3 Abortion 3 Age of tchild 3	FE254 6:56 FE255 6:57 FE256 6:58-60	0=no; 1=yes; 8 0=no; 1=yes; 8 (months)
	Miscarriage 4 Abortion 4 Age of tchild 4	FE257 6:61 FE258 6:62 FE259 6:63-65	0=no; 1=yes; 8 0=no; 1=yes; 8 (months)
	Miscarriage 5 Abortion 5 Age of tchild 5	FE260 6:66 FE261 6:67 FE262 6:68-70	0=no; 1=yes; 8 0=no; 1=yes; 8 (months)
Illness	past year: Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Illness 1	FE263 6:71 FE264 6:72-73 FE265 6:74-75 FE266 6:76	0=no; 1=yes 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-7; 8
Instrum Card #		FE267 6:77-78 FE268 6:79-80	02 06
	Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2 Illness 2	FE269 7:1-2 FE270 7:3-4 FE271 7:5	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-7; 8
	Rel to subject 3 Rel to tchild 3 Illness 3	FE272 7:6-7 FE273 7:8-9 FE274 7:10	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-7; 8
	Rel to subject 4 Rel to tchild 4 Illness 4	FE275 7:11-12 FE276 7:13-14 FE277 7:15	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-7; 8
Accide	nt: Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Accident 1	FE278 7:16 FE279 7:17-18 FE280 7:19-20 FE281 7:21	0=no; 1=yes; 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-3; 8
	Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2 Accident 2	FE282 7:22-23 FE283 7:24-25 FE284 7:26	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-3; 8
	Rel to subject 3 Rel to tchild 3 Accident 3	FE285 7:27-28 FE286 7:29-30 FE287 7:31	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-3; 8
	Rel to subject 4 Rel to tchild 4 Accident 4	FE288 7:32-33 FE289 7:34-35 FE290 7:36	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-3; 8
Trouble	e with police past year:	FE291 7:37	0=no; 1=yes

Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Police 1	FE292 7:38-39 FE293 7:40-41 FE294 7:42	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-5; 8
Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2 Police 2	FE295 7:43-44 FE296 7:45-46 FE297 7:47	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-5; 8
Rel to subject 3 Rel to tchild 3 Police 3	FE298 7:48-49 FE299 7:50-51 FE300 7:52	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-5; 8
Rel to subject 4 Rel to tchild 4 Police 4	FE301 7:53-54 FE302 7:55-56 FE303 7:57	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 1-5; 8
Fired or lost job: Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1	FE304 7:58 FE305 7:59-60 FE306 7:61-62	0=no; 1=yes 01-19; 88 01-26; 88
Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2	FE307 7:63-64 FE308 7:65-66	01-19; 88 01-26; 88
Rel to subject 3 Rel to tchild 3	FE309 7:67-68 FE310 7:69-70	01-19; 88 01-26; 88
Deaths:	FE311 7:71	0=no; 1=yes
Deaths: Skip Instrument # Card #	FE311 7:71 7:72-76 FE312 7:77-78 FE313 7:79-80	0=no; 1=yes 02 07
Skip Instrument #	7:72-76 FE312 7:77-78	02
Skip Instrument # Card # Cause of death 1 Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Person's age at death 1	7:72-76 FE312 7:77-78 FE313 7:79-80 FE314 8:1 FE315 8:2-3 FE316 8:4-5 FE317 8:6-8	02 07 1-4; 8 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months)
Skip Instrument # Card # Cause of death 1 Rel to subject 1 Rel to tchild 1 Person's age at death 1 tchild's age 1 Cause of death 2 Rel to subject 2 Rel to tchild 2 Person's age at death 2	7:72-76 FE312 7:77-78 FE313 7:79-80 FE314 8:1 FE315 8:2-3 FE316 8:4-5 FE317 8:6-8 FE318 8:9-11 FE319 8:12 FE320 8:13-14 FE321 8:15-16 FE322 8:17-19	02 07 1-4; 8 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) (months) 1-4; 8 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months)

	Rel to subject 4 Rel to tchild 4 Person's age at death 4 tchild's age 4	FE331 FE332	8:35-36 8:37-38 8:39-41 8:42-44	01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) (months)
	Cause of death 5 Rel to subject 5 Rel to tchild 5 Person's age at death 5 tchild's age 5	FE336 FE337	8:45 8:46-47 8:48-49 8:50-52 8:53-55	1-4; 8 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) (months)
	Cause of death 6 Rel to subject 6 Rel to tchild 6 Person's age at death 6 tchild's age 6	FE341 FE342	8:56 8:57-58 8:59-60 8:61-63 8:64-66	1-4; 8 01-19; 88 01-26; 88 (months) (months)
Tchild's	s Mom's parents alcohol? Mom's mother Mom's father	FE344 FE345 FE346	8:68	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na,dk 0,1,8 0,1,8
Tchild's	s Mom's parents drugs? Mom's mother Mom's father	FE347 FE348 FE349	8:71	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na,dk 0,1,8 0,1,8
Tchild's	s mother severely beaten	FE350	8:73	0,1,8
Skip	Instrument # Card #		8:74-76 8:77-78 8:79-80	02 08
	Rel to subject 1 Rel to subject 2 Rel to subject 3	FE353 FE354 FE355	9:3-4	01-19; 88 01-19; 88 01-19; 88
Tchild's	s mother received sexual advances Rel to subject 1 Rel to subject 2 Rel to subject 3			0,1,8 01-19; 88 01-19; 88 01-19; 88
Tchild's	s Dad's parents alcohol? Dad's mother Dad's father	FE360 FE361 FE362	9:15	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na,dk 0,1,8 0,1,8
Tchild's	s Dad's parents drugs? Dad's mother Dad's father	FE363 FE364 FE365	9:18	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na,dk 0,1,8 0,1,8
Tchild's	s father severely beaten Rel to subject 1 Rel to subject 2		9:20 9:21-22 9:23-24	0,1,8 01-19; 88 01-19; 88

Rel to subject 3	FE369	9:25-26	01-19; 88
Tchild's father received sexual advances Rel to subject 1 Rel to subject 2 Rel to subject 3	FE372	FE370 9:27 9:28-29 9:30-31 9:32-33	0,1,8 01-19; 88 01-19; 88 01-19; 88
Work made life pleasant	FE374	9:34	0,1,8
School made life pleasant	FE375	9:35	0,1,8
Children made life pleasant	FE376	9:36	0,1,8
Friends made life pleasant	FE377	9:37	0,1,8
Personal relationships made life pleasant	FE378	9:38	0,1,8
Church, clubs, orgs made life pleasant	FE379	9:39	0,1,8
Other things made life pleasant	FE380	9:40	0,1,8
Skip Instrument # Card #		9:41-76 9:77-78 9:79-80	02 09

Codebook for Guardian Interview (Soccog)

Parent Discipline Practices

Variab	ole Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values Missing (8=NA) (9=NI)
Family	ID	PDP1	1:1-5	(9=141)
Ethnic	ity	PDP2	1:6	1=B; 2=W; 3=H; 4=A; 5=O
Age		PDP3	1:7-8	(years)
Gende	er	PDP4	1:9	1=M; 2=F
Coder	ID	PDP5	1:10-11	01-30
Intervi	ewer ID	PDP6	1:12-13	01-30
	transgressions: Noncompliance 1 Noncompliance 2 Noncompliance 3 High arousal behavior 1 High arousal behavior 2 High arousal behavior 3 Conventional social 1 Conventional social 2 Conventional social 3 Moral-aggressive 1 Moral-aggressive 2 Moral-aggressive 3 Moral-psychological 1 Moral-psychological 2 Moral-psychological 3	PDP7 PDP8 PDP9 PDP10 PDP11 PDP12 PDP13 PDP14 PDP15 PDP16 PDP17 PDP18 PDP19 PDP20 PDP21	1:14 1:15 1:16 1:17 1:18 1:19 1:20 1:21 1:22 1:23 1:24 1:25 1:26 1:27 1:28	0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes
Parent	ral strategies: Requests, commands 1 Requests, commands 2 Requests, commands 3 Forced appropriate behav 1 Forced appropriate behav 2 Forced appropriate behav 3 Reasoning 1 Reasoning 2	PDP22 PDP23 PDP24 PDP25 PDP26 PDP27 PDP28	1:29 1:30 1:31 1:32 1:33 1:34	0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes
	Forced appropriate behav 3			0=no; 1=yes

	Reasoning 3 Isolation 1 Isolation 2 Isolation 3	PDP30 PDP31 PDP32 PDP33	1:37 1:38 1:39 1:40	0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes
	Tangible punishment 1 Tangible punishment 2 Tangible punishment 3	PDP34 PDP35 PDP36	1:41 1:42 1:43	0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes
	Verbal punishment 1	PDP37	1:44	0=no; 1=yes
	Verbal punshment 2	PDP38	1:45	0=no; 1=yes
	Verbal punishment 3	PDP39	1:46	0=no; 1=yes
	Physical punishment 1	PDP40	1:47	0=no; 1=yes
	Physical punishment 2	PDP41	1:48	0=no; 1=yes
	Physical punishment 3	PDP42	1:49	0=no; 1=yes
Child's	reactions to intervention: Compliance 1 Compliance 2 Compliance 3	PDP43 PDP44 PDP45	1:50 1:51 1:52	0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes
	Simple noncompliance 1	PDP46	1:53	0=no; 1=yes
	Simple noncompliance 2	PDP47	1:54	0=no; 1=yes
	Simple noncompliance 3	PDP48	1:55	0=no; 1=yes
	Oppositional noncompliance 1	PDP49	1:56	0=no; 1=yes
	Oppositional noncompliance 2	PDP50	1:57	0=no; 1=yes
	Oppositional noncompliance 3	PDP51	1:58	0=no; 1=yes
	Submits to discipline 1	PDP52	1:59	0=no; 1=yes
	Submits to discipline 2	PDP53	1:60	0=no; 1=yes
	Submits to discipline 3	PDP54	1:61	0=no; 1=yes
Parenta	al affect: Anger 1 Anger 2 Anger 3	PDP55 PDP56 PDP57	1:62 1:63 1:64	0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes
	Dysphoria 1	PDP58	1:65	0=no; 1=yes
	Dysphoria 2	PDP59	1:66	0=no; 1=yes
	Dysphoria 3	PDP60	1:67	0=no; 1=yes
	Satisfaction 1 Satisfaction 2 Satisfaction 3	PDP61 PDP62 PDP63	1:68 1:69 1:70	0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes
Skip Instrum Card #	ent #	PDP64 PDP65	1:71-76 1:77-78 1:79-80	03 01

Codebook for Guardian Interview (Soccog)

Family Interactions

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing (8=NA) (9=NI)
Family ID	FI1	1:1-5		()
Interviewer ID	FI2	1:6-7	01-30	
Coder ID	FI3	1:8-9	01-30	
Informant	FI4	1:10	1=Mother/mother surrogate 2=Father/father surrogate	
Informant's current partner	F15	1:11	1=Biological parent 2=Not biological parent 3=No current partner	
Between Adults			5=NO current partner	
Between informant and current partner (Person 1):				
Worst disagreements and fights: Money Childrearing Drugs Alcohol Personal habits Disrespect Infidelity/jealousy Friends/relatives Other	FI6 FI7 FI8 FI9 FI10 FI11 FI12 FI13	1:12 1:13 1:14 1:15 1:16 1:17 1:18 1:19	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na	
Frequency of scream, yell, curse	FI15	1:21	1=D; 2=>week; 3=week; 4=mo 6=never; 8=NA; 9=NI	onth; 5=rare;
Age tchild at onset	FI16	1:22-24	(months); 888	
Frequency of anything physical	FI17	1:25	1-6; 8; 9	
Age tchild at onset	FI18	1:26-28	(months); 888	
Between informant and biological parent if not current partner (Person 2):				
Worst disagreements and fights: Money Childrearing Drugs Alcohol	FI19 FI20 FI21 FI22	1:29 1:30 1:31 1:32	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na	

Personal habits Disrespect Infidelity/jealousy Friends/relatives Other	FI23 FI24 FI25 FI26 FI27	1:33 1:34 1:35 1:36 1:37	
Frequency of scream, yell, curse	FI28	1:38	1=D; 2=>week; 3=week; 4=month; 5=rare; 6=never; 8=NA; 9=NI
Age tchild at onset	FI29	1:39-41	(months); 888
Frequency of anything physical	FI30	1:42	1-6; 8; 9
Age tchild at onset	FI31	1:43-45	(months); 888
Between informant and any other adult (Person 3)			
Relationship to subject	FI32	1:46-47	02-20; 88
Worst disagreements and fights: Money Childrearing Drugs Alcohol Personal habits Disrespect Infidelity/jealousy Friends/relatives Other Frequency of scream, yell, curse	FI33 FI34 FI35 FI36 FI37 FI38 FI39 FI40 FI41	1:48 1:49 1:50 1:51 1:52 1:53 1:54 1:55 1:56	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na 1=D; 2=>week; 3=week; 4=month; 5=rare; 6=never; 8=NA; 9=NI
Age tchild at onset	FI43	1:58-60	(months); 888
Frequency of anything physical	FI44	1:61	1-6; 8; 9
Age tchild at onset	FI45	1:62-64	(months); 888
Victims and perpetrators in fights between adults: Mother Father Current female partner Current male partner Other adult	F146 F147 F148 F149 F150	1:65 1:66 1:67 1:68 1:69	1=victim; 2=perp; 3=both; 4=neither; 8; 9
Severity of verbal abuse in fights between adults	FI51	1:70	0=none; 1=mild; 2=moderate; 3=severe
Severity of physical abuse in fights between adults:	FI52	1:71	0=none; 1=mild; 2=moderate; 3=severe

Skip		1:72-76	
Instrument #	FI53	1:77-78	04
Card #	FI54	1:79-80	01
Between Adults and Tchild			
Between informant and tchild (Person 1):			
Worst disagreements and fights:			0=no; 1=yes
Antisocial behavior	FI55	2:1	
Chores	FI56	2:2	
Disrespect	FI57	2:3	
Fighting with children	FI58	2:4	
Fighting with siblings	FI59	2:5	
Homework	FI60	2:6	
Television -	FI61	2:7	
Truancy	FI62	2:8	
School problems	FI63	2:9	
Whereabouts	FI64 FI65	2:10 2:11	
Non-compliance Other	F165 F166	2:12	
Other	LIOO	2.12	
Frequency of scream, yell, curse	FI67	2:13	1=D; 2=>week; 3=week; 4=month; 5=rare; 6=never; 8=NA; 9=NI
Age tchild at onset	FI68	2:14-16	(months); 888
Frequency of spanking tchild	FI69	2:17	1-6; 8
Spank with hand	FI70	2:18	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Spank with traditional objects	FI71	2:19	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
		-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Freq of more than ordinary spanking	FI72	2:20	1-6; 8
More than ordinary spanking:			0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Punching and kicking	FI73	2:21	,, . , ,
Shoving	FI74	2:22	
Beating	FI75	2:23	
Severe beat with non-trad obj	FI76	2:24	
Torture	F177	2:25	
Weapon	FI78	2:26	
Age tchild when first physically			
punished by informant	FI79	2:27-29	(months; 888)
Age tchild when first suffered more than ordinary spanking from			
informant	FI80	2:30-32	(months; 888)
Between informant's current partner and tchild (Person 2):			

Worst disagreements and fights:			0=no; 1=yes
Antisocial behavior	FI81	2:33	0-110, 1-y00
Chores	FI82	2:34	
Disrespect	FI83	2:35	
Fighting with children	FI84	2:36	
Fighting with siblings	FI85	2:37	
Homework	FI86	2:38	
Television	FI87	2:39	
Truancy	FI88	2:40	
School problems	FI89	2:41	
Whereabouts	FI90	2:42	
Non-compliance	FI91	2:43	
Other	FI92	2:44	
Frequency of scream, yell, curse	FI93	2:45	1=D; 2=>week; 3=week; 4=month; 5=rare; 6=never; 8=NA; 9=NI
Age tchild at onset	FI94	2:46-48	(months); 888
Frequency of spanking tchild	FI95	2:49	1-6; 8
Spank with hand	FI96	2:50	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Spank with traditional objects	FI97	2:51	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
			5, 1 , 500, 6
Freq of more than ordinary spanking	FI98	2:52	1-6; 8
More than ordinary spanking:			0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Punching and kicking	FI99	2:53	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Shoving	FI100	2:54	
Beating	FI101	2:55	
Severe beat with non-trad ob	j FI102	2:56	
Torture	FI103	2:57	
Weapon	FI104	2:58	
Age tchild when first physically punished by informant's			
current partner	FI105	2:59-61	(months; 888)
ourient partite	11100	2.00 01	(1110111113, 000)
Age tchild when first suffered more than spanking from			
current partner	FI106	2:62-64	(months; 888)
			(
Skip		2:65-76	
Instrument #	E1407	2.77 70	0.4
Card #	FI107	2:77-78	04

Between tchild's other biological parent and tchild (Person 3):

Worst disagreements and fights: Antisocial behavior Chores Disrespect Fighting with children Fighting with siblings Homework Television Truancy School problems Whereabouts Non-compliance Other	FI109 FI110 FI111 FI112 FI113 FI114 FI115 FI116 FI117 FI118 FI119 FI120	3:1 3:2 3:3 3:4 3:5 3:6 3:7 3:8 3:9 3:10 3:11 3:12	0=no; 1=yes
Frequency of scream, yell, curse	FI121	3:13	1=D; 2=>week; 3=week; 4=month; 5=rare; 6=never; 8=NA; 9=NI
Age tchild at onset	FI122	3:14-16	(months); 888
Frequency of spanking tchild	FI123	3:17	1-6; 8
Spank with hand	FI124	3:18	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Spank with traditional objects	FI125	3:19	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Freq of more than ordinary spanking	FI126	3:20	1-6; 8
More than ordinary spanking: Punching and kicking Shoving Beating Severe beat with non-trad obj Torture Weapon	FI127 FI128 FI129 j FI130 FI131 FI132	3:21 3:22 3:23 3:24 3:25 3:26	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Age tchild when first physically punished by Person 3	FI133	3:27-29	(months; 888)
Age tchild when first suffered more than spanking from Person 3	FI134	3:30-32	(months; 888)
Between any other adult and tchild (Person 4):			
Relationship to tchild	FI135	3:33-34	02-30, 88
Worst disagreements and fights: Antisocial behavior Chores Disrespect Fighting with children Fighting with siblings Homework	FI136 FI137 FI138 FI139 FI140 FI141	3:35 3:36 3:37 3:38 3:39 3:40	0=no; 1=yes

Television	FI142	3:41	
Truancy	FI143	3:42	
School problems	FI144	3:43	
Whereabouts	FI145	3:44	
Non-compliance	FI146	3:45	
Other	FI147	3:46	
Frequency of scream, yell, curse	FI148	3:47	1=D; 2=>week; 3=week; 4=month; 5=rare; 6=never; 8=NA; 9=NI
Age tchild at onset	FI149	3:48-50	(months); 888
Frequency of spanking tchild	FI150	3:51	1-6; 8
Spank with hand	FI151	3:52	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Spank with traditional objects	FI152	3:53	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Freq of more than ordinary spanking	FI153	3:54	1-6; 8
Mara then andinem, anaulines			0 4 9
More than ordinary spanking:		2.55	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Punching and kicking	FI154	3:55	
Shoving	FI155	3:56	
Beating	FI156	3:57	
Severe beat with non-trad obj		3:58	
Torture	FI158	3:59	
Weapon	FI159	3:60	
Age tchild when first physically			
punished by Person 4	FI160	3:61-63	(months; 888)
pamenea by recent r		0.0.0	(e.i.i.e, eee)
Age tchild when first suffered			
more than spanking from Person 4	FI161	3:64-66	(months; 888)
Victims and perpetrators in fights			
between adults and tchild:			1=victim; 2=perp; 3=both; 4=neither; 8; 9
Tchild	FI162	3:67	1=victim, 2=perp, 3=both, 4=heither, 6, 9
Mother	FI163	3:68	
Father	FI164	3:69	
Current female partner	FI165	3:70	
Current male partner	FI166	3:71	
Other adult	FI167	3:72	
Severity of verbal abuse in fights			
between adults and tchild:	FI168	3:73	0=none; 1=mild; 2=moderate; 3=severe
			,,,,
Severity of physical abuse in fights			
between adults and tchild:	FI169	3:74	0=none; 1=mild; 2=moderate; 3=severe
Ckin		2.75 70	
Skip	F1470	3:75-76	0.4
Instrument #	FI170	3:77-78	04
Card #	FI171	3:79-80	03

Between informant and other children (Person 1):

Other	children?	FI172	4:1	0=no; 1=yes
Worst	disagreements and fights:			0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
	Antisocial behavior	FI173	4:2	0-110, 1-y00, 0-11u
	Chores	FI174	4:3	
	Disrespect	FI175	4:4	
	Fighting with children	FI176	4:5	
	Fighting with siblings	FI177	4:6	
	Homework	FI178	4:7	
	Television	FI179	4:8	
	Truancy	FI180	4:9	
	School problems	FI181	4:10	
	Whereabouts	FI182	4:11	
	Non-compliance	FI183	4:12	
	Other	FI184	4:13	
	Other	11104	4.10	
Freque	ency of spanking other childrer	n FI185	4:14	1-6; 8
Snank	with hand	FI186	4:15	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
	with traditional object	FI187	4:16	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Opalik	with traditional object	11107	4.10	0=110, 1=yes, 0=11a
Freq o	f more than ordinary spanking	FI188	4:17	1-6; 8
More t	han ordinary spanking of			
	children:			0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
011101	Punching and kicking	FI189	4:18	0-110, 1-y00, 0-11a
	Shoving	FI190	4:19	
	Beating	FI191	4:20	
	Severe beat @ non-trad obj	FI192	4:21	
	Torture	FI193	4:22	
	Weapon	FI194	4:23	
			0	
	en any other adult and any children (Person 2):			
Dhyeid	al punishment of any other			
	en by any other adults	FI195	4:24	0-no. 1-voc. 9-no
Childre	en by any other adults	FII95	4:24	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Freque	ency of physical punishment			
	er children	FI196	4:25	1-6; 8
	thing that any other adult			
did to	other children:			0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
	Spanking	FI197	4:26	
	More than spanking	FI198	4:27	
	Yelling, screaming, cursing	FI199	4:28	
	more benign than above	FI200	4:29	
	_			

between adults and other children:			1=victim; 2=perp; 3=both; 4=neither; 8; 9
Any other child	FI201	4:30	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Mother	FI202	4:31	
Father	FI203	4:32	
Any other adult	FI204	4:33	
Severity of verbal abuse in fights			
between adults and other children:	FI205	4:34	0=none; 1=mild; 2=moderate; 3=severe
Severity of physical abuse in fights			
between adults and other children:	FI206	4:35	0=none; 1=mild; 2=moderate; 3=severe
Between Children			
Worst disagreements and fights:			0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Antisocial behavior	FI207	4:36	•
Fighting	FI208	4:37	
Television	FI209	4:38	
Belongings	FI210	4:39	
Other	FI211	4:40	
Frequency of serious fights between			
children:	FI212	4:41	1-6; 8
Agency Involvement			
Agency involvement:	FI213	4:42	0=no; 1=yes
Person or agency:			0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Child Protective Services	FI214	4:43	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Therapy	FI215	4:44	
Police	FI216	4:45	
Court	FI217	4:46	
School	FI218	4:47	
Hospital	FI219	4:48	
Foster Care	FI220	4:49	
Relative	FI221	4:50	
Friend	FI222	4:51	
Age of Tchild:	FI223	4:52-54	(months; 888)
Injuries			
Injury:	FI224	4:55	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Who was hurt?			0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Tchild	FI225	4:56	, · , · , · ·····
Other child	FI226	4:57	
Mother	FI227	4:58	
Child's father	FI228	4:59	
Current (female) partner	FI229	4:60	
Current (male) partner	FI230	4:61	
Other adult	FI231	4:62	

Type o	of injury to child:			0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Bruises	FI232	4:63	, , , ,
	Fractures	FI233	4:64	
	Burns	FI234	4:65	
	Other	FI235	4:66	
Type o	of injury to other family membe	ers		0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
.) 0	Bruises	FI236	4:67	0-110, 1-y00, 0-11u
	Fractures	FI237	4:68	
	Burns	FI238	4:69	
	Other	FI239	4:70	
Medica	al or dental attention	FI240	4:71	0=no; 1=yes; 8=na
Age of	Tchild when injured	FI241	4:72-74	(months; 888)
Freque	ency of injury to Tchild	FI242	4:75	1-6; 8
Pleasa	int Events			
Erogue	anov of placeant events			
•	ency of pleasant events en adults	FI243	4:76	1-6; 8
betwee	en aduits	FIZ43	4:76	1-0; 0
Instru	ment #	FI244	4:77-78	04
Card #		FI245	4:79-80	04
	ency of pleasant events			
betwee	en adults and children	FI246	5:1	1-6; 8
Freque	ency of pleasant events			
	en children	FI247	5:2	1-6; 8
			V.	, .
Skip			5:3-76	
Instrm	ent #	FI248	5:77-78	04
Card #	!	FI249	5:79-80	05

Codebook for Guardian Interview (Soccog)

General Health Questionnaire (GHQ)

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing
			14.400	(8=NA) (9=NI)
Family ID	GHQ1	1:1-5		(9–141)
Able to concentrate?	GHQ2	1:6	1=not at all 2=a little bit 3=moderately 4=quite a bit 5=extremely	
Lost sleep over worry?	GHQ3	1:7	1-5	
Mentally alert and wide awake?	GHQ4	1:8	1-5	
Feeling full of energy?	GHQ5	1:9	1-5	
Restless, disturbed nights?	GHQ6	1:10	1-5	
Keep busy and occupied?	GHQ7	1:11	1-5	
Getting out of the house?	GHQ8	1:12	1-5	
Managing as well as most people?	GHQ9	1:13	1-5	
Felt you were doing things well?	GHQ10	1:14	1-5	
Able to feel warmth and affection?	GHQ11	1:15	1-5	
Easy to get along with people?	GHQ12	1:16	1-5	
Playing a useful part in things?	GHQ13	1:17	1-5	
Capable of making decisions?	GHQ14	1:18	1-5	
Constantly under strain?	GHQ1	5 1:19	1-5	
Couldn't overcome difficulties?	GHQ16	1:20	1-5	
Finding life a struggle?	GHQ17	1:21	1-5	
Enjoy normal day-to-day activities?	GHQ18	1:22	1-5	
Taking things hard?	GHQ19	1:23	1-5	
Scared and panicky?	GHQ20	1:24	1-5	

Able to face up to problems?	GHQ21	1:25	1-5
Everything is too much for you?	GHQ22	1:26	1-5
Unhappy and depressed?	GHQ23	1:27	1-5
Losing confidence in yourself?	GHQ24	1:28	1-5
Think yourself a worthless person?	GHQ25	1:29	1-5
Felt that life is entirely hopeless?	GHQ26	1:30	1-5
Feeling reasonably happy?	GHQ27	1:31	1-5
Nervous and tense?	GHQ28	1:32	1-5
Felt that life isn't worth living?	GHQ29	1:33	1-5
Couldn't do anything because nerves bad?	GHQ30	1:34	1-5
Feeling hopeful about own future?	GHQ31	1:35	1-5
Skip Instrument # Card#	GHQ32 GHQ33	1:36-76 1:77-78 1:79-80	06 01

Guardian Interview Codebook (Soccog)

Interviewer Questionnaire (IQ)

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing
	Namo		Tuluoo	unless otherwise specified, (8=NA)(9=NI)
Family ID	IQ1	1:1-5		, ,
Interviewer	IQ2	1:6-7	01-30	
Child lives with:	IQ3	1:8-9	04=one par; m 05=one par; fa 06=one par; fa 07=par & tchild 08=tchild lives 09=foster fami	ne step nother; no partner nother; partner nther; no partner nther; partner d live with grandpar with grandparent ly; relatives ly; non-relatives ne for children
Race of Tchild Race of subject	IQ4 IQ5	1:10 1:11		A; 4=BW; 5=WA A; 4=BW; 5=WA
Ethnicity of mother Ethnicity of father	IQ6 IQ7	1:12-13 1:14-15	01-21; 40; 88 01-21; 40; 88	
Ethnicity of Tchild	IQ8	1:16	1=B; 2=W; 3=H 7=WH; 8=WA;	H; 4=A; 5=BW; 6=BH; 9=Other
Ethnicity of subject	IQ9	1:17	1=B; 2=W; 3=H 7=WH; 8=WA;	H; 4=A; 5=BW; 6=BH; 9=Other
Subject being interviewed	IQ10	1:18	4=stepdad; 5= 6=mom's boyfi 7=foster paren	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Where interviewed?	IQ11	1:19	1=own home; 3=friend's hom 5= NYSPI; 8=0	ne; 4= relative's home;
# children in room	IQ12	1:20	1-9	
# adults in room	IQ13	1:21	1-9	
Frequency of interruptions	IQ14	1:22	1=none; 2=oco	casional; 3=often

Interview tone comfortable Subject answered directly	IQ15 IQ16	1:23 1:24	0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes
Subject volunteered information	IQ17	1:25	0=no; 1=yes
Subject spontaneous and willing	IQ18	1:26	0=no; 1=yes
English-speak	IQ19	1:27	1=not at all; 2=very badly; 3=badly; 4= neither well nor badly; 5= well; 6=very well; 8=na
English-read	IQ20	1:28	1-6; 8
Spanish-speak	IQ21	1:29	1-6; 8
Spanish-read	IQ22	1:30	1-6, 8
Achenbach filled out by	IQ23	1:31	1=self; 2=interviewer
Who interviewed for Family Demographics	IQ24	1:32	1=mom; 2=partner; 3=both; 4=other
Who interviewed for Family Events	IQ25	1:33	1-4
Who interviewed for Discipline Practices	IQ26	1:34	1-4
Who interviewed for Family Interaction	IQ27	1:35	1-4
Who interviewed for Achenbach	IQ28	1:36	1-4
Who interviewed for GHQ	IQ29	1:37	1-4
Information reliable for Family Demographics	IQ30	1:38	1=no; 2=unsure; 3=yes; 4=missing
Information reliable for Family Events	IQ31	1:39	1-4
Information reliable for Discipline Practices	IQ32	1:40	1-4
Information reliable for Family Interaction	IQ33	1:41	1-4
Information reliable for Parent Achenbach	IQ34	1:42	1-4
Information reliable for GHQ	IQ35	1:43	1-4
Apartment is gloomy-cheerful	IQ36	1:44	1-5
Apartment is dirty-clean	IQ37	1:45	1-5
Apartment is chaotic-orderly	IQ38	1:46	1-5
Apartment is dark-light	IQ39	1:47	1-5
Subject is illkempt-wellkempt	IQ40	1:48	1-5
Skip		1:49-76	
Instrument #	IQ41	1:77-78	07
Card #	IQ42	1:79-80	01

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

Peer Assessment (08)

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing (9=Class not tested)
Family ID	PAT1	1:1-5		
PID of rater	PAT2	1:6-7	01-50	
Gender	PAT3	1:8	1=male; 2=female	
Class Type	PAT4	1:9	1=Sp. Ed.; 2=Other	
Ethnicity	PAT5	1:10	1=B; 2=W; 3=H; 4=A; 5=O	
Same gender #	PAT6	1:11-12	01-30	
Shy	РАТ7	1:13	1=not at all 2=not as much as others 3=about the same as others 4= more than others 5=a whole lot more than other	0=missing item 7=rater can't read; data no good rs 8=rater absent
Leader	PAT8	1:14	1-5	0; 7; 8
Fight	РАТ9	1:15	1-5	0; 7; 8
Share	PAT10	1:16	1-5	0; 7; 8
Pick on	PAT11	1:17	1-5	0; 7; 8
Attention	PAT12	1:18	1-5	0; 7; 8
PID of rated	PAT13	1:19-20	01-50	

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

Peer Nomination (09)

		` '		
Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing
	Name		values	(9=Class not tested)
Family ID	PN1	1:1-5		
Matrix Type	PN2	1:6	2=N (unlimite 3=2P (two po	d positive choices) d negative choices sitive choices) gative choices) end choice)
PID of chooser	PN3	1:7-8	01=50	
Gender	PN4	1:9	1=male; 2=fen	nale
Class Type	PN5	1:10	1=Sp. Ed.; 2=6	Other
Same gender #	PN6	1:11-12 01-25		
Chosen (for matrices 1 and 2)	PN7-	1:13-	0=not chosen 1=chosen 5=child was n 8=chooser wa	ot included on list
(for matrices 3 and 4)				ot included on list If and only 1 other child Ily 1 child
(for matrix 5)			0=not chosen 1=chosen 5=child was n 8=chooser wa	ot included on list

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

Social Network (10)

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing except for SN15 (9=Class not tested)
Family ID	SN1	1:1-5		
Child A or Child B PID #	SN2	1:6-7	01-25	
Age	SN3	1:8-9	(years)	
Gender	SN4	1:10	1=male; 2=fem	nale
Ethnicity	SN5	1:11	1=B; 2=W; 3=ł	H; 4=A; 5=O
Class Type	SN6	1:12	1=Sp.Ed.; 2=C	Other
Interviewer ID	SN7	1:13-14	01-25	
Coder ID	SN8	1:15-16	01-25	
Date	SN9	1:17-22		
Instrument #	SN10	1:23-24	10	
Code sheet for <u>friends</u> (card number)	SN11	1:25	1	
NID (network member ID)	SN12	1:26-27	01-87	
Best friend	SN13	1:28	0=no; 1=yes	
CID (classmate ID)	SN14	1:29-30	01-50	
How long known best friend (SN13=1)	SN15	1:31-32 (years) 99= <u>></u> 9 years	
How spend time with best friend (SN13=1)	SN16	1:33	1=alone; 2=wit	th other kids; 3=both
Gender of friend	SN17	1:34	1=boy; 2=girls	
Age of friend	SN18	1:35-36 (years)	
Is friend a relative?	SN19	1:37	0=no; 1=yes	
Classmate?	SN20	1:38	0=no; 1=yes	
Spend time with friend: at school building, block of neighborhood organized activity How often?	SN21 SN22 SN23 SN24	1:39 1:40 1:41 1:42	0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=no; 1=yes 0=never; 1=on 2=once or twice	e a month;
			3=once or twice 4=almost ever	*

During vacations, how often?	SN25	1:43	0-4
How often visits tchild's house?	SN26	1:44	0=never; 1=once in a while; 2=pretty often
How often tchild visits friend's house?	SN27	1:45	0-2
Things you do together	SN28a-j	1:46-63	00=no activity; 01=sports; 02=music 03= hang out; 04= play games; 05=TV; 06=homework; 07=movies; 08=other;09=talking
Mother or household adult knows friend	SN29	1:64	0=no; 1=yes
When together, valence	SN30	1:65	1=not so nice 2=okay 3=very nice
Skip Skip		1:66-80 2:1-24	
Code sheet for household members (card number)	oer) SN11	2:25	2
NID (network member ID) (same column as car	d 1) SN12	2:26-27	01-87
Relationship to tchild	SN32	2:28-29	01-21
Gender	SN33	2:30	1=male; 2=female
Child or adult	SN34	2:31	1= child; 2=adult
Child's age	SN35	2:32-33 (years)	
Valence	SN36	2:34	1= not so nice 2= okay 3=very nice
Skip Skip		2:35-80 3:1-24	
Code sheet for other grownups (card number)	SN11	3:25	3
NID (same column as card 1)	SN12	3:26-27	01-87
Relationship to tchild	SN38	3:28-29	01-21
Gender	SN39	3:30	1=male; 2=female
Valence	SN40	3:31	1=not so nice 2=okay 3=very nice
Skip Skip		3:32-80 4:1-24	
Code sheet for groups	SN11	4;25	4

Number of groups	SN42	4:26-27	
Excluding tchild, number in each group	SN43	4:28-29	
Excluding tchild, number in smallest group	SN44	4:30-31	
Excluding tchild, number in largest group	SN45	4:32-33	
Number of groups that include tchild	SN46	4:34-35	
Excluding tchild, number of different people	SN47	4:36-37	
Excluding tchild, number of people in 2 groups	SN48	4:38-39	
Excluding tchild, number of people in 3 groups	SN49	4:40-41	
Excluding tchild, number of people in ≥4 groups	SN50	4:42-43	
Number of groups containing relatives	SN51	4:44-45	
Number of groups containing friends & relatives	SN52	4:46-47	
Number of groups containing people not listed	SN53	4:48-49	
Number of people not mentioned in social net	SN54	4:50-51	
Number of groups containing "not so nice" NIDs	SN55	4:52-53	
Number of these groups containing tchild	SN56	4:54-55	
Number of groups including non-classmates	SN57	4:56-57	
Number of these groups including tchild	SN58	4:58-59	
In groups that contain tchild, number not classmates	SN59	4:60-61	
Skip Skip		4:62-80 5:1-24	
Code sheet for NIDs in each group	SN60	5:25	5
Group #	SN61	5:26-27	01-14
List of NIDS in each group	SN62	5:28-47	01-54=NIDS 66=tchild 55=person not assigned a NID
Skip		5:48-80	88=na; missing

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

Peer Nomination Reciprocity (11)

Variable Description	ible Description Variable Location Name		Valid Values	Missing
	Name		values	(9=Class not tested)
Family ID	PNR1	1:1-5		
PID#	PNR2	1:6-7	01-50	
Age	PNR3	1:8-9	(years)	
Gender	PNR4	1:10	1=male; 2=fen	nale
Ethnicity	PNR5	1:11	1=B; 2=W; 3=	H; 4=A; 5=O
Class Type	PNR6	1:12	1=Sp.Ed.; 2=0	Other
Interviewer ID	PNR7	1:13-14	01-25	
Coder ID	PNR8	1:15-16	01-25	
Date	PNR9	1:17-22		
Number of same-gender classmates	PNR10	1:23-24	01-25	
Card #		1:25		to be with you s to be with you eir best friend
Who picks you as most likes to be with?	PNR11	2:26-(<u><</u> 49)	0=not chosen;	1=chosen
Repeat PNR1-PNR10				
Who picks you as least likes to be with?		3:26-(<u><</u> 49)	0=not chosen;	1=chosen
Repeat PNR1-PNR10				
Who picks you as very best friend?		4:26-(<u><</u> 49)	0=not chosen;	1=chosen

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

Asher (12)

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing
	Nume		Values	(9=Class not tested)
Family ID	ASH1	1:1-5		
Child A or Child B PID #	ASH2	1:6-7	01-25	
Age	ASH3	1:8-9	(years)	
Gender	ASH4	1:10	1=male; 2=fen	nale
Ethnicity	ASH5	1:11	1=B; 2=W; 3=l	H; 4=A; 5=O
Class Type	ASH6	1:12	1=Sp.Ed.; 2=C	Other
Interviewer ID	ASH7	1:13-14	01-25	
Coder ID	ASH8	1:15-16	01-25	
Date	ASH9	1:17-22		
Like animals	ASH10	1:23	1=always true 2=true most of 3=sometimes 4=hardly ever 5=not at all tru	true true
Like to roller skate	ASH11	1:24	1-5	
Easy to make friends at school	ASH12	1:25	1-5	
Like to read	ASH13	1:26	1-5	
Nobody to talk to	ASH14	1:27	1-5	
Good at working with other children	ASH15	1:28	1-5	
Watch TV a lot	ASH16	1:29	1-5	
Hard for me to make friends	ASH17	1:30	1-5	
Like school	ASH18	1:31	1-5	
Have lots of friends	ASH19	1:32	1-5	
Feel alone	ASH20	1:33	1-5	
Don't have any friends	ASH21	1:34	1-5	
Play sports a lot	ASH22	1:35	1-5	
Hard to get other kids to like me	ASH23	1:36	1-5	

Like science	ASH24	1:37	1-5
Don't have anyone to play with	ASH25	1:38	1-5
Like music	ASH26	1:39	1-5
Get along with other kids	ASH27	1:40	1-5
Feel left out of things	ASH28	1:41	1-5
Nobody I can go to when I need help	ASH29	1:42	1-5
Can find a friend when I need one	ASH30	1:43	1-5
Don't get along with other children	ASH31	1:44	1-5
Lonely	ASH32	1:45	1-5
Well-liked by the kids in my class	ASH33	1:46	1-5
Like playing board games a lot	ASH34	1:47	1-5
Like to paint and draw	ASH35	1:48	1-5
Skip Instrument # Card #	ASH36 ASH37	1:49-76 1:77-78 1:79-80	12 01

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

DAFT Test for Hostile Attributions (14)

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing
	ramo		Valuoo	(9=Class not tested)
Family ID	DAF1	1:1-5		
Child A or Child B PID #	DAF2	1:6-7	01-25	
Age	DAF3	1:8-9	(years)	
Gender	DAF4	1:10	1=male; 2=fem	nale
Ethnicity	DAF5	1:11	1=B; 2=W; 3=H	H; 4=A; 5=O
Class Type	DAF6	1:12	1=Sp.Ed.; 2=C	ther
Interviewer ID	DAF7	1:13-14	01-25	
Coder ID	DAF8	1:15-16	01-25	
Date	DAF9	1:17-22		
1. Attribution of intent to AG child	DAF10	1:23	1=accidental 2=deliberate	
Quality of intent of AG child	DAF11	1:24	0=benevolent 1=benign 2=malicious or	hostile
Response to AG child	DAF12	1:25		sponse towards peer onse toward peer toward peer
2. Attribution of intent to NON-AG child	DAF13	1:26	1-2	
Quality of intent of NON-AG child	DAF14	1:27	0-2	
Response to NON-AG child	DAF15	1:28	0-2	
3. Attribution of intent to AG child	DAF16	1:29	1-2	
Quality of intent to AG child	DAF17	1:30	0-2	
Response to AG child	DAF18	1:31	0-2	
4. Attribution of intent to NON-AG child	DAF19	1:32	1-2	
Quality of intent to NON-AG child	DAF20	1:33	0-2	
Response to NON-AG child	DAF21	1:34	0-2	
Skip Instrument #	DAF22	1:35-76 1:77-78	14	

Card # DAF23 1:79-80 01

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

Reason for Friendship (15)

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing
	Name		values	(9=Class not tested)
Family ID	RFF1	1:1-5		
Child A or Child B PID #	RFF2	1:6-7	01-25	
Age	RFF3	1:8-9	(years)	
Gender	RFF4	1:10	1=male; 2=fem	nale
Ethnicity	RFF5	1:11	1=B; 2=W; 3=ł	H; 4=A; 5=O
Class Type	RFF6	1:12	1=Sp.Ed.; 2=C	Other
Interviewer ID	RFF7	1:13-14	01-25	
Coder ID	RFF8	1:15-16	01-25	
Date	RFF9	1:17-22		
QUESTION ONE: 1a. Interaction 1b. No Interaction 2a. Intimacy 2b. No Intimacy 3a. Loyalty 3b. Disloyalty 4a. Ego Enhancement 4b. Discouragement 5a. Prosocial Interaction 5b. Social Conflict 6a. Common Interests 6b. Dissimilar Interests 7a. Positive attribution 7b. Negative attribution 8a. Enjoyment of relationship 8b. Does not enjoy relationship 9a. Long duration, know well, same location 9b. Brief duration, don't know well, not near	RFF10 RFF11 RFF12 RFF13 RFF14 RFF15 RFF16 RFF17 RFF18 RFF19 RFF20 RFF21 RFF22 RFF23 RFF23 RFF24 RFF25 RFF25 RFF25	1:23 1:24 1:25 1:26 1:27 1:28 1:29 1:30 1:31 1:32 1:33 1:34 1:35 1:36 1:37 1:38 1:39 1:40	O=No; 1=Yes;	9=DK/NI
QUESTION TWO: 1a. Interaction 1b. No Interaction 2a. Intimacy 2b. No Intimacy 3a. Loyalty 3b. Disloyalty 4a. Ego Enhancement 4b. Discouragement 5a. Prosocial Interaction 5b. Social Conflict 6a. Common Interests	RFF28 RFF29 RFF30 RFF31 RFF32 RFF33 RFF34 RFF35 RFF36 RFF37 RFF38	1:41 1:42 1:43 1:44 1:45 1:46 1:47 1:48 1:49 1:50 1:51	0=No; 1=Yes;	9=DK/NI

6b. Dissimilar Interests	RFF39	1:52	II .
7a. Positive attribution	RFF40	1:53	"
7b. Negative attribution	RFF41	1:54	"
8a. Enjoyment of relationship	RFF42	1:55	"
8b. Does not enjoy relationship	RFF43	1:56	"
9a. Long duration, know well, same location	RFF44	1:57	"
9b. Brief duration, don't know well, not near	RFF45	1:58	п
QUESTION THREE:	DEE 40	4.50	0 N 4 N 0 DI(M)
1a. Interaction	RFF46	1:59	0=No; 1=Yes; 9=DK/NI
1b. No Interaction	RFF47	1:60	
2a. Intimacy	RFF48	1:61	"
2b. No Intimacy	RFF49	1:62	
3a. Loyalty	RFF50	1:63	"
3b. Disloyalty	RFF51	1:64	"
4a. Ego Enhancement	RFF52	1:65	
4b. Discouragement	RFF53	1:66	"
5a. Prosocial Interaction	RFF54	1:67	"
5b. Social Conflict	RFF55	1:68	"
6a. Common Interests	RFF56	1:69	"
6b. Dissimilar Interests	RFF57	1:70	"
7a. Positive attribution	RFF58	1:71	"
7b. Negative attribution	RFF59	1:72	"
8a. Enjoyment of relationship	RFF60	1:73	"
8b. Does not enjoy relationship	RFF61	1:74	"
9a. Long duration, know well, same location	RFF62	1:75	"
9b. Brief duration, don't know well, not near	RFF63	1:76	"
Instrument #	RFF64	1:77-78	15
Card #	RFF65	1:79-80	01
OUESTION FOUR			
QUESTION FOUR:	DEECC	0.4	O No. 4 Vee: 0 DK/NII
1a. Interaction	RFF66	2:1	0=No; 1=Yes; 9=DK/NI
1b. No Interaction	RFF67	2:2	n
2a. Intimacy	RFF68	2:3 2:4	п
2b. No Intimacy	RFF69		п
3a. Loyalty	RFF70 RFF71	2:5 2:6	п
3b. Disloyalty 4a. Ego Enhancement	RFF72	2.0 2:7	II .
4b. Discouragement	RFF73	2:8	II .
5a. Prosocial Interaction	RFF74	2:9	п
5b. Social Conflict	RFF75	2:10	п
6a. Common Interests	RFF76	2:11	п
6b. Dissimilar Interests	RFF77	2:12	п
7a. Positive attribution	RFF78	2:13	II .
7b. Negative attribution	RFF79	2:14	II .
8a. Enjoyment of relationship			
	RFF80	2.15	"
	RFF80 RFF81	2:15 2:16	"
8b. Does not enjoy relationship	RFF81	2:16	
8b. Does not enjoy relationship9a. Long duration, know well, same location	RFF81 RFF82	2:16 2:17	п
8b. Does not enjoy relationship	RFF81	2:16	11
8b. Does not enjoy relationship 9a. Long duration, know well, same location 9b. Brief duration, don't know well, not near Instrument #	RFF81 RFF82 RFF83 RFF84	2:16 2:17 2:18 2:77-78	" " 15
8b. Does not enjoy relationship 9a. Long duration, know well, same location 9b. Brief duration, don't know well, not near	RFF81 RFF82 RFF83	2:16 2:17 2:18	11 11

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

Berndt Friendship Questionnaire (16)

Variable Description	ription Variable Location Name		Valid Values	Missing
	ramo		Valuoo	(9=Class not tested)
Family ID	BER1	1:1-5		
Child A or Child B PID #	BER2	1:6-7	01-25	
Age	BER3	1:8-9	(years)	
Gender	BER4	1:10	1=male; 2=fen	nale
Ethnicity	BER5	1:11	1=B; 2=W; 3=l	H; 4=A; 5=O
Class Type	BER6	1:12	1=Sp.Ed.; 2=C	Other
Interviewer ID	BER7	1:13-14	01-25	
Coder ID	BER8	1:15-16	01-25	
Date	BER9	1:17-22		
Form	BER10	1:23	1=Acquaint; 2: 3=Best friend	=Class best friend;
How often do you call X on phone	BER11	1:24	1=never 2=once in a w 3=sometimes 4=often 5=very often	hile
Talk to X about things that bother you	BER12	1:25	1-5	
Does X annoy or bother you	BER13	1:26	1-5	
Does X brag about doing things better	BER14	1:27	1-5	
Does X help when you can't do something	BER15	1:28	1-5	
Get together on weekends or after school	BER16	1:29	1-5	
Do you tell X secrets	BER17	1:30	1-5	
Feel it's hard to get along with X	BER18	1:31	1-5	
Does X try to beat you at something	BER19	1:32	1-5	
Does X help you feel better about self	BER20	1:33	1-5	
Can count on X to help you when need help	BER21	1:34	1-5	
Go places together	BER22	1:35	1-5	
Tell X things you wouldn't tell other kids	BER23	1:36 ж 85	1-5	

Get into arguments with X	BER24	1:37	1-5
Go over to each other's houses	BER25	1:38	1-5
Does X try to boss you	BER26	1:39	1-5
Does X praise you when you do a good job	BER27	1:40	1-5
Borrow things from each other	BER28	1:41	1-5
Sit around and talk	BER29	1:42	1-5
X makes you feel your ideas are valuable	BER30	1:43	1-5
Tell X about good things that happened	BER31	1:44	1-5
X teases you	BER32	1:45	1-5
Would X do a favor for you if you asked	BER33	1:46	1-5
X gives you confidence to do something	BER34	1:47	1-5
Makes you feel your ideas are not as good	BER35	1:48	1-5
Tries to cheer you when you are sad	BER36	1:49	1-5
Pick each other as partners	BER37	1:50	1-5
Sticks up for you when you are teased	BER38	1:51	1-5
Thinks of things for two of you to do	BER39	1:52	1-5
Think about and miss X if moved away	BER40	1:53	1-5
Ignores or makes fun of you when with others	BER41	1:54	1-5
Talk about problems at home	BER42	1:55	1-5
Talk about problems with other kids	BER43	1:56	1-5
Does things with another friend	BER44	1:57	1-5
Sticks up for you when you get in fight	BER45	1:58	1-5
Stays mad after you apologize	BER46	1:59	1-5
Understands how you feel about things	BER47	1:60	1-5
Skip Instrument # Card #	BER48 BER49	1:61-76 1:77-78 1:79-80	16

Categories of friendship according to Berndt and Perry's classification of items on their questionnaire and interview

Categories	Our item numbers
Play/Association/Interaction frequency/ Companionship	24,29,35,38,42,52
Intimacy/Informational support	25,30,36,44,55,56,60
Prosocial interaction/Instrumental support	28,34,41,46
Self-esteem enhancement/Emotional support/Attachment	33,40,43,47,49,53
Conflicts	26 [*] , 31 [*] , 37 [*] , 45 [*] , 59 [*]
Inequality/Domination/Unpleasant compettition	27 [*] , 32 [*] , 39 [*] , 48 [*]
Loyalty/ Faithfulness	50,51,54 [*] ,57 [*] ,58

^{* =} items that are rated from positive (=1) to negative (=5).

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

Chumship Checklist (17)

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing
	Name		Values	(9=Class not tested)
Family ID	CHUM1	1:1-5		
Child A or Child B PID #	CHUM2	1:6-7	01-25	
Age	CHUM3	1:8-9	(years)	
Gender	CHUM4	1:10	1=male; 2=fer	nale
Ethnicity	CHUM5	1:11	1=B; 2=W; 3=	H; 4=A; 5=O
Class Type	CHUM6	1:12	1=Sp.Ed.; 2=0	Other
Interviewer ID	CHUM7	1:13-14	01-25	
Coder ID	CHUM8	1:15-16	01-25	
Date	CHUM9	1:17-22		
Form	CHUM10	1:23	1=Acquaint; 2	= Class best friend
Take turns being leader	CHUM11	1:24	0=not true; 1=	true
Come or go to school together	CHUM12	1:25	0=not true; 1=	true
Help out in work	CHUM13	1:26	0=not true; 1=	true
Talk about opposite sex	CHUM14	1:27	0=not true; 1=	true
Share games and toys	CHUM15	1:28	0=not true; 1=	true
Share things wouldn't tell anyone else	CHUM16	1:29	0=not true; 1=	true
Stick up for each other when picked on	CHUM17	1:30	0=not true; 1=	true
Sit together at lunch	CHUM18	1:31	0=not true; 1=	true
Same side in teams	CHUM19	1:32	0=not true; 1=	true
Do fun things together	CHUM20	1:33	0=not true; 1=	true
Tell each other if either has done something w	rong CHUM21	1:34	0=not true; 1=	true
Do school assignments together	CHUM22	1:35	0=not true; 1=	true
Discuss what you want to do when grown up	CHUM23	1:36	0=not true; 1=	true
Sleep over	CHUM24	1:37	0=not true; 1=	true
Talk about parents	CHUM25	1:38	0=not true; 1=	true

Hard to disagree on important things	CHUM26	1:39	0=not true; 1=true
Spend a day going out with friend's family	CHUM27	1:40	0=not true; 1=true
Skip Instrument # Card #	CHUM28 CHUM29	1:41-76 1:77-78 1:79-80	17 01

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

CHATS (18)

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	Valid Values	Missing
				(9=Class not tested)
Family ID	CHAT1	1:1-5		
Child A or Child B PID #	CHAT2	1:6-7	01-25	
Age	CHAT3	1:8-9	(years)	
Gender	CHAT4	1:10	1=male; 2=female	
Ethnicity	CHAT5	1:11	1=B; 2=W; 3=H; 4=A; 5=O	
Class Type	CHAT6	1:12	1=Sp.Ed.; 2=C	Other
Interviewer ID	CHAT7	1:13-14	01-25	
Coder ID	CHAT8	1:15-16	01-25	
Date	CHAT9	1:17-22		
1.	CHAT10 CHAT11 CHAT12	1:23 1:24 1:25		ive; 3=overassertive ive; 2=assertive =overassertive
2.	CHAT13 CHAT14 CHAT15	1:26 1:27 1:28	1; 2 1; 3 2; 3	
3.	CHAT16 CHAT17 CHAT18	1:29 1:30 1:31	1; 2 1; 3 2; 3	
4.	CHAT19 CHAT20 CHAT21	1:32 1:33 1:34	2; 3 1; 3 1; 2	
5.	CHAT22 CHAT23 CHAT24	1:35 1:36 1:37	1; 2 2; 3 1; 3	
6.	CHAT25 CHAT26 CHAT27	1:38 1:39 1:40	1; 3 2; 3 1; 2	
7.	CHAT28 CHAT29 CHAT30	1:41 1:42 1:43	1; 3 1; 2 2; 3	
8.	CHAT31 CHAT32 CHAT33	1:44 1:45 1:46	2; 3 1; 3 1; 2	

9.	CHAT34 CHAT35	1:47 1:48	2; 3 1; 2
	CHAT36	1:49	1; 3
10.	CHAT37	1:50	2; 3
	CHAT38	1:51	1; 3
	CHAT39	1:52	1; 2
11.	CHAT40	1:53	2; 3
	CHAT41	1:54	1; 3
	CHAT42	1:55	1; 2
12.	CHAT43	1:56	1; 2
	CHAT44	1:57	1; 3
	CHAT45	1:58	2; 3
13.	CHAT46	1:59	2; 3
	CHAT47	1:60	1; 2
	CHAT48	1:61	1; 3
Skip		1:62-76	
Instrument #	CHAT49	1:77-78	18
Card #	CHAT50	1:79-80	

Children's Instruments Coding (Soccog)

School Information Coding Form (20) [20SCHLSC.COD]

Variable Description	Variable Name	Location	
			(Missing=9; NA=8)
Subject ID	SCH1	1:1-5	
Pupil ID	SCH2	1:6-14	
School [Non-Public School = 777]	SCH3	1:15-17	
Borough [M=1; Bx=2; Bklyn=3; Q=4; Not NYC=	5] SCH4	1:18	_
District [If not in NYC, code NA=88]	SCH5	1:19-20	
Grade [01 - 07; Ungraded=77]	SCH6	1: 21-22	
Type of Class [Reg=1; Biling=2; Bridge=3; Gifted=4; Sp Ed=5]	SCH7	1:23	-
Reading %ile [01-98; If 99 or 100, code 98]	SCH8	1:24-25	
Math %ile [01-98: If 99 or 100, code 98]	SCH9	1:26-27	
Days Absent [for most recent whole year; 000-199]	SCH10	1:28-30	
Number of Grades Repeated	SCH11	1:31	_
Number Different Schools since 1st grade [1-7; if>7, code 7]	SCH12	1:32	_
		Skip 33-77	
Instrument		1:77-78	<u>2</u> <u>0</u>
Card Number		1:79-80	<u>0</u> 1